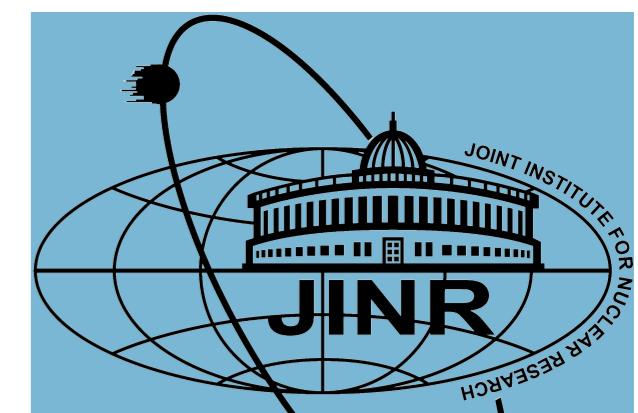


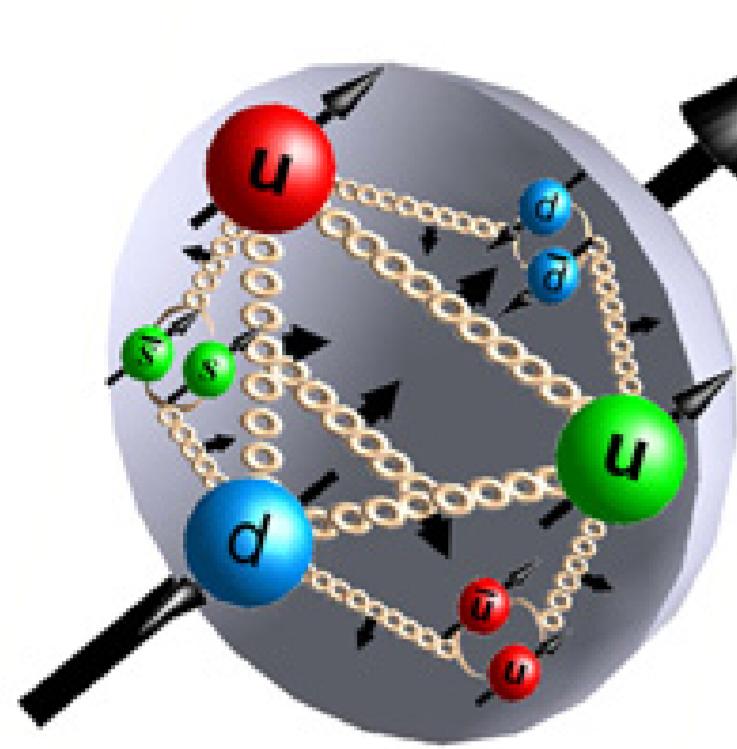
COMPASS: Investigation into the nucleon spin structure

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on behalf of the COMPASS Collaboration



NUCLEON SPIN



- Quark contribution : $\Delta\Sigma = \Delta u + \Delta d + \Delta s$
 - Relative Quark-Parton Model: $\Delta\Sigma \approx 0.6$
 - Present world data [1]: $\Delta\Sigma = 0.30 \pm 0.01(\text{stat})$
 - Inclusive measurement: $\Delta s \approx -0.08 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.02$
 - Semi-Inclusive measurement: $\Delta s = -0.02 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.02$ in the measured range & with assumption on D_s^h
- ⇒ Spin Crisis (EMC, 1988)
- ⇒ Strangeness Crisis
- ΔG positive or negative? Anyway close to zero 0 !

