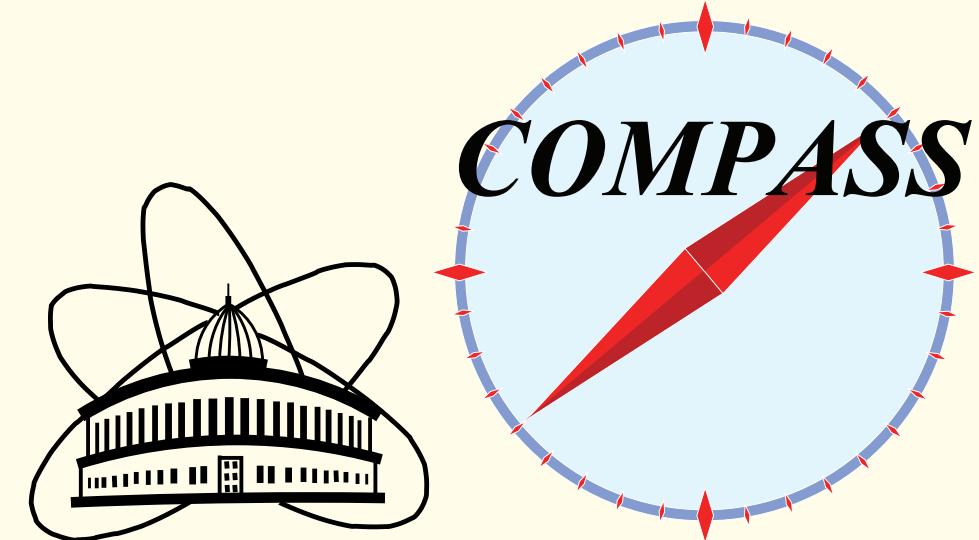


Study of Hyperon and Antihyperon Production in Deep Inelastic Muon Scattering



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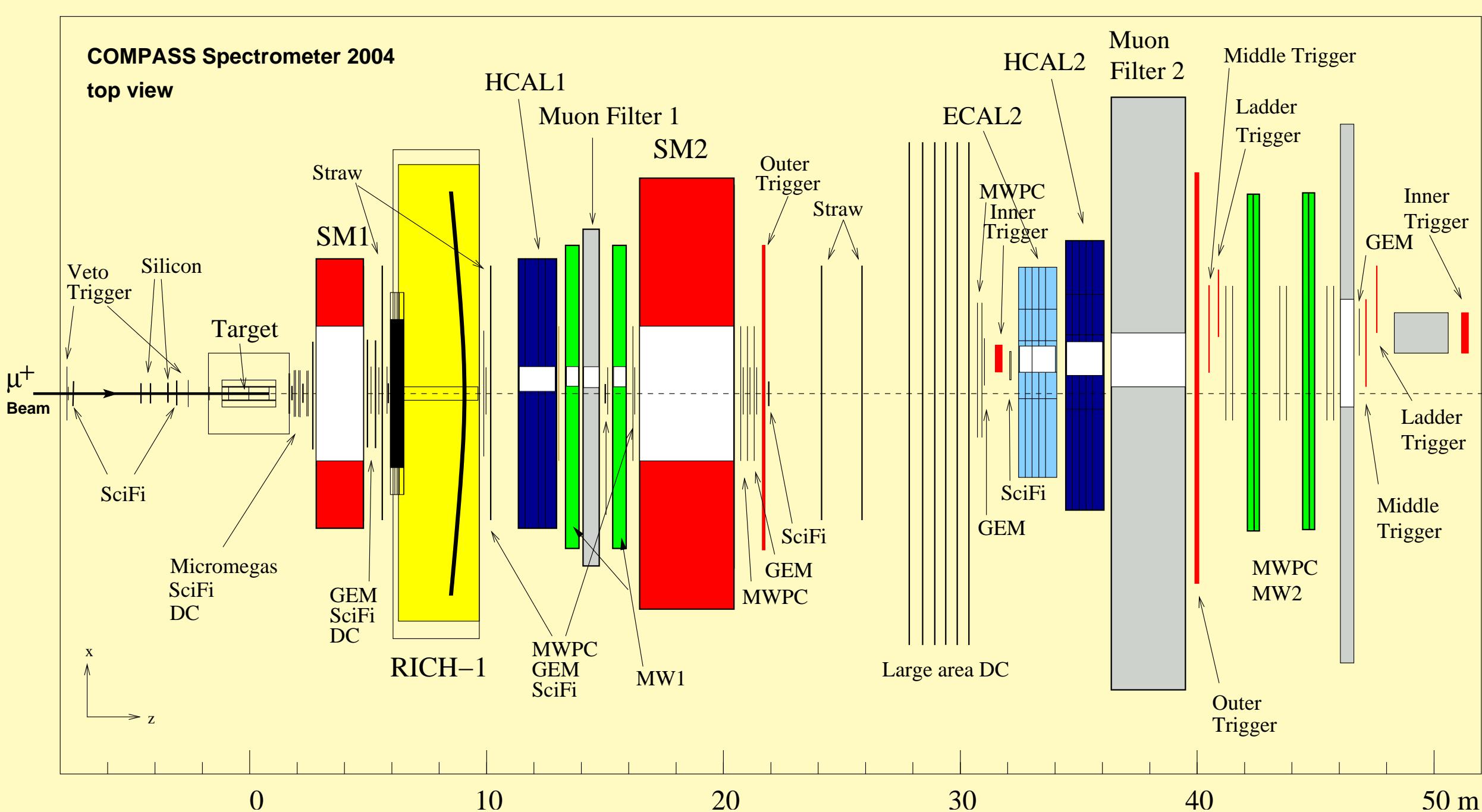
Abstract

The yields of heavy hyperons and antihyperons have been studied in deep inelastic scattering at the COMPASS experiment at CERN. The relative yields of $\Sigma(1385)^+$, $\Sigma(1385)^-$, $\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$, $\Xi(1321)^-$, and $\bar{\Xi}(1321)^+$ hyperons decaying into $\Lambda(\bar{\Lambda})\pi$ were measured. The ratios of Σ^\pm/Λ , $\bar{\Sigma}^\pm/\bar{\Lambda}$, Ξ^-/Λ and $\bar{\Xi}^+/\bar{\Lambda}$ were determined. The measured yields were used to tune the parameters of the LEPTO generator simulating the DIS events.

Motivation

- Understanding of the mechanism of heavy hyperons and antihyperons production in DIS. No measurements of the heavy antihyperon yields were existing before.
- Role of heavy hyperons decays in the production and polarization of Λ and $\bar{\Lambda}$. Indirect Λ (from heavy hyperons decays) is about 40 %. What about $\bar{\Lambda}$?
- Possible dependence of heavy hyperons production on Q^2 .
- Testing and tuning the existing MC generator ($\Sigma^\pm(1385)/\Lambda$, $\bar{\Sigma}^\pm(1385)/\bar{\Lambda}$, $\Xi^-(1321)/\Lambda$, $\bar{\Xi}^+(1321)/\bar{\Lambda}$).

COMPASS setup



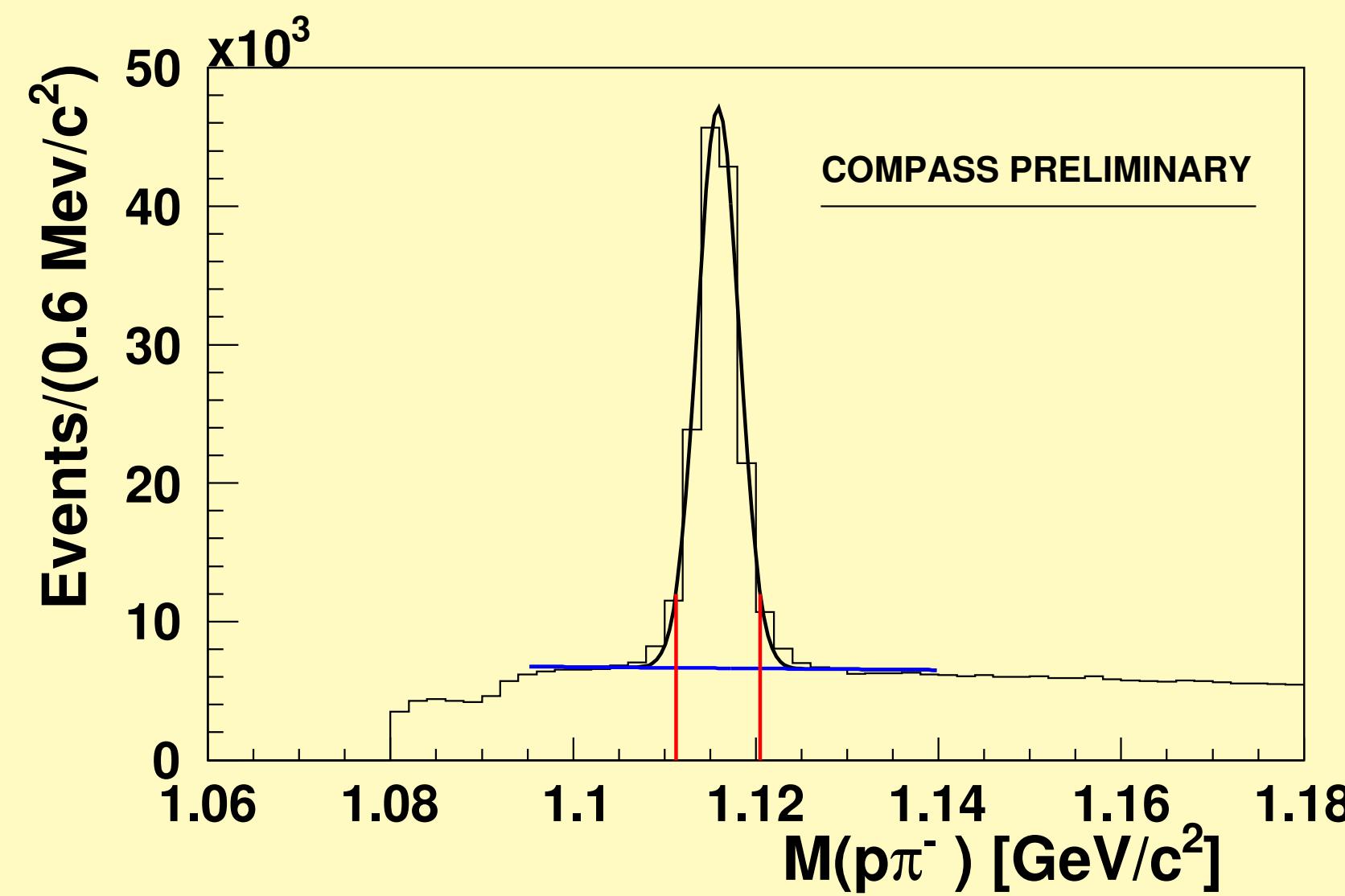
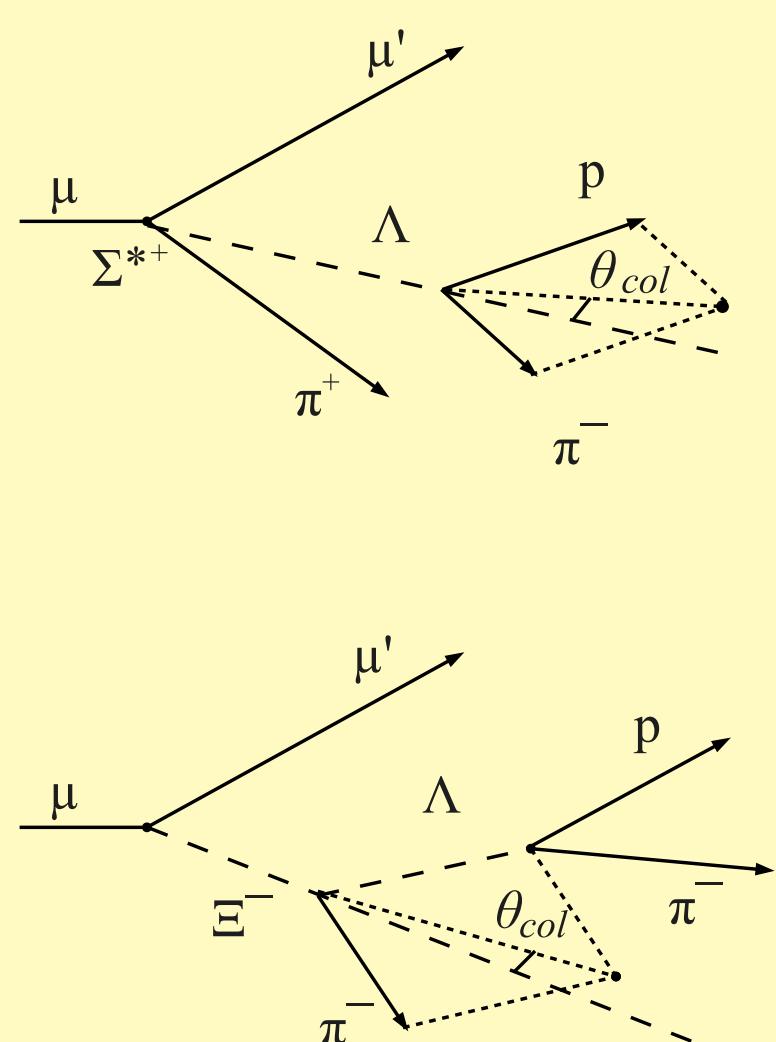
Muon beam	
160 GeV/c μ^+	
$2 \cdot 10^8 \mu/16.8s$	
Target material ${}^6\text{LiD}$	
Spectrometer	
Two magnets (1 Tm, 4.4 Tm)	
Traking ($p > 0.5 \text{ GeV}/c$)	
SciFi, Silicon, MicroMega, GEM, MWPC, Drift, Straws, Drifttubes	
PID: π , K , p (RICH)	
ECAL, HCAL, muon filter	

Yields of Λ and $\bar{\Lambda}$ hyperons

2003 - 2004 data were used for this analysis.

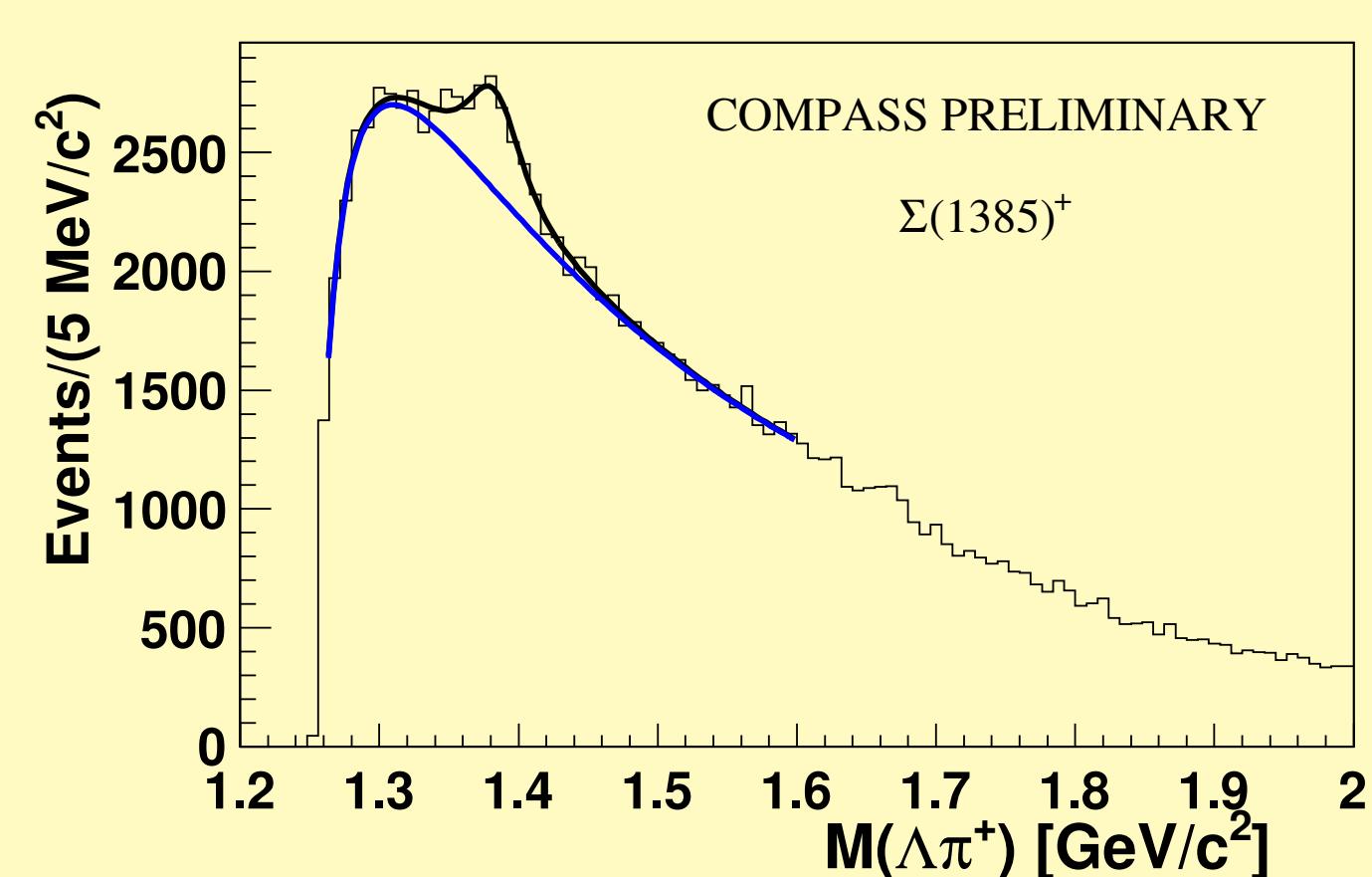
$$\begin{aligned} \mu^+ + d \rightarrow \mu^+ + \Lambda(\bar{\Lambda}) + X \\ \mu^+ + d \rightarrow \mu^+ + \Sigma(1385) + X \\ \mu^+ + d \rightarrow \mu^+ + \Xi(1321) + X \end{aligned}$$

DIS cuts:
 $Q^2 > 1 (\text{GeV}/c)^2$
 $0.2 < y < 0.9$

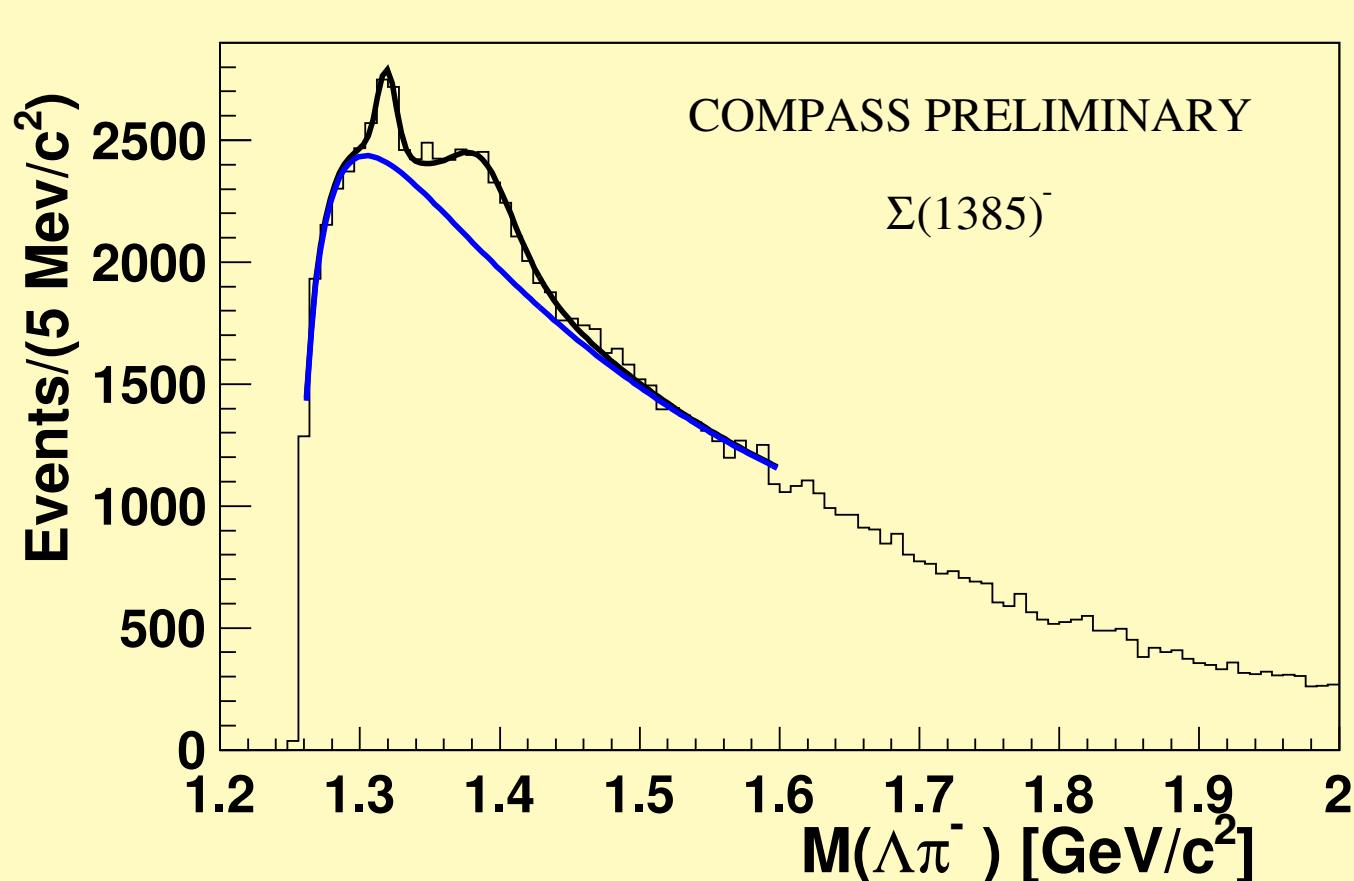


	$N(\Lambda)$	$N(\bar{\Lambda})$
E665	750	650
NOMAD	8087	649
HERMES	26714	3610
RHIC	30000	24000
COMPASS	112000	67000

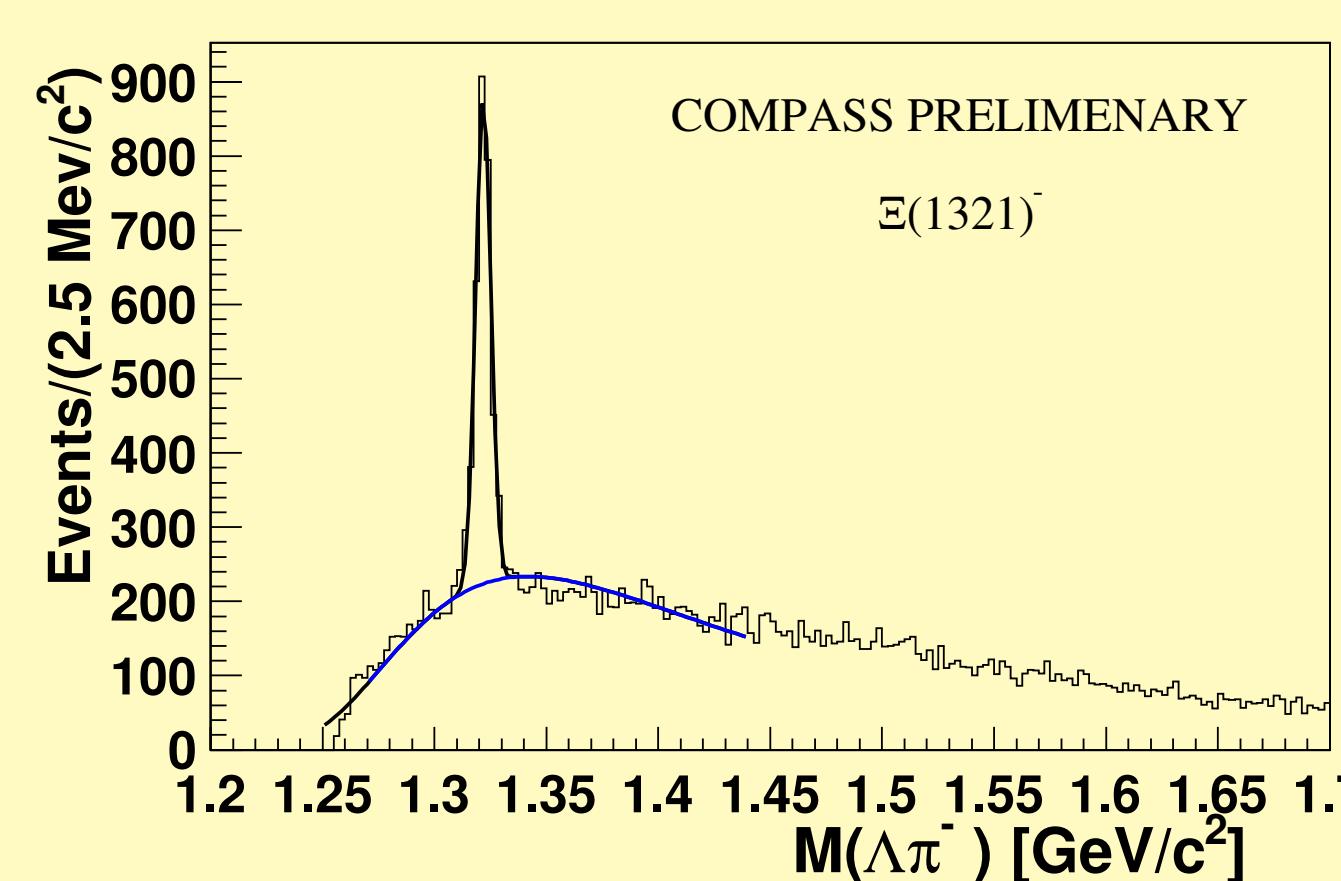
Yields of heavy hyperons and antihyperons



DIS cuts: $N(\Sigma^+) = 3600 \pm 330$
no DIS cuts: $N(\Sigma^+) = 40000 \pm 1250$



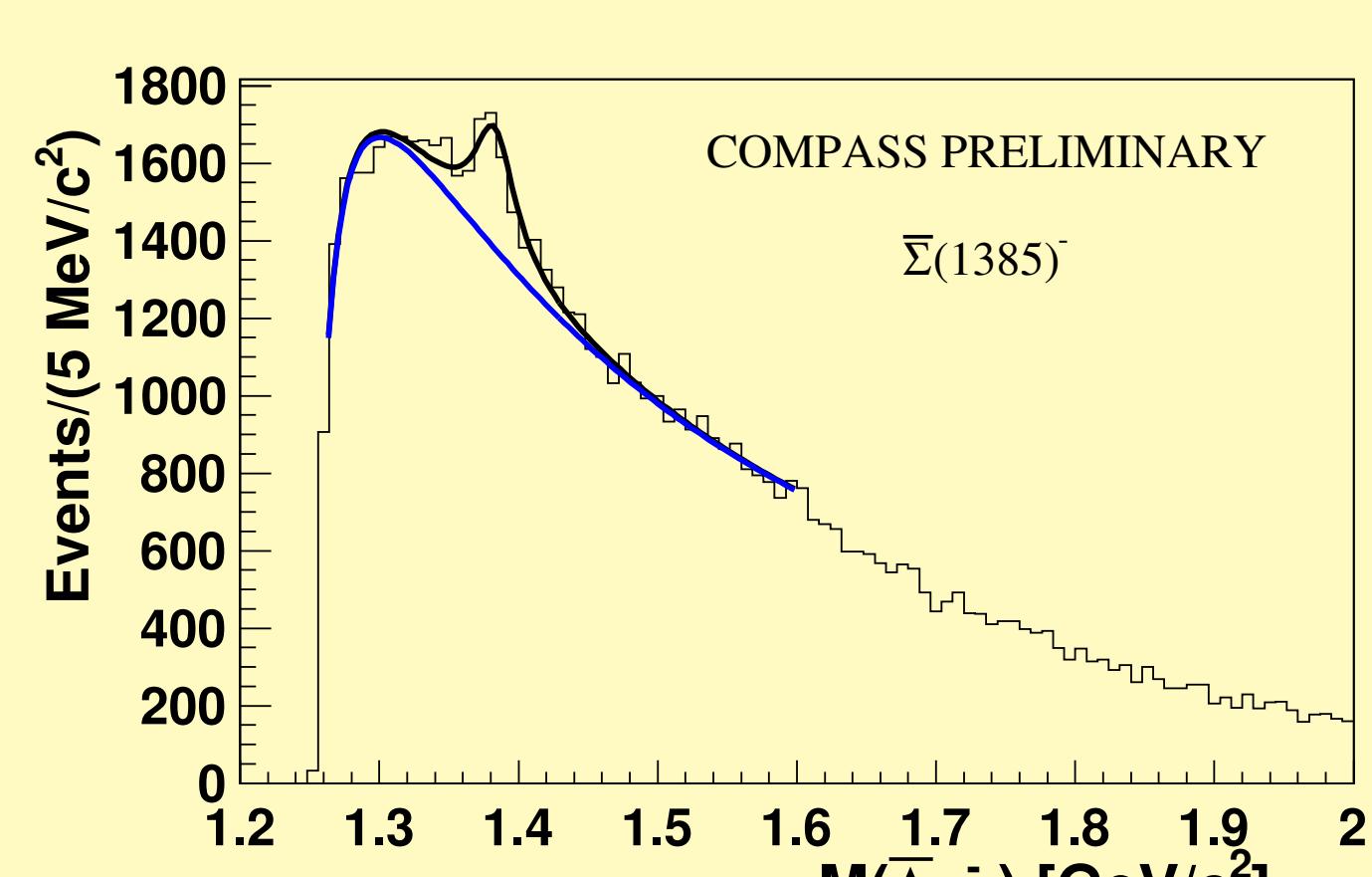
$N(\Sigma^-) = 3000 \pm 500$
 $N(\Sigma^-) = 35200 \pm 1500$



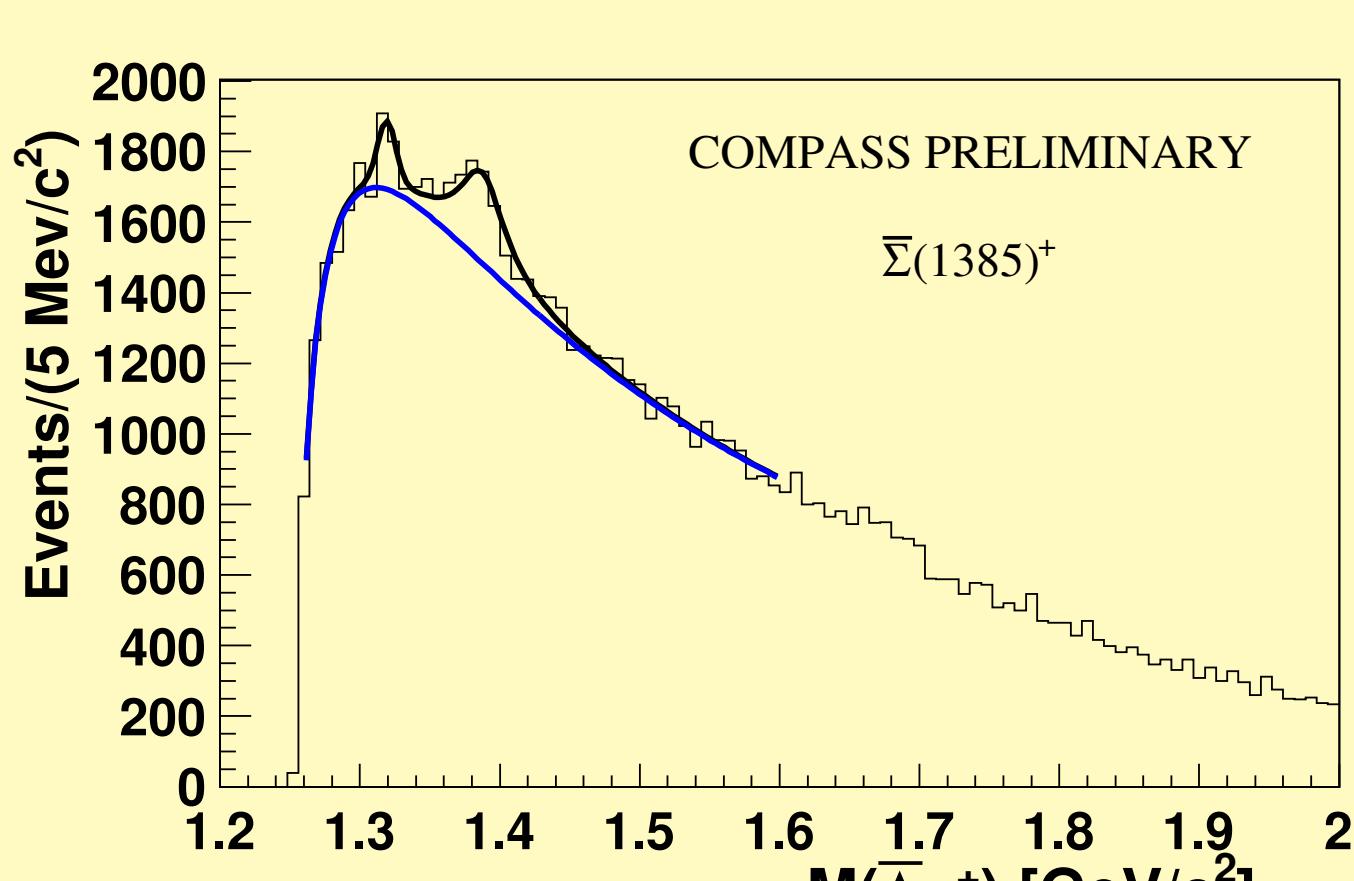
$N(\Xi^-) = 1600 \pm 50$
 $N(\Xi^-) = 20500 \pm 170$

The heavy hyperons to Λ and antihyperon to $\bar{\Lambda}$ yield ratios in lepton DIS:

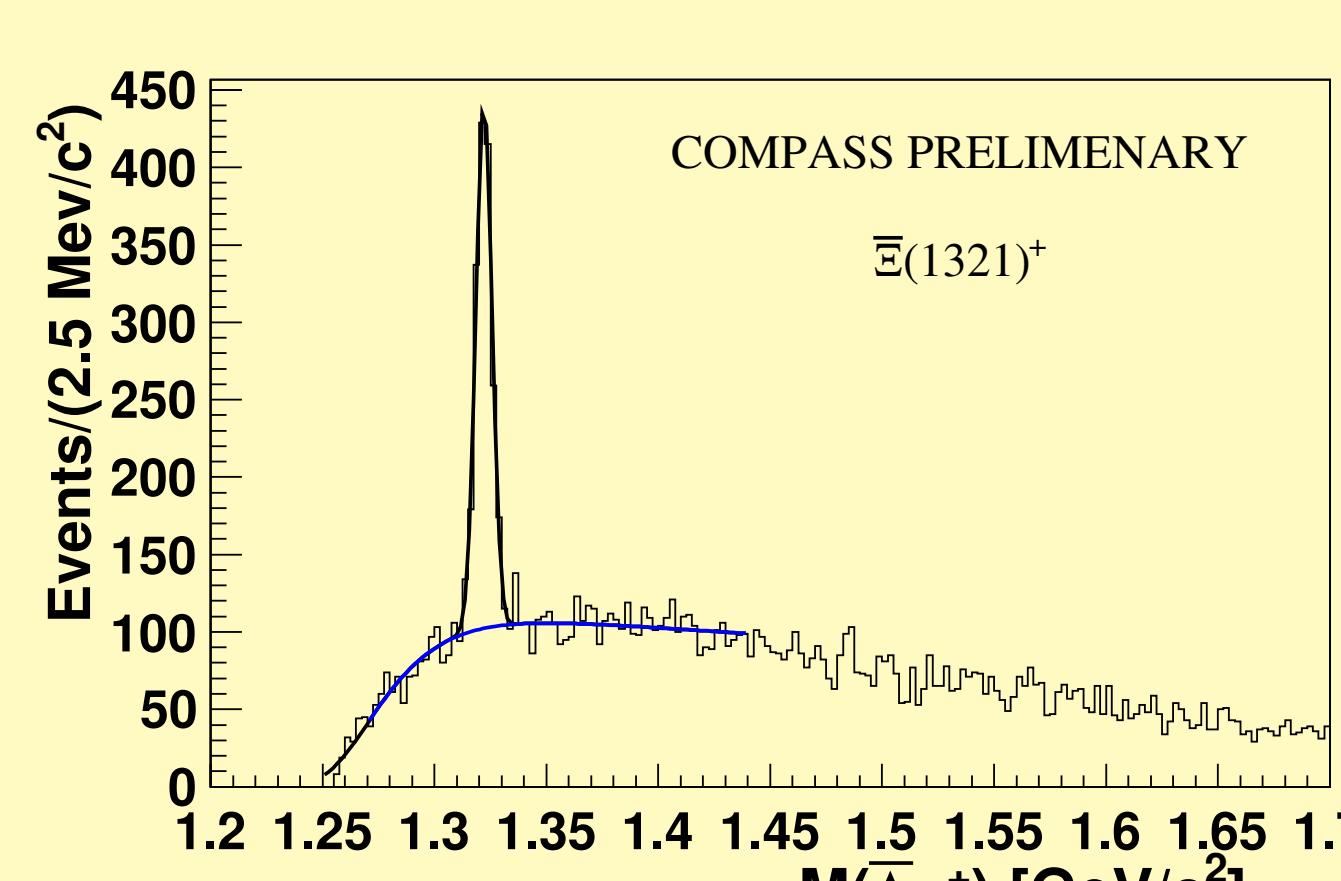
$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma^{*+}/\Lambda &= 0.055 \pm 0.005(\text{stat}) \pm 0.005(\text{syst}) \\ \Sigma^{*-}/\bar{\Lambda} &= 0.047 \pm 0.006(\text{stat}) \pm 0.006(\text{syst}) \\ \Sigma^{*+}/\Lambda &= 0.056 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.007(\text{syst}) \\ \Sigma^{*+}/\bar{\Lambda} &= 0.039 \pm 0.006(\text{stat}) \pm 0.006(\text{syst}) \\ \Xi^-/\Lambda &= 0.038 \pm 0.003(\text{stat}) \pm 0.002(\text{syst}) \\ \Xi^+/\bar{\Lambda} &= 0.043 \pm 0.004(\text{stat}) \pm 0.002(\text{syst}) \end{aligned}$$



DIS cuts: $N(\bar{\Sigma}^-) = 2200 \pm 220$
no DIS cuts: $N(\bar{\Sigma}^-) = 20000 \pm 850$



$N(\bar{\Sigma}^+) = 1900 \pm 260$
 $N(\bar{\Sigma}^+) = 19500 \pm 1200$



$N(\bar{\Xi}^+) = 1050 \pm 40$
 $N(\bar{\Xi}^+) = 11500 \pm 130$

Ratios	COMPASS	NOMAD
$\Sigma^+(1385)/\Lambda$	0.055 ± 0.005	0.025 ± 0.019
$\bar{\Sigma}^-(1385)/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.047 ± 0.006	—
$\Sigma^-(1385)/\Lambda$	0.056 ± 0.009	0.037 ± 0.015
$\bar{\Sigma}^+(1385)/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.039 ± 0.006	—
$\Xi^-(1321)/\Lambda$	0.038 ± 0.003	0.007 ± 0.007
$\bar{\Xi}^+(1321)/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.043 ± 0.004	—

Tuning the Monte Carlo

Ratios	LEPTO Default	DATA COMPASS	LEPTO COMPASS
$\Lambda/\bar{\Lambda}$	1.22 ± 0.01	1.71 ± 0.02	1.72 ± 0.01
K/Λ	6.06 ± 0.01	6.21 ± 0.05	6.22 ± 0.01
Σ^+/Λ	0.082 ± 0.001	0.055 ± 0.005	0.052 ± 0.001
$\bar{\Sigma}^-/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.074 ± 0.001	0.047 ± 0.006	0.038 ± 0.001
Σ^-/Λ	0.084 ± 0.001	0.056 ± 0.009	0.067 ± 0.001
$\bar{\Sigma}^+/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.060 ± 0.001	0.039 ± 0.006	0.037 ± 0.001
Ξ^-/Λ	0.051 ± 0.0008	0.038 ± 0.003	0.029 ± 0.001
$\bar{\Xi}^+/\bar{\Lambda}$	0.056 ± 0.0008	0.043 ± 0.004	0.040 ± 0.001

Conclusions

- The yields of heavy (anti-)hyperons in DIS were measured.
- The relative yields of indirect Λ and $\bar{\Lambda}$ production are similar.
- The ratios Σ/Λ , Ξ/Λ do not depend on Q^2 (DIS cuts).
- The LEPTO generator parameters have been tuned to reproduce the yields.
- The influence of indirect Λ production on the measurement of Λ polarisation is weak.