ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ ЯДЕРНЫХ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЙ Лаборатория теоретической физики им. Н. Н. Боголюбова



Семинар «МАЛОЧАСТИЧНЫЕ СИСТЕМЫ»

вторник, 27 ноября 2012 г., 11:00 аудитория II этажа

EFFECTIVE RANGE APPROXIMATION IN THE PROBLEM OF TWO-DIMENSIONAL SCATTERING BY A CENTRAL SHORT-RANGE POTENTIAL

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The nonlinear version of the variable phase approach is extended to the case of scattering of a quantum particle by a central short-range potential in the two-dimensional plane. Definitions of the effective range function, scattering length and effective radius are proposed and discussed. The low-energy approximations for the partial scattering phase shifts, cross-sections and radial wave-functions are derived and analyzed. A particular attention is paid to the concepts of the action radius of interaction and the scattering length.