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\Delta\Sigma + \Delta G + L_{(q+g)}$$

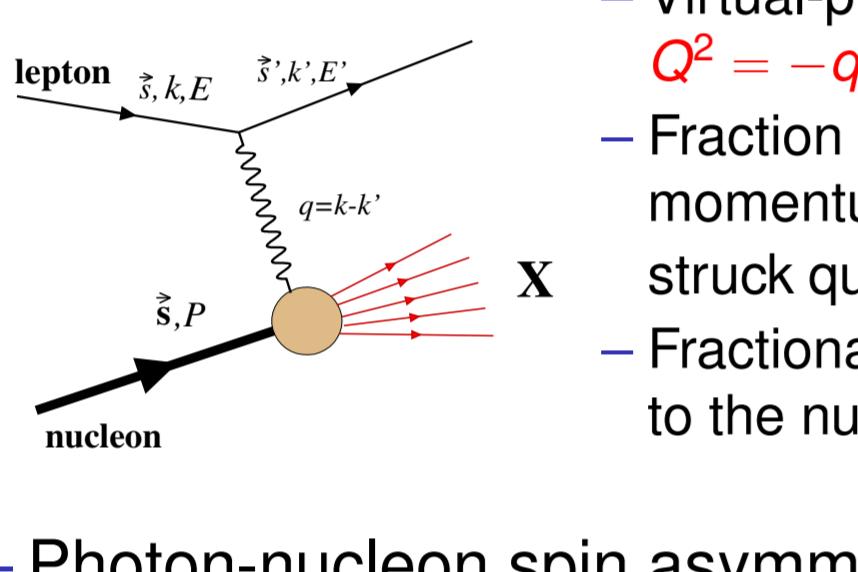
quark gluon orbital momentum

NEW Data with the Highest beam energy (200 GeV) in polarised DIS to explore the terra incognita : Low x and Large Q^2 regions

⇒ measurement of Δs and ΔG

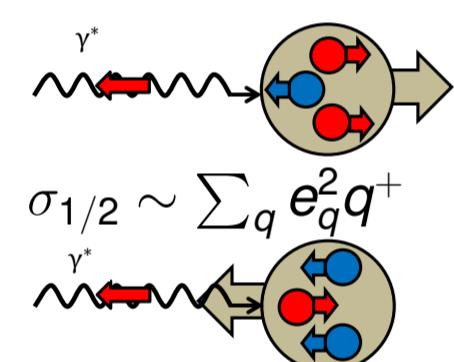
PROCESSUS

Polarised deep inelastic scattering: $\mu p \rightarrow \mu' X$



- Virtual-photon kinematics: $Q^2 = -q^2$, $\nu = E - E'$
- Fraction of the nucleon momentum carried by struck quark: $x \equiv x_{Bj} = \frac{Q^2}{2M\nu}$
- Fractional energy transfer to the nucleon: $y = \frac{\nu}{E}$

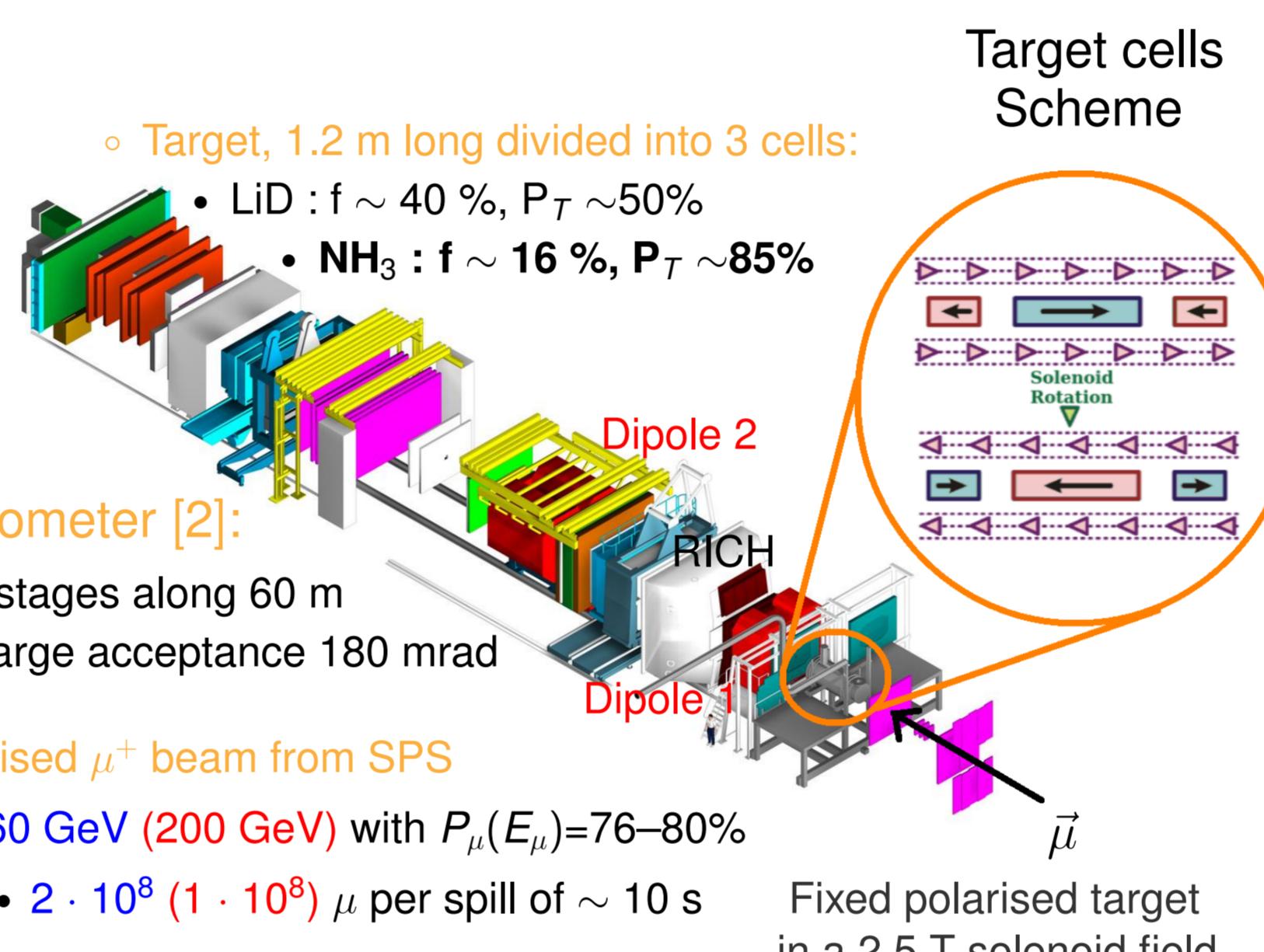
Photon-nucleon spin asymmetry



$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{1/2} &\sim \sum_q e_q^2 q^+ \\ \sigma_{3/2} &\sim \sum_q e_q^2 q^- \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta A_1 = \frac{\sigma_{1/2} - \sigma_{3/2}}{\sigma_{1/2} + \sigma_{3/2}} \approx \frac{\sum_q e_q^2 \Delta q(x)}{\sum_q e_q^2 q(x)} = \frac{g_1(x)}{F_1(x)}$$

EXPERIMENTAL SET-UP



SPIN ASYMMETRY EXTRACTION

- Number of interactions:

$$N_{\text{cell}} = a\Phi n\bar{\sigma}(1 \pm fDP_B P_T A_1)$$

→ a : acceptance
→ Φ : flux
→ n : target density
→ $\bar{\sigma}$: total cross-section
→ f : dilution factor
→ D : depolarisation factor

