

**##### ##### ##
MySQL.**

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F.	#####	#####	MySQL	746		
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G.1.	Preamble	750				
H.	GNU Lesser General Public License	755				
#####	#####	762				

Preface

- ##### MySQL. ### - ##### 5.0.4-beta ###-
MySQL. ### ##### MySQL ## ##### -
#####.

1. #####

MySQL (TM) #####
SQL-##### (SQL - #####
#####). ##### MySQL #####
#####, ## # ##
#####.

MySQL - ## ##### MySQL ##.

MySQL #####. ##, ##
MySQL ##### #-
GNU General Public License (GPL) ##
MySQL AB. (<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>).

MySQL #####
##-### MySQL (<http://www.mysql.com/>).

#####.

- ##### # MySQL, ##### 1.5, «##### MySQL AB?».
- ##### MySQL ##### 1.4.2, «##### MySQL».
- ##### # ##### 2, ##### MySQL.
- ##### # ##### D, #####.
- ##### # ##### 3.23 ##### 2.5.2, «##### # ##### 3.23 # ##### 4.0»
- ##### # ##### 3.22 ##### 2.5.3, «##### # ##### 3.22 # ##### 3.23»
- ##### # ##### MySQL ##. # ##### 3, ##### MySQL.
- ##### # SQL # ##### (sql-bench # #####).
- ##### # ##### MySQL.
- ##### # ##### 1.9.5, «##### # MySQL».
- ##### MySQL ##. # ##### 1.10, «MySQL # ##### (#####)».
- ##### # ##### B, #####.

#####:

(bugs), # ##### <mysql@lists.mysql.com>. See ##### 1.8.1.3, «##### # ##### #»

#####>. ## #####
mysqlbug. # ##### mysqlbug # #####
scripts.#### # ## #####, ## ##### mysqlbug ##### # #####
bin.

MySQL,
<security@mysql.com>.

1.1. ##

- ##### MySQL; ## ##### MySQL
5.0.4-beta. ##### # #####
MySQL.

SQL ##

MySQL # #####
http://www.mysql.com/documentation/ # ##### HTML, PDF # Windows
HLP.

Texinfo. HTML-#####
texi2html. ##### # Info-
makeinfo, PostScript-##### texi2dvi #
dvips. PDF-##### pdftex.

http://www.mysql.com/doc/.

<docs@mysql.com>.

(David Axmark) #
(Michael (Monty) Widenius). #####
(Paul DuBois), ##### (Arjen Lentz).
B, #####.

(2003) ## ##### MySQL AB.
See ##### 1.6.2, <##### MySQL>.

1.2. ##### #

#####:

- #####

SQL-#####; ##### # C
Perl, #####: "#####
#####, ## mysqladmin, ##### --help."

- filename

#####: "#####
/usr/local/".

- 'c'

distribution	
cache	###
case sensitive	##### # #####, #####-#####
change history	#####
charset	##### # #####, #####
client/server	#####-#####
command-line tool	##### # ##### # #####
commit	#####; <i>commit transaction</i> - ##### # #####
communication protocol	##### # #####
contact form	#####. <i>fill in the contact form</i> - ##### # #####
data dir	##### # #####
datadir, data dir	##### datadir, ##### # #####
date type	### ###
DBA	##### (##### # #####)
dbms	##. rdbms
ddos	distributed dos - ##### # ##### # ##### # ##-#####
denial of service	##### # #####
deployment	#####
distribution	##### # #####
distributor	#####
dos	##. denial of service
embedded	#####. ## "#####"
environment variables	##### # #####
escape chars	##### # #####
escaped chars	##### # #####
extended regular expression	##### # ##### # #####
fail-safe	#####
feature	##### # #####
firewall	#####
flush	##### # ##### # #####
foreign key constraint	##### # ##### # #####
full precision	##### # #####
full-text	#####
grant tables	##### # #####
grants	#####
group	##### # #####
group functions	##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
host	##### # #####
inserting data	##### # ##### # #####
join	#####
join optimizer	##### # #####
key cache	### #####
large-scale	#####

license	#####
link	##### (# ##### ##### #####)
localhost, local host	##### #, #####
locking	#####
log	#####
log position	##### # #####
login	##. account
login shell	##### (login shell)
master	(#####) #####
miscellaneous	#####
multi-byte	#####
multi-layered	#####
multithread	#####
mysql server	MySQL ## #
mysql user	##### MySQL
non-updating queries	#####, ## #####
null	null
open source	##### # ##### (open source)
optional	#####
parser	#####
patch	###
port listening	##### #, ##### #, ##### # #
privacy	#####
privilege	#####
qualifier	#####
qualify	#####
rdbms	##### #####
reference manual	#####, #####
regular client	#####
regular expression	#####; extended - ##### #.
released under gpl	##### # GPL
replica (server)	##### #
robustness	#####, #####
rollback	#####
rotation	#####
row-level locking	#####
scope	#####
script	#####, #####
security	#####
security issues	#####
SET	#####
silent	#####
slave	(#####) #####
snapshot	#####, #####
socket	#####


```
test < script.### #####, ##### # ##### ##### # ##### #####-
##, ##### ##### #####, ##### ##### # ##### ##### # ##### ##### MySQL!
##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####, ## ##### ##### #####
##### ##### ## #####.
```

- <bugs-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> bugs-digest
bugs # ##### #####.
- <internals-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> internals
##, ## ##### ## ##### MySQL. # ##### ##### ##### #####
MySQL # ##### # ##### # #####.
- <internals-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> internals-digest
internals.
- <java-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> java
#####, ##### # MySQL # Java. # ##### ##### ## #####
JDBC ##### MySQL Connector/J.
- <java-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> java-digest
java.
- <win32-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> win32
#####, ##### ##### ##### ##### MySQL # ##### #####
Microsoft, ##### ## Windows 9x/Me/NT/2000/XP.
- <win32-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> win32-digest
win32.
- <myodbc-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> myodbc
#####, ##### ##### MySQL ##### ODBC.
- <myodbc-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> myodbc-digest
myodbc.
- <mysqlcc-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> mysqlcc
#####, ##### ##### ##### MySQL Control Center (MyCC).
- <mysqlcc-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> mysqlcc-digest
mysqlcc.
- <plusplus-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> plusplus
#####, ##### ##### ## C++ API ## MySQL.
- <plusplus-digest-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> plusplus-digest
plusplus.
- <msql-mysql-modules-subscribe@lists.mysql.com> msql-
mysql-modules
Perl ## MySQL ## ##### msql-mysql-modules.

- ##### MySQL: <http://lists.mysql.com/>
- ##### <http://www.mysql.com/search/>, #####
(#####), #####
<http://www.mysql.com/>.

MySQL. #####

<mysql@lists.mysql.com>.

1.8.1.3.

#####

#####

#####

<mysql@lists.mysql.com>.

<bugs@lists.mysql.com>.

MySQL!

MySQL!
#####

MySQL,
<security@mysql.com>.

#####

MySQL

MySQL (#####). ## ##### ##-
99 ##### # 100 ##### ## ##### ## ## ##### ##-
#####! ##### # #: ## ##### #: "##### # # ##-
###?#", # #####, ## ##### MySQL #####
#####, ##### # #####, ## ## ##### MySQL.
#####-
#####, ## ## ##### # ##### # # #####.

- # ## #####, ##### ## #####
#####. ##### # #: #####, ## #####
MySQL. # ## ##### # #####. ##### ##-
#####.

#, ## ## ##### # #####
#####.

##-
#####. # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##
#####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. #####
#####, # ##### # #####, ## ##### # #####
#####. ##### # #, ## ## ##### # #####
#####.