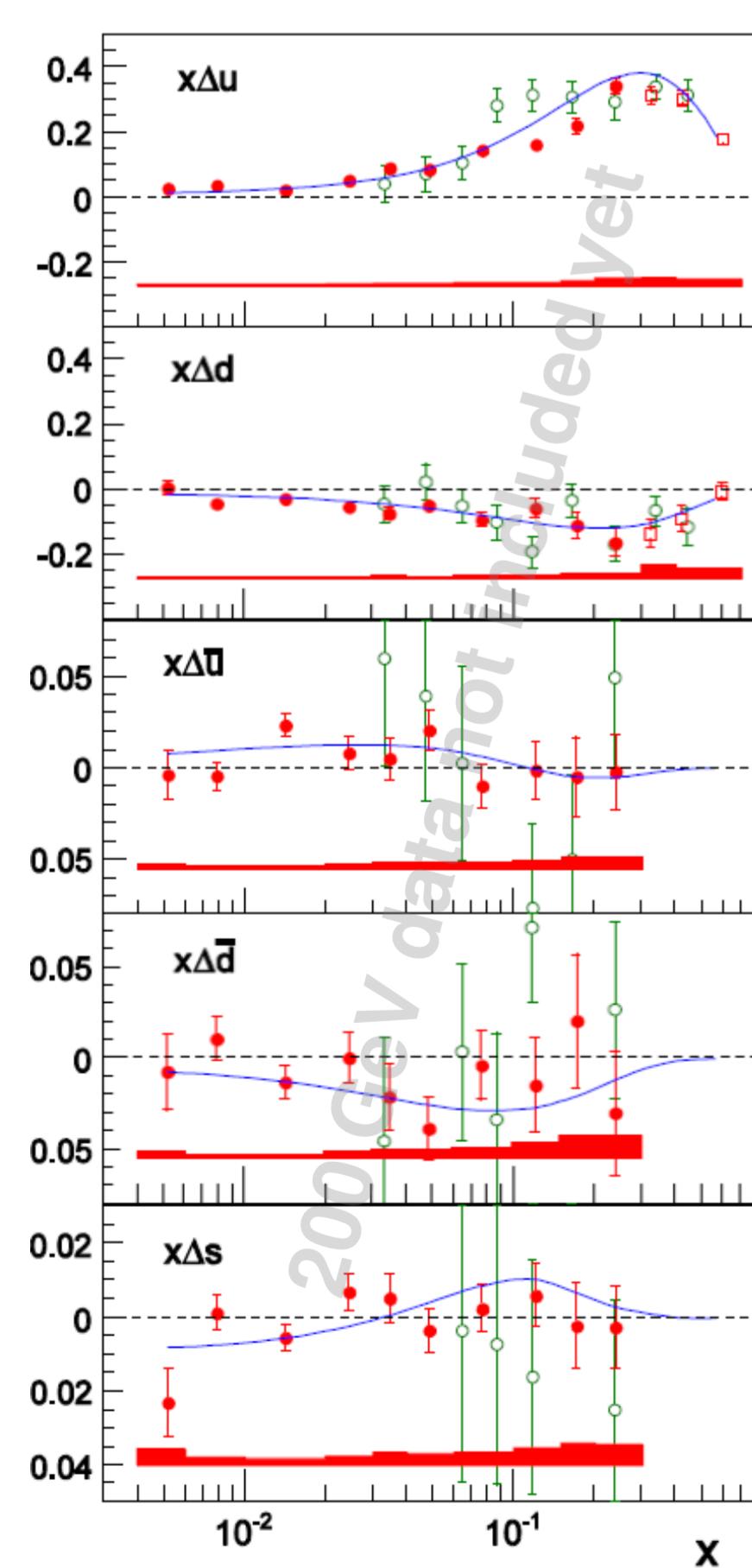
$$\delta \equiv \frac{N_{(u+d)} N'_c}{N'_{(u+d)} N_c}$$

↓

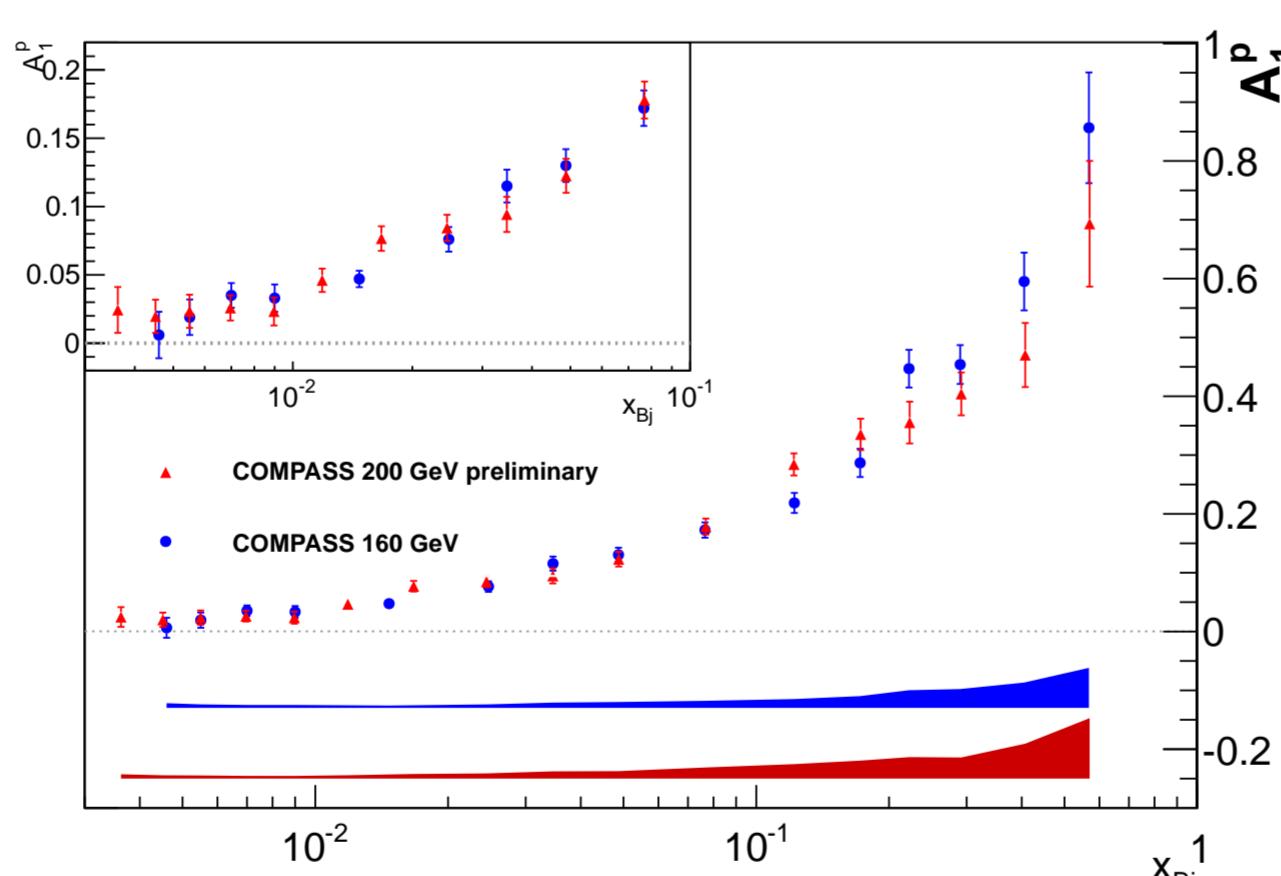
$$\alpha(\delta) \mathbf{A}_1^2 + \beta(\delta) \mathbf{A}_1 + \gamma(\delta) = 0$$

RESULTS

Helicity distribution functions



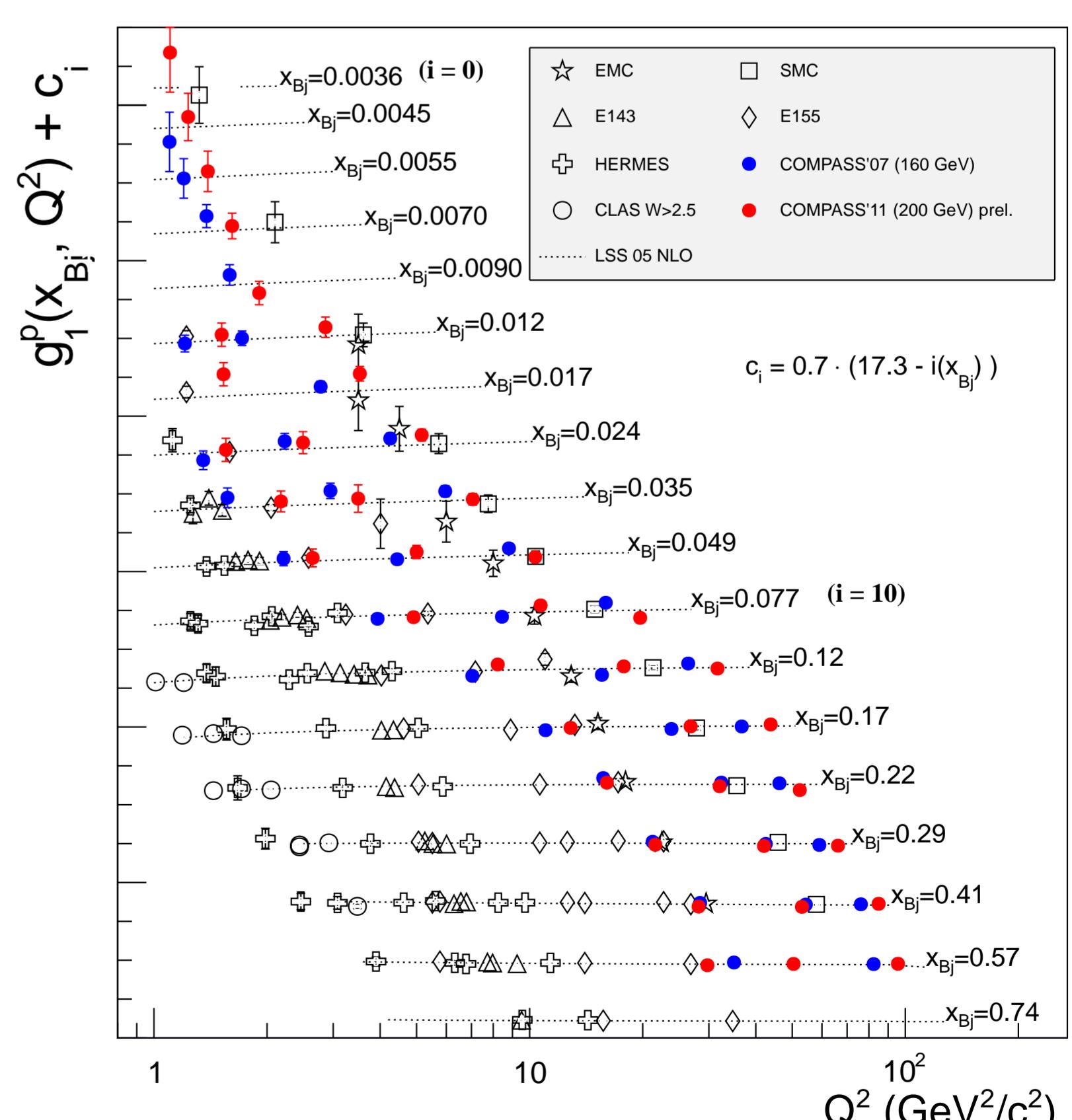
Inclusive spin asymmetry A_1^p



← COMPASS proton inclusive spin asymmetry A_1^p .
← Helicity quark distributions Δq vs x , COMPASS data are in red, HERMES in green and the DSSV predictions are in blue. They are extracted from the deuteron and proton inclusive asymmetries together with the semi-inclusive asymmetries of the pions and the kaons.

World data measurement of proton spin structure → function g_1^p vs Q^2 . Indirect measurement of ΔG via Q^2 evolution.

Proton spin structure function g_1^p



CONCLUSION AND OUTLOOK



- Improvement of statistics with the new results at 200 GeV
- Extension of the measured region to lower x and larger Q^2
 - ⇒ Indirect measurement of ΔG via g_1 COMPASS global fit
 - ⇒ Extraction of Δq per flavour

REFERENCES

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- E. Leader, A.V. Sidorov, D.B. Stamenov, Phys. Rev. D 73, 034023 (2006)