#####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##-
#####. # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##
#####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. #####
#####, # ##### # #####, ## ##### # #####
#####. ##### D.1.6, <##### # ##### # ##### # #####>.

MyODBC, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##-
MyODBC. See ##### 8.3.7, <##### # ##### # MyODBC>.

#####, ## # ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##-
80 #####. ## ##### # ##### # ##### # ##-
mysql ##### --vertical (## # #####
\G) ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
(##### # ##### EXPLAIN SELECT ##### # #####).

#####:

- ##### # ##### MySQL (##### MySQL Version 3.22.22). #####
#####, ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # #####

MySQL.
- ##### # ##### # #####, ## ##### # #####.
- ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. ## # ##### # ##### # ##-
#####, ##### # ##### Unix uname -a.
- ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### (##### # #). ## # ##
#####, ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
#####.
- ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
MySQL, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. ## # ##### # ##-
#####, ##### # ##### # ##### # #####.
- ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##
(## # #), # ##### # ##### # ##### # # ##### # ##### #
#####, ##### # #####.
- ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##-
#####.


```
#####: ## #####-#####  
##### (##### Perl ## PHP) ##### SELECT ##-  
##### ## ##, ##### ## ##, # #####-  
##### ## ##### DELETE (DELETE FROM ... WHERE ... IN  
(key1, key2, ...)).
```

```
##### SQL ## #####  
##### DELETE # ##### MySQL CONCAT() (#####-  
### ##### | |). #####:
```

```
SELECT CONCAT('DELETE FROM tabl WHERE pkid = ', "", tabl.pkid, "", ';')  
FROM tabl, tab2  
WHERE tabl.col1 = tab2.col2;
```

```
##### ## ##, ##### ##-  
##### # ##, # ##### - ## ## ##-  
##### ##:
```

```
shell> mysql --skip-column-names mydb < myscript.sql | mysql mydb
```

```
##### MySQL 4.0 ##### - ## ##-  
##### ## ## ##, ## # ##-  
#####
```

1.9.4.2. ##### SELECT INTO TABLE

```
## MySQL ## ## Oracle SQL: SELECT ...  
INTO TABLE ... ##### MySQL ##### ANSI SQL  
INSERT INTO ... SELECT ..., ##, ##### ## ##  
(see ##### 6.4.3.1, «##### INSERT ... SELECT»).
```

```
INSERT INTO tblTemp2 (fldID) SELECT tblTemp1.fldOrder_ID  
FROM tblTemp1 WHERE tblTemp1.fldOrder_ID > 100;
```

```
##### SELECT INTO OUTFILE... ## CREATE TABLE  
... SELECT.
```

1.9.4.3. ##### #

```
##### MySQL #####-  
##### InnoDB # BDB (see ##### 7, ##### MySQL). ##### InnoDB  
##### ACID.
```

```
##### ## MyISAM, # MySQL #####  
##### `#####  
#####". ##### # ##### ##  
## ## #####. #####  
MySQL #####, #####, ##-  
##, # ##### ##-  
#####.
```

```
##### MySQL ## ##-  
##### # ##### # #####.
```

- #####: ##-
ROLLBACK ##-
COMMIT, ## ##

##; ##### ##-


```
# ##### MySQL 3.23.3 # #####  
### '--' - ### #####, ## # #####  
### ##### ##### SQL-  
#####, # ##### ##### # (#####  
##### # ##### !payment! #####):
```

```
UPDATE tbl_name SET credit=credit-!payment!
```

```
##### # payment #####  
##### 1--1 # SQL #####  
##### # '--',
```

```
##### MySQL  
3.23.3 # # 1-- This is a comment -#####
```

```
##### # #, ##  
##### mysql ##### '--'.
```

```
##### # 3.23.3, #####  
MySQL.
```

```
### SQL-#####  
'--',#####:
```

```
shell> replace " --" " #" < text-file-with-funny-comments.sql \  
| mysql database
```

```
#####:
```

```
shell> mysql database < text-file-with-funny-comments.sql
```

```
##### '--'#####  
#':
```

```
shell> replace " --" " #" -- text-file-with-funny-comments.sql
```

```
#####:
```

```
shell> replace " #" " --" -- text-file-with-funny-comments.sql
```

1.9.5. ##### # #####- ### # MySQL

1.9.5.1. ##### # 3.23 # #####- ### ##### MySQL

```
##### # MySQL 3.23, #####  
##### # (KILL) ##  
##### # 4.0.12.
```

- ##### LOCK TABLE ## #,
DROP TABLE ## #,
(KILL) ## #
4.0.12.
- SELECT MAX(key_column) FROM t1,t2,t3... ## #


```
SET table_field1=CONCAT(text_field1, text_field2),
   table_field3=23
IGNORE text_field3
```

```
#####
#####
#####.
```

- LOAD DATA INFILE 'file_name' INTO TABLE 'table_name' ERRORS TO err_table_name. ##### err_table_name, #####:

```
line_number - #####
error_message - #####
#, #####
data_line - #####
```

- ##### mysql # Netscape.
- LOCK DATABASES (#####.)
- #####: ADD_TO_SET(value, set) # REMOVE_FROM_SET(value, set).
- ##### t1 JOIN t2 ON ... # t1 JOIN t2 USING ... # ##-
LEFT JOIN.
- ##### SHOW STATUS. #####
1 ##### # #####. ##### #
ORDER BY # GROUP BY.
- ##### # #####, #####
#####, #####
#####.
- ##### # #####, #####
#####. ##### #
SHOW INFO FROM tbl_name # #####.
- ##### SELECT a FROM crash_me LEFT JOIN crash_me2 USING
(a); # #####, # a ##### # crash_me.
- Oracle-##### CONNECT BY PRIOR ... #####.
- mysqladmin copy database new-database; ##### COPY #
mysqld.
- #####/#####.
- SHOW HOSTS ##### # #####.
- ##### DELETE # REPLACE ##### UPDATE (##### # ##### #
#####).
- ##### DATETIME, ##### # #####.
- ##### ANSI92 # ODBC 3.0.
- ##### # NULL # #####.
- ##### Item_copy_string # #####
#####->#####->##### # #####: SELECT COUNT(*)*(id+0) FROM

- #####-#####. # ##### ##### ##### #####
#####-#####-#####-#####.
 - ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
 - ##### sql_yacc.yy ##### ##### #####, #####-
(5 #####).
 - ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #, ##### # ##### #####
#####.
 - ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### (### ACCESS97).
 - MINUS, INTERSECT # FULL OUTER JOIN (# ##### ##### ##### UNION
[# 4.0] # LEFT OUTER JOIN).
 - SQL_OPTION MAX_SELECT_TIME=#, ##### ##### ##### # #####
#####.
 - ##### #, ##### ##### ##### ##### # #####..
 - ##### # LIMIT, ##### ##### ##### ##### # #####
#####.
 - ##### ##### #####/#####/#####.
 - ##### ##### # safe_mysqld; ##### FSSTND
(##### Debian) PID-##### # /
var/run/<prognome>.pid, a ##### - # /var/log. ##### #
"DATADIR" # ##### "pidfile" # "log", ##### #-
#####.
 - ##### #####.
 - ##### zlib() # gzip-##### # LOAD DATA INFILE.
 - ##### # BLOB-##### (##### #-
#####).
 - #####. #####.
 - ##### (#####) #####, ##### ##### #
#.#. # MySQL-#####.
 - ##### #, ##### #
MIT-pthreads.
 - # ##### # 0. #####-
NULL.
 - ##### # JOIN.
 - # #####/##### #
#####.
 - ##### # GET_LOCK.

#####.
- ##### #

1.10.6. ##,

mSQL:

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM table WHERE a=1 AND b=2 OR a=3 AND b=4;
```

MySQL #####
mSQL,

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM table WHERE (a=1 AND (b=2 OR (a=3 AND (b=4))));
```

#####

- MySQL

See ##### 4.2.6, <#####>.

- mSQL

mSQL.acl, # #####
#####.

1.11.2. ##### MySQL c PostgreSQL

##, ## ##
MySQL) # PostgreSQL
- PostgreSQL.
#####

MySQL AB. ##
MySQL, ##
PostgreSQL, ##
#####

PostgreSQL # MySQL
(#####
ANSI SQL). ##
MySQL, ## - PostgreSQL.

MySQL Server. ##
PostgreSQL,

1.11.2.1. ##### MySQL # PostgreSQL

MySQL ##

MySQL

#####

MySQL 4.1 - # #####. # MySQL 4.0 #####. See ##### 6.4.6, <##### DELETE>.

PostgreSQL ## ##### # MySQL ## #####.

MySQL, ## ##### # ##### MySQL, # #####. # #####, # ##### ## #####, ## ## ## ##### PostgreSQL ## #####.

#####	##### MySQL
#####	4.1
#####	5.0 (3.23 # InnoDB)
#####	5.0
#####	5.0
#####	5.0
#####	4.0
#####	4.1
#####	4.1 ## 5.0
#####	4.1 ## 5.0
R-#####	4.1 (## ## MyISAM)
#####	##
#####	##

##, ## ##### PostgreSQL:

- # ##### PostgreSQL ##### # ANSI SQL.
- ##### PostgreSQL #####, ##### ## # #####.
- ## ##### R-##### ## PostgreSQL ##### MySQL (#####: # MySQL ##### 4.1 ## ## MyISAM ##### R-#####).
- ##### PostgreSQL # ##### ##### ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### MySQL #####. ##### ## ##### ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### OR. ##### # ##### # MySQL, ##### # ##### <http://www.mysql.com/information/benchmarks.html> #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # #####.
- ##### PostgreSQL, ##### ## # #####.

PostgreSQL ## ##### # MySQL:

- VACUUM ##### PostgreSQL # #####.
- ##### # #####.
- ##### # ##### INSERT, DELETE # UPDATE.

#####.

1.11.2.3. ##### MySQL # PostgreSQL

MySQL Server, ## PostgreSQL (# #), # <http://www.mysql.com/information/benchmarks.html>.

PostgreSQL # PostgreSQL

MySQL ##### PostgreSQL

--fast.

PostgreSQL # --fast # VACUUM ## UPDATE # DROP TABLE, ## SELECT. ## VACUUM,

PostgreSQL 7.1.1 # -fast, ## INSERT, postmaster (## PostgreSQL)

#####

#####

MySQL Server # PostgreSQL MySQL, ## MySQL Server # PostgreSQL, # ##, ## PostgreSQL ## MySQL Server ## PostgreSQL

MySQL PostgreSQL. SQL-##

#####

PostgreSQL ## MySQL Server. ## MySQL AB

#####:

MySQL Server #
PostgreSQL, ##### MySQL.
##, ##### MySQL AB, #####, ### Open Source-#####
Open Source-#####! ##### ##

#####

PostgreSQL #####

PostgreSQL ##

(#####!) #####
MySQL Server. ##
PostgreSQL #####, - #####
#####!

5.1.4, «##### MySQL (The MySQL Benchmark Suite)».

#####

#####. ### ##### Perl # mysql-
mysql-modules.

- MySQL-devel-VERSION.i386.rpm.

#####, #####
MySQL, ##### Perl.

- MySQL-shared-VERSION.i386.rpm

(libmysqlclient.so*), #####
MySQL.

- MySQL-embedded-VERSION.i386.rpm

MySQL (MySQL 4.x # #####).

- MySQL-VERSION.src.rpm.

RPM (##### Alpha ##
SPARC).

RPM:

shell> rpm -qpl MySQL-VERSION.i386.rpm

#####:

shell> rpm -i MySQL-server-VERSION.i386.rpm MySQL-client-VERSION.i386.rpm

#####:

shell> rpm -i MySQL-client-VERSION.i386.rpm

RPM # /var/lib/mysql # # /
etc/init.d/ ##### (# ##-
###, ### # #####, #####
MySQL, #####).

MySQL RPM ## Linux, ##
init-##### # /etc/init.d(#####),
RPM:

shell> cd /etc ; ln -s rc.d/init.d .

Linux #####, #. #
LSB (Linux Standard Base).

RPM, mysqld #####
MySQL.

See ##### 2.4, «#####».

#####. See ##-
2.2.8, «##### MySQL».


```
InnoDB: Log file c:\iblogs\ib_logfile1 did not exist: new to be created
InnoDB: Setting log file c:\iblogs\ib_logfile1 size to 31457280
InnoDB: Log file c:\iblogs\ib_logfile2 did not exist: new to be created
InnoDB: Setting log file c:\iblogs\ib_logfile2 size to 31457280
InnoDB: Doublewrite buffer not found: creating new
InnoDB: Doublewrite buffer created
InnoDB: creating foreign key constraint system tables
InnoDB: foreign key constraint system tables created
011024 10:58:25 InnoDB: Started
```

MySQL ### Windows, ##### # ##-
 ##### See ##### 2.6.2, «##### # Windows».

2.1.3. ##### MySQL ## MacOS X

MySQL 4.0.11, ## ##### MySQL ## Mac OS X 10.2 ("Jaguar") #####-
 ##### PKG ##### tar-#####. #####, ## ##-
 ##### Mac OS X (#####, 10.1.x) ## #####

(.dmg), ##### ## ##-
 ##### # Finder. ##### # ##
 #####

#####: ##### MySQL ##
 #####!

MySQL ##### ##, ## ##-
 ##### MySQL Manager (## Mac OS X Server) ## # ##-
 mysqladmin shutdown # #####

MySQL PKG, ##### ## ##-
 ##### Mac OS, ##### ## ##-
 ##### MySQL.

/usr/local/mysql-<#####> # #####
 ##### /usr/local/mysql, ##### ## ##-
 ##### /usr/local/mysql ## ## ##-
 /usr/local/mysql.bak. ##### ##, ##### MySQL ##-
 ## mysql_install_db #####

##, #####: ## ##-
 ## MySQL ##### ## ## /usr/local/mysql/bin, ##### ##-
 ##### # /etc/mysql.sock. See ##### 2.2.5, «#####».

mysql (##### ##-
 ## ## Mac OS X 10.2 # ##).

Mac OS X Server, # ## ## MySQL:

- Mac OS X Server 10.2-10.2.2 ##### # MySQL 3.23.51 # #####
- Mac OS X Server 10.2.3 # 10.2.4 ##### # MySQL 3.23.53

PKG
 ## Mac OS X. ##### Apple ## MySQL, #####
 (##### "Help View", ##### "Mac OS X Server", ##### ##-
 "MySQL" # ##### "Installing MySQL").

MySQL ## Mac OS X Server ##### # ##-
 ## safe_mysql ## mysql_safe!


```
CC=gcc      CFLAGS="-O3      -fno-omit-frame-pointer"      CXX=gcc
CXXFLAGS="-O3      -fno-omit-frame-pointer      -felide-constructors      -
fno-exceptions      -fno-rtti"      ./configure      --prefix=/usr/local/mysql
--with-extra-charsets=complex      --enable-thread-safe-client      -
-enable-local-infile      --enable-asmbler      --with-named-z-libs=no      -
-with-named-curses-libs=-lcurses      --disable-shared
```

- Sun Solaris 2.9 sparc # gcc 2.95.3

```
CC=gcc      CFLAGS="-O3      -fno-omit-frame-pointer"      CXX=gcc
CXXFLAGS="-O3      -fno-omit-frame-pointer      -felide-constructors      -
fno-exceptions      -fno-rtti"      ./configure      --prefix=/usr/local/mysql
--with-extra-charsets=complex      --enable-thread-safe-client      -
-enable-local-infile      --enable-asmbler      -
-with-named-curses-libs=-lcurses      --disable-shared
```

- Sun Solaris 2.9 sparc # cc-5.0 (Sun Forte 5.0)

```
CC=cc-5.0      CXX=CC      ASFLAGS="-xarch=v9"      CFLAGS="-Xa      -xstrconst      -mt
-D_FORTEC_      -xarch=v9"      CXXFLAGS="-noex      -mt      -D_FORTEC_      -xarch=v9"
./configure      --prefix=/usr/local/mysql      -
-with-extra-charsets=complex      --enable-thread-safe-client      -
-enable-local-infile      --enable-asmbler      --with-named-z-libs=no      -
-enable-thread-safe-client      --disable-shared
```

- IBM AIX 4.3.2 ppc # gcc 3.2.1

```
CFLAGS="-O2      -mcpu=powerpc      -Wa,-many      "      CXX=gcc      CXXFLAGS="-O2      -
mcpu=powerpc      -Wa,-many      -felide-constructors      -fno-exceptions      -
fno-rtti"      ./configure      --prefix=/usr/local/mysql      -
-with-extra-charsets=complex      --enable-thread-safe-client      -
-enable-local-infile      --with-named-z-libs=no      --disable-shared
```

- IBM AIX 5.1.0 ppc # gcc 3.2.1

```
CFLAGS="-O2      -mcpu=powerpc      -Wa,-many"      CXX=gcc      CXXFLAGS="-O2      -
mcpu=powerpc      -Wa,-many      -felide-constructors      -fno-exceptions      -
fno-rtti"      ./configure      --prefix=/usr/local/mysql      -
-with-extra-charsets=complex      --with-server-suffix="-pro"      -
-enable-thread-safe-client      --enable-local-infile      -
-with-named-z-libs=no      --disable-shared      --with-innodb
```

- HP-UX 10.20 pa-risc1.1 # gcc 3.1

```
CFLAGS="-DHPUX      -I/opt/dce/include      -O3      -fPIC"      CXX=gcc
CXXFLAGS="-DHPUX      -I/opt/dce      /include      -felide-constructors      -
fno-exceptions      -fno-rtti      -O3      -fPIC"      ./configure      -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql      --with-extra-charsets=complex      -
-enable-thread-safe-client      --enable-local-infile      --with-pthread
--with-named-thread-libs=-ldce      --with-lib-ccflags=-fPIC      -
-disable-shared
```

- HP-UX 11.11 pa-risc2.0 # aCC (HP ANSI C++ B3910B A.03.33)

```
CC=cc      CXX=aCC      CFLAGS=+DD64      CXXFLAGS=+DD64      ./configure      -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql      --with-extra-charsets=complex      -
-enable-thread-safe-client      --enable-local-infile      -
-disable-shared
```

- Apple MacOS X 10.2 powerpc # gcc 3.1

```
CC=gcc      CFLAGS="-O3      -fno-omit-frame-pointer"      CXX=gcc
```

```
CXXFLAGS="-O3 -fno-omit-frame-pointer -felide-constructors -
fno-exceptions -fno-rtti" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql -
--with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-thread-safe-client -
--enable-local-infile --disable-shared
```

- FreeBSD 4.7 i386 # gcc 2.95.4

```
CFLAGS=-DHAVE_BROKEN_REALPATH ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-extra-charsets=complex -
-enable-thread-safe-client --enable-local-infile -
-enable-asm-asm --with-named-z-libs=not-used --disable-shared
```

```
##### MySQL AB #####-
#####. #####, ### ### ##### #####
##### # MySQL AB ### ##### #
##### #####, ## #####
##### #####
```

- SCO Unix 3.2v5.0.6 i386 # gcc 2.95.3

```
CFLAGS="-O3 -mpentium" LDFLAGS=-static CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS="-O3 -
mpentium -felide-constructors" ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-extra-charsets=complex -
-enable-thread-safe-client --enable-local-infile -
-with-named-z-libs=no --enable-thread-safe-client -
-disable-shared
```

- Caldera Open Unix 8.0.0 i386 # CC 3.2

```
CC=cc CFLAGS="-O" CXX=CC ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql -
-with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-thread-safe-client -
-enable-local-infile --with-named-z-libs=no -
-enable-thread-safe-client --disable-shared
```

- Compaq Tru64 OSF/1 V5.1 732 alpha # cc/cxx (Compaq C V6.3-029i / DIGITAL C++ V6.1-027)

```
CC="cc -pthread" CFLAGS="-O4 -ansi_alias -ansi_args -fast -
inline speed -speculate all" CXX="cxx -pthread" CXXFLAGS="-O4 -
ansi_alias -fast -inline speed -speculate all -noexceptions -
nortti" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql -
-with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-thread-safe-client -
-enable-local-infile --with-prefix=/usr/local/mysql -
-with-named-thread-libs="-lpthread -lmach -lexc -lc" -
-disable-shared --with-mysqld-ldflags=-all-static
```

- SGI Irix 6.5 IP32 # gcc 3.0.1

```
CC=gcc CFLAGS="-O3 -fno-omit-frame-pointer" CXXFLAGS="-O3 -
fno-omit-frame-pointer -felide-constructors -fno-exceptions -
fno-rtti" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql -
-with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-thread-safe-client -
-enable-local-infile --disable-shared
```

```
##### MySQL AB # #####. #-
##### #
#####
```

- Linux 2.2.x # x86 # gcc 2.95.2


```
CFLAGS="-O3 -mpentiumpro" CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS="-O3 -mpentiumpro -felide-constructors -fno-exceptions -fno-rtti" ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --enable-asmbler -
-with-mysqld-ldflags=-all-static --disable-shared -
-with-extra-charsets=complex
```

- SunOS 4.1.4 2 sun4c # gcc 2.7.2.1

```
CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS="-O3 -felide-constructors" ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --disable-shared -
-with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-asmbler
```

- SunOS 5.5.1 (and above) sun4u # egcs 1.0.3a or 2.90.27 or gcc 2.95.2 and newer

```
CC=gcc CFLAGS="-O3" CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS="-O3 -felide-constructors -fno-exceptions -fno-rtti" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-low-memory --with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-asmbler
```

- SunOS 5.6 i86pc # gcc 2.8.1

```
CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-low-memory -
-with-extra-charsets=complex
```

- BSDI BSD/OS 3.1 i386 # gcc 2.7.2.1

```
CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-extra-charsets=complex
```

- BSDI BSD/OS 2.1 i386 # gcc 2.7.2

```
CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-extra-charsets=complex
```

- AIX 2 4 # gcc 2.7.2.2

```
CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 ./configure -
-prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-extra-charsets=complex
```

#####, ### #####
#####, # #####
<internals@lists.mysql.com>.

RPM ### ##### MySQL ## 3.22 #####
3.22, ##### RPM ##### # ### # MySQL AB.

MySQL, ## ##### -
-with-debug ### --with-debug=full # ##### #
-fomit-frame-pointer.

#####, ##### # ##### ## Windows, ##### # ##### See
2.1.2, <##### MySQL ## Windows>.

2.2.8. ##### MySQL

##. ##### See ##### 2.1.2.1, <#####>, ##### 2.1.1,
<##### MySQL ## Linux> # ##### See ##### 8.4.7, <#####>.

MySQL #####
#####:


```
shell> scripts/mysql_install_db
```

```
#####, ### # ##### MySQL #####, ### 3.22.10, ##### MySQL ##### ### #-
##### mysql_install_db. ##### ### ## ##!
```

- ##### root # #####

mysql,

###:

```
shell> chown -R root /usr/local/mysql/.
shell> chown -R mysql /usr/local/mysql/data
shell> chgrp -R mysql /usr/local/mysql/.
```

```
##### root, ##### -
##### mysql, # ##### - #####
mysql.
```

- ##### Perl DBI/DBD, See ##### 2.7,

«##### Perl».
- ##### MySQL #####

support-files/mysql.server # ## #-

###, ### #####. #####

support-files/mysql.server # # ##### See ##### 2.4.3,

«##### MySQL».

```
##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
#####
```

```
##### MySQL ##### # #####:
```

```
shell> bin/safe_mysqld --user=mysql &
```

```
# ##### 4.7.2, «safe_mysqld, ##### mysqld» #
##### See ##### 2.4, «#####».
```

2.3. ##### MySQL

```
##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
##### # #####
```

```
### ##### # ##### MySQL ## ##### # #####:
```

- GNU gunzip #####.
- ##### tar #####. #####, ### GNU tar #####

#####, # tar ##### Sun #####.
- ##### ANSI C++. # #####, # #####, ### ##

gcc >= 2.95.2, egcs >= 1.0.2 ## egcs 2.91.66, SGI C++

SunPro C++. ## ##### gcc ## # libg++. ##### gcc 2.7.x ##-

#####

C++, ##### # sql/sql_base.cc. ##### # ##### gcc 2.7.x, ## ##,

8. ### ### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### bk clone, ##### ##### ##### bk pull ### ##### #####.
9. ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####, ##### ##### ## #####-##### # ## - ## ##### ##### ##### bk sccstool. ### ##### #####-## #####, ##### ##### ## #####, ## ##, ## ##### ##### #####-##, ## ##### - ##### ##### # <internals@lists.mysql.com>. ##### #####, ##### ## #####, ## # ## ##### ##### ## #####, ##### ## ##### ## ##### #####. bk diffs ##### ##### ##### #####-### # ##### ##. ##### # ## ##### ##### ##, ##### ##### ##, ### ##### ## #####.
10. BitKeeper ##### ##### #####, ##### ##### ##### bk helptool.
11. #####: ##### commit (bk ci ## bk citool) ##### ##### # ##-##### # ## ##### ##### (internals). # #####, ## ## ##### ##### commit (#####-#####) ##### ## ##### bk push), ## #####, ##### bk diffs, #####.

#####, ##### # ##### # ##, #####, #####, ## ##### http://mysql.bkbits.net:8080/mysql-4.1 ## MySQL 4.1.

#####, ##### #####:

shell> bk clone bk://mysql.bkbits.net/mySQLdoc mySQLdoc

2.3.5. ##### # #####?

Solaris ## Linux # ##### gcc ## MySQL # ## #####-##### # ## #####. # ##### ##### #####-##### ##-## ##### ##### (## #####, ##-##### ##### ## ##### MIT-pthreads, ##### # ##### see ##### 2.3.6, «##### # ##### MIT-pthreads»). ##### ##### ##### # #####.

#####, #####, ##### #####:

- ##### configure ##### ##, ## ## ##### ## #####, ## ##### #####, ##### ## ##### ## ##### ##### (##### # config.cache). ## ##### configure ## ##### #, ## ## #####, ##### ## #####, ##### ## #####, ## ##-## #####. ## ##### ##### #####.

- ##### ## ## ##### configure ##### ##### make ## #####-#####. #####, #####, ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ## #####, ##### ## ##### # ##### ## #####.

configure #####:

shell> rm config.cache
shell> make clean

make distclean.


```
###
pthread.h: No such file or directory
```

```
##### Solaris # FreeBSD, ### #####, ##### #####
make.
```

```
##### GNU make 3.75 #####.
```

- ##### C ## C++, ##-
CFLAGS # CXXFLAGS. ##### ## ##
CC # CXX. #####:

```
shell> CC=gcc
shell> CFLAGS=-O3
shell> CXX=gcc
shell> CXXFLAGS=-O3
shell> export CC CFLAGS CXX CXXFLAGS
```

```
# ##### 2.2.7, «##### MySQL, ##### # MySQL AB» #####-  
#####
```

- ##### gcc:

```
client/libmysql.c:273: parse error before `__attribute__'
```

```
##### gcc 2.8.1 #####, ## ##  
##### gcc 2.95.2 ## egcs 1.0.3a.
```

- ##### mysqlld ## ##, ##, ##
configure #####
accept(), getsockname() ## getpeername():

```
cxx: Error: mysqlld.cc, line 645: In this statement, the referenced  
type of the pointer value "&length" is "unsigned long", which  
is not compatible with "int".  
new_sock = accept(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&cAddr, &length);
```

```
##### config.h (#####  
configure). #####
```

```
/* Define as the base type of the last arg to accept */  
#define SOCKET_SIZE_TYPE XXX
```

```
# ##### XXX ## size_t ## int - #  
(#####, ## ##  
configure, ##### configure ##### config.h).
```

- ##### sql_yacc.cc ##### sql_yacc.yy. ##### # ##-
sql_yacc.cc, ##### MySQL #####
#####. ##### ## ##
#####:

```
"sql_yacc.yy", line xxx fatal: default action causes potential...
```

```
### ##### yacc #####. #####  
##### bison (GNU-##### yacc) # ##### yacc.
```

- ##### mysqlld ## ##### MySQL ##### configure # ##-

6. #####
#####

```
shell> BINDIR/mysqlshow
+-----+
| Databases |
+-----+
| mysql     |
+-----+
```

```
shell> BINDIR/mysqlshow mysql
Database: mysql
+-----+
| Tables   |
+-----+
| columns_priv |
| db        |
| func     |
| host     |
| tables_priv |
| user     |
+-----+
```

```
shell> BINDIR/mysql -e "SELECT host,db,user FROM db" mysql
+-----+-----+-----+
| host | db   | user |
+-----+-----+-----+
| %    | test |      |
| %    | test_% |      |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

sql-bench ##### MySQL #####
MySQL ##
sql-bench/Results #####
#####

```
shell> cd sql-bench
shell> run-all-tests
```

sql-bench, ##, #####, ##
RPM ## (# RPM #
#####). #
MySQL 3.22, RPM-#####
mysql-bench-VERSION-i386.rpm, #####
tests. ##### auto_increment.tst,

```
shell> BINDIR/mysql -vvf test < ./tests/auto_increment.tst
```

./tests/auto_increment.res.

2.4.1. ##### mysql_install_db

mysql_install_db #####
MySQL. ## ##
MySQL

mysqld, ##

#####. ### ##### ##### LinuxThreads, ### - ##### ##### # ## ##
- ##### #####.

#####, ## ## Linux # ##### LinuxThreads ## ##### ##### ##-
1024 #####. ## #####, ## ##### ##### ## ##### 1021 ##### # MySQL ##
#####, # ##### ## #####. ##### # ##, ## ##### ## #####,
http://www.volano.com/linuxnotes.html.

ps # ##, ## mysqld #####,

MySQL, ## #####
(see ##### A.4.1, «## #####, ## ##### MySQL #####
#####»).

SIGSEGV mysqld ##### ## ## #####
(core dump) ## Linux ##### mysqld # ##### --core-file. #####, ##
##, #####, ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
ulimit -c 100000 # safe_mysqld ## #####
safe_mysqld # ##### --core-file-size=100000 (see ##### 4.7.2,
«safe_mysqld, ##### mysqld»).

MySQL-##### :

ld.so.1: ./my: fatal: libmysqlclient.so.4:
open failed: No such file or directory

:

- ##### # ##### # #####: -Wl,r/path-libmysqlclient.so. (##### -
Lpath);
- ##### libmysqlclient.so # /usr/lib;
- ##### # #####, # ##### libmysqlclient.so, # #####
LD_RUN_PATH #####.

Fujitsu (fcc / FCC), ## #####
MySQL ##### # Linux # #####
gcc.

fcc/FCC:

```
CC=fcc CFLAGS="-O -K fast -K lib -K omitfp -Kpreex -D_GNU_SOURCE \  
-DCONST=const -DNO_STRTOLL_PROTO" CXX=FCC CXXFLAGS="-O -K fast -K lib \  
-K omitfp -K preex --no_exceptions --no_rtti -D_GNU_SOURCE -DCONST=const \  
-Dalloca=__builtin_alloca -DNO_STRTOLL_PROTO \  
'-D_EXTERN_INLINE=static __inline'" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql\  
--enable-asm-asm --with-mysqld-ldflags=-all-static --disable-shared \  
--with-low-memory
```

2.6.1.1. ##### # ##### Linux

MySQL ##### Linux ##### ## ## 2.0.

#####: ## #####, ##### ## ##### MySQL, ## Linux
2.2.14 ##### # ##### MySQL. ## ## ##-
##, ##### ## ## ##### 2.2.19 ## ##, ## ## ##-
2.4. ##### # ##### 2.4 ##### ## ##### ##-
#####, ##### ## ## ##### # ##### ##-
#####.

Linux 2.4.

2.6.1.2. ##### # Linux x86

MySQL ##### libc ##### 5.4.12 ### ####. #####, ### MySQL #####-
libc 5.4.46, # ##### # glibc ##### 2.0.6 # ##### #####. ##### #####
glibc ## ##### # RedHat, ##### # ##### ##### #####
#####, ### ## ##### #####! #####, ### glibc ## RPM ##### 2.0.7-19 #
2.0.7-29 #####.

Red Hat 8.0 ### ##### glibc 2.2.x ### ##### ##### mysqld # ####-
--thread-stack=192K. #### # ##### # #####, ## mysqld ##### #
gethostbyaddr() ##### # glibc ##### > 128##### ##### # ##
#####. ##### ##### # ##### # MySQL 4.0.10 # ##### #.

MySQL gcc 3.0 # #### ##### libstdc++v3 #####
#####; #### # # ##### #, # ##### #
__cxa_pure_virtual ## #####!

Linux configure ##### # ##### #:

Syntax error in sched.h. Change _P to __P in the /usr/include/sched.h file.
See the Installation chapter in the Reference Manual.

#, # ##### # ##### - #####
_P, ##### #
#.

#:
#####:

```
mysqld.cc -o objs-thread/mysqld.o
mysqld.cc: In function `void init_signals()':
mysqld.cc:315: warning: assignment of negative value `-1' to `long unsigned int
mysqld.cc: In function `void * signal_hand(void *)':
mysqld.cc:346: warning: assignment of negative value `-1' to `long unsigned int
```

mysql.server ##### # ##### share/mysql ##### MySQL,
support-files ##### MySQL.

mysqld #####-
libg++.a:

```
/usr/lib/libc.a(putc.o): In function `_IO_putc':
putc.o(.text+0x0): multiple definition of `_IO_putc'
```

libg++.a ##### configure #:

```
shell> CXX=gcc ./configure
```

2.6.1.3. ##### # Linux SPARC

Linux SPARC ##### readdir_r(). ## #
###, ## SHOW DATABASES #####
HAVE_READDIR_R ## config.h - ##
#.

2.6.1.4. ##### # Linux Alpha

MySQL ##### 3.23.12 - ##### MySQL, ##### Linux-Alpha. #####


```
[mysqld]
use-symbolic-links
```

```
# MySQL 4.0 #####
##### MySQL #####
##### skip-symlink.
```

2.6.2.6. ##### MySQL-##### # ##### Windows

```
# ##### mysql.h ##### windows.h:

#if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
#include <windows.h>
#endif
#include <mysql.h>

##### libmysql.lib, ##### libmysql.dll ## ##-
##### mysqlclient.lib.

##### mysqlclient #####
##, ##### !
```

2.6.2.7. ##### MySQL ### Windows # ### Unix

```
## ##### MySQL ### Windows #####
#####. ##### # ##### Unix #####
#####:
```

- **Windows 95 # #####**

```
### ##### # Windows 95 ##### 200 #####
### ##### # ##### MySQL ##### # Windows
95 ## ##### mysqld ## #####
##### ! ##### Windows ## #####
```

- **#####**

```
### ##### SELECT # INSERT # MySQL #####
pread() # pwrite().# ##### pread()/pwrite() ## ##-
##### mutex#. ##### # #####
##### readfile()/writefile() ## NT/2000/XP - # #####
##### # MySQL ##### # ##### 1024; ##
##### # MySQL # NT/2000/XP, ## # Unix.
```

- **#####**

```
# MySQL ### ##### # #####. ## ##,
##:
```

- **##### 8 #####, ## # ##### Unix-##### MySQL.**
- **# ##### `#####' ##### MySQL.**
- **mysqladmin kill ## ##### `#####'**


```
#####:

#if !defined(lint) && !defined(__lint)

##

#if !defined(lint) && !defined(__lint) && !defined(getwc)

#### # ##### - ##### /usr/include/widec.h #####-
##### # ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### config.cache #
##### configure #####!

#### ## ##### make ##### ## ##### #####, #####-
## # ##, ## ##### configure ## ##### curses.h (#####, ##-## ##-
### # /usr/include/widec.h):

In file included from mysql.cc:50:
/usr/include/term.h:1060: syntax error before `,'
/usr/include/term.h:1081: syntax error before `;'

##### ## ##### ##### ## #####:

• ##### # CFLAGS=-DHAVE_CURSES_H CXXFLAGS=-DHAVE_CURSES_H
./configure (## ##### ##### ##### #####, ## #####).

• ##### /usr/include/widec.h, ## ##### ##, # #####
configure.

• ##### #define HAVE_TERM ## config.h # ##### make #####.

#### ##### ## ##### -lz ## ##### ##### #####-
##, ## #####, #####, ##### # ##, ## ## libz.so ##### # /
usr/local/lib. ##### ##### ##### ## #####:

• ##### /usr/local/lib# LD_LIBRARY_PATH.

• ##### ## libz.so ## /lib.

• ##### Solaris 8, ##### ##### zlib # CD-
##### # ##### Solaris 8.

• ##### MySQL # ##### --with-named-z-libs=no.
```

2.6.3.2. ##### # Solaris x86

```
## Solaris 2.8 ## x86-# ##### mysqlld ##### # ##### ##-
#### ## #####, ## ## ##### strip.

#### ## ##### gcc ## egcs ## Solaris x86 ## ##### ## #####
# ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##, #-
##### ## ##### configure ## #####:

CC=gcc CFLAGS="-O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -DHAVE_CURSES_H" \
CXX=gcc \
CXXFLAGS="-O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -felide-constructors -fno-exceptions \
-fno-rtti -DHAVE_CURSES_H" \
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql

## ##### # ##### libstdc++ # #####
```


--user=mysql --open-files-limit=2048

2.6.4.5. ##### # BSD/OS ##### 2.x

```
##### MySQL #####, ##### #
##### ulimit #####:

item_func.h: In method `Item_func_ge::Item_func_ge(const Item_func_ge &)':
item_func.h:28: virtual memory exhausted
make[2]: *** [item_func.o] Error 1

##### ulimit -v 80000 # ##### make ### ##. ### ## # #####,
# # ##### bash, ##### # csh ## sh: #####
##### BSDI ##### # bash # ulimit.

### ## gcc, ##, ##### --with-low-memory
### ## configure, ##### sql_yacc.cc.

### ##### # MySQL #####
TZ (see ##### E, #####).
```

2.6.4.6. ##### # BSD/OS ##### 3.x

```
### ##### MySQL #####:

shell> env CXX=shlicc++ CC=shlicc2 \
    ./configure \
    --prefix=/usr/local/mysql \
    --localstatedir=/var/mysql \
    --without-perl \
    --with-unix-socket-path=/var/mysql/mysql.sock

##### # #####:

shell> env CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 \
    ./configure \
    --prefix=/usr/local/mysql \
    --with-unix-socket-path=/var/mysql/mysql.sock

### ##### # #####
#####, ## #####
##### mysqlld ##### --skip-thread-priority! ##### #
### ## # ##, ## ## ##### # #####; ## BSDI
##### 3.1 ## ##### (## ##, ## ##
#####).

# ##### virtual memory exhausted ## #####
##### ulimit -v 80000 # #####. ### ## #
##### # ## ##### bash, ##### # csh ##
sh: ##### BSDI ##### # bash # ulimit.
```

2.6.4.7. ##### # BSD/OS ##### 4.x

```
BSDI ##### 4.x #####, ##### # #####. ### ## #
##### MySQL ## ##, ##### # ##, ##
##### # #####, ##### M400-023.

## ##### BSDI ##### 4.x ## ##### # #####-
```



```
#####
#####
##### MySQL #
configure ##### --disable-shared.
```

```
##### # BSDI 4.0.1,
###, ###
##### mysql #
##### mysql #
```

```
### # MySQL # 3.23.34,
##### #
##### #define HAVE_REALPATH #
##### make.
```

```
##### # BSDI!
### #
```

2.6.5. ##### # Mac OS X

2.6.5.1. Mac OS X 10.x

```
## Mac OS X 10.x MySQL #####
##### # pthread!
```

```
### # Mac OS X 10.x Server.
##### #
##### # Mac OS X Server
##### MySQL.
```

See ##### 2.1.3, <##### MySQL ## MacOS X>.

2.6.5.2. Mac OS X Server 1.2 (Rhapsody)

```
##### MySQL # Mac OS X,
##### pthread, ##### http://www.pnet.de/RegEx/mysql.html.
```

```
### # Mac OS X # Rhapsody 6.3 #
```

```
CC=gcc CFLAGS="-O3 -fno-omit-frame-pointer" CXX=gcc \
CXXFLAGS="-O3 -fno-omit-frame-pointer -felide-constructors \
-fno-exceptions -fno-rtti" ./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql \
--with-extra-charsets=complex --enable-thread-safe-client \
--enable-local-infile --disable-shared
```

```
##### #
mysql # mysqladmin #
```

```
alias mysql '/usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql'
alias mysqladmin '/usr/local/mysql/bin/mysqladmin'
```

```
### # # # /usr/local/mysql/bin #
PATH, ##### # $HOME/.tcshrc:
```

```
setenv PATH $PATH:/usr/local/bin
```

2.6.6. ##### # ##### Unix-#####


```
> extern int pthread_atfork(void (*prepare)(void), void (*parent)(void),
>                             void (*child)(void));
```

```
#####
```

```
CFLAGS="-fomit-frame-pointer -O3 -fpic" CXX=gcc \
CXXFLAGS="-felide-constructors -fno-exceptions -fno-rtti -O3" \
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql --disable-shared
```

```
#### # ##### MySQL 4.0.5 # ##### HP-UX, ## ## ##### (##### # cc
B.11.11.04):
```

```
CC=cc CXX=aCC CFLAGS=+DD64 CXXFLAGS=+DD64 ./configure --with-extra-character-se
```

```
## #####
```

```
aCC: warning 901: unknown option: `~3': use +help for online documentation
```

```
### ##### configure
```

```
checking for cc option to accept ANSI C... no
configure: error: MySQL requires a ANSI C compiler (and a C++ compiler).
Try gcc. See the Installation chapter in the Reference Manual.
```

```
##### K&R ## #####
##### HP-UX C # C++.
```

```
### ##### MySQL, ## ##
### +DD64, #####
```

2.6.6.4. ##### # IBM-AIX

```
# Autoconf ##### x1C, ##### MySQL
##### configure ##### (# #####
##### IBM):
```

```
export CC="x1c_r -ma -O3 -qstrict -qoptimize=3 -qmaxmem=8192 "
export CXX="x1C_r -ma -O3 -qstrict -qoptimize=3 -qmaxmem=8192"
export CFLAGS="-I /usr/local/include"
export LDFLAGS="-L /usr/local/lib"
export CPPFLAGS=$CFLAGS
export CXXFLAGS=$CFLAGS
```

```
./configure --prefix=/usr/local \
--localstatedir=/var/mysql \
--sysconfdir=/etc/mysql \
--sbindir='/usr/local/bin' \
--libexecdir='/usr/local/bin' \
--enable-thread-safe-client \
--enable-large-files
```

```
##### MySQL, #####
##### http://www-frec.bull.com/.
```

```
#### # ##### -O3 ## -O2, #####
##### -qstrict (### ##### IBM C).
```

```
### ##### gcc ## egcs ## ##### MySQL ##### -
fno-exceptions, ##### # gcc/egcs ## ##-
#####! (### ##### egcs 1.1.) #####
```



```

### ##### nohup ##### ## ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### SIGHUP,
##### #####. # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
##### safe_mysql, ##### ## ##### mysql ##### ##### nohup ##### ## (see
##### 4.7.2, «safe_mysql, ##### mysql»).

### ## ##### # ##### ##### msys/get_opt.c, ##### ##### ##-
##### #define _NO_PROTO # ##### ##### #####!

### ##### CC ## Compaq ##### ##### ##:

CC="cc -pthread"
CFLAGS="-O4 -ansi_alias -ansi_args -fast -inline speed all -arch host"
CXX="cxx -pthread"
CXXFLAGS="-O4 -ansi_alias -ansi_args -fast -inline speed all -arch host \
-noexceptions -nortti"
export CC CFLAGS CXX CXXFLAGS
./configure \
--prefix=/usr/local/mysql \
--with-low-memory \
--enable-large-files \
--enable-shared=yes \
--with-named-thread-libs="-lpthread -lmach -lexc -lc"
gnumake

# ##### ##### # libtool ## ##### # ##### #####
(### ##### #), ## ##### mysql ## ##### ##### # #####:

cd mysql
/bin/sh ../libtool --mode=link cxx -pthread -O3 -DDEBUG_OFF \
-O4 -ansi_alias -ansi_args -fast -inline speed \
-speculate all \ -arch host -DUNDEF_HAVE_GETHOSTBYNAME_R \
-o mysql mysql.o readline.o sql_string.o completion_hash.o \
../readline/libreadline.a -lcurses \
../libmysql/.libs/libmysqlclient.so -lm
cd ..
gnumake
gnumake install
scripts/mysql_install_db

```

2.6.6.7. ##### # Alpha-DEC-OSF/1

```

# ##### ##### ##### ## ##### DEC CC # gcc ##### #####
configure ##### #####:

CC=cc CFLAGS=-O CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 \
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql

##### ##### # ##### c_asm.h, ##### ##### # ##### `#####"
c_asm.h ## ##### ##### #####:

touch include/c_asm.h
CC=gcc CFLAGS=-I./include \
CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 \
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql

#####, ## ##### ##### # ##### ld ##### ## ##### ##-
##### ##### ##### # DEC (Compaq) #
http://ftp.support.compaq.com/public/unix/.

### ##### OSF/1 4.0D # ##### DEC C V5.6-071 ## Digital Unix V4.0 (Rev.
878) ##### ##### ##### (##### asm-#####). ##### #, /
bin/ld #####, #####, ##### (##### # ##### _exit undefined #####-

```



```

### # root)### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### mysql ##### #####:
shell> chcap "CAP_SCHED_MGT+epi" /opt/mysql/libexec/mysql

#####, ### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ## config.h. ### ##### #####
##### configure, ## ## #####.

# ##### Irix ##### ##### ##### ##### alloca(). ##### #####
mysql ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### SELECT, #####
## config.h #####, # ##### ##### HAVE_ALLOC # HAVE_ALLOCA_H. ##### ##
##### mysqladmin create, ##### ## config.h #####, #####
HAVE_READDIR_R. ##### ##### #####, ##### HAVE_TERM_H.

SGI ##### ##### ##### #####, ## ##### ## #####

http://support.sgi.com/surfzone/patches/patchset/6.2_indigo.rps.html.

### #####, ## #####, ##### ##### ##### (rollup) ####, ##### #-
##### rld # ##### lib.

### ##### pthreads ##### ##### ##### ## POSIX ## #####:

http://support.sgi.com/surfzone/patches/patchset/6.2_posix.rps.html

##### ## ##### mysql.cc ## ##### ## ##### #:

"/usr/include/curses.h", line 82: error(1084): invalid combination of type

## ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
##### ##### MySQL:

shell> extra/replace bool curses_bool < /usr/include/curses.h \
> include/curses.h
shell> make

## ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
## ##### ##### #####. ##### ##### ##### #####. ## ##-
## ##### # ##### ## (# ##### # #####-
##) # ## #####. ##### ##### # ##### # Irix #####; ##-
#####, ## ##### ##### #####, ##### ## #####.

### ##### # ##### gcc ##### ##### ##### configure:

CC=gcc CXX=gcc CXXFLAGS=-O3 \
./configure --prefix=/usr/local/mysql --enable-thread-safe-client \
--with-named-thread-libs=-lpthread

#####, ## ## Irix 6.5.11 # ##### Irix C # C++ ##### 7.3.1.2,
##### #:

CC=cc CXX=CC CFLAGS='-O3 -n32 -TARG:platform=IP22 -I/usr/local/include \
-L/usr/local/lib' CXXFLAGS='-O3 -n32 -TARG:platform=IP22 \
-I/usr/local/include -L/usr/local/lib' ./configure \
--prefix=/usr/local/mysql --with-innodb --with-berkeley-db \
--with-libwrap=/usr/local \
--with-named-curses-libs=/usr/local/lib/libncurses.a

```

2.6.6.9. ##### # Caldera (SCO)

```

# ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ``sco3.2v5.0.4" # ``sco3.2v5.0.5".
##### ##### # ##### ## ``sco3.2v4.2".

```


##, ##### MySQL ##### # BeOS, ##, # #####, ##### ## ## #-
####, ## ## # BeOS ## ##### ##### ## ##### #####

#####, ## ## ##### ##### # ##### #
#####, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####-
#####.

BeOS, #####,
80% ##### ##### MySQL ## BeOS, ##### ## ## #####
#####

2.6.9. ##### # Novell NetWare

##, ##### MySQL ##### # Novell NetWare, ##, # #####, #####
#####, ## ##### ##### ##### # NetWare ## ##### ##### ##
#####

#####, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ## ##.

2.7. ##### ## ##### Perl

2.7.1. ##### Perl ## Unix

Perl ## MySQL ##### ##### ##### DBI/DBD.
See ##### 8.2, «##### Perl API ## MySQL». ## ##### ## Perl DBD/DBI #####-
Perl 5.004 ## ##. ## ##### ##### Perl ##### ##-
#####

Perl # MySQL #####, ##### ##### ##### ##-
MySQL. ##### # ##### MySQL ## ##### RPM, ## ##### ##-
RPM-##### MySQL-client, # ## ##### - # RPM-
MySQL-devel. #####, ## # ## ##### RPM.

3.22.8 ##### Perl ##### ## ##### MySQL.
Perl, ## ##### #
<http://www.mysql.com/downloads/api-dbi.html>.

Perl ##### ## ##### tar-##### # ##### MODULE-
VERSION.tar.gz, ## MODULE - ## ##### # VERSION - #####. #####
Data-Dumper, DBI # Msql-Mysql-modules # ##### # #
#####. ##### ##### ##. ##### ##### ##
Data-Dumper, ## ## ##### ## ## ##

1. #####:

```
shell> gunzip < Data-Dumper-VERSION.tar.gz | tar xvf -
```

```
## ##### # ##### Data-Dumper-VERSION.
```

```
##### # #####, #####:
```

```
shell> cd Data-Dumper-VERSION
```

```
##### # #####:
```

```
shell> perl Makefile.PL
shell> make
shell> make test
shell> make install
```


2.7.3. ##### Perl ### MySQL ## Windows

Perl ### MySQL ##### DBI, DBD:MySQL # DBD:ODBC.

- ##### ##### Perl ### Windows #
http://www.mysql.com/downloads/os-win32.html.
- ##### # C:, # ##### # C:\PERL.
- ##### # C:\PERL\BIN.
- ##### # C:\PERL\BIN\MSWIN32-x86-thread ###
C:\PERL\BIN\MSWIN32-x86.
- ##### perl, ##### perl -v # ##### DOS.

2.7.4. ##### Perl DBI/DBD

Perl #####, ### # ##### .. /mysql/mysql.so, ## #####, #####-
##, ##### # ##, ### Perl # ##### #####
libmysqlclient.so.

#####, ##### # #####:

- ### ##### Msql-Mysql-modules ##### perl Makefile.PL
-static -config ##### perl Makefile.PL.
- ##### libmysqlclient.so # ##### #-
(/usr/lib### /lib).
- ### Linux ##### # #####, ### libmysqlclient.so # #####
/etc/ld.so.conf.
- #####, # ##### libmysqlclient.so, # #####
LD_RUN_PATH.

DBD-mysql ##### #, #, #, # #-
gcc (### #, # gcc):

/usr/bin/perl: can't resolve symbol '__moddi3'
/usr/bin/perl: can't resolve symbol '__divdi3'

mysql.so, -
L/usr/lib/gcc-lib/... -lgcc (##### # make ### mysql.so ###
Perl). ##### -L ##### #
libgcc.a # #####.

#, # # - Perl # MySQL
gcc. # # #
gcc.

Msql-Mysql-modules #####
#####:

t/00base.....install_driver(mysql) failed:

```
Can't load './blib/arch/auto/DBD/mysql/mysql.so' for module DBD::mysql:  
./blib/arch/auto/DBD/mysql/mysql.so: undefined symbol:  
uncompress at /usr/lib/perl5/5.00503/i586-linux/DynaLoader.pm line 169,
```

```
## ### #####, ### # ##### #####  
##### lib/DBD/mysql/Install.pm:
```

```
$sysliblist .= " -lm";
```

```
##
```

```
$sysliblist .= " -lm -lz";
```

```
##### ##### make realclean # #####  
#####.
```

```
#### # ##### # #####, ##### # #####  
## ##### (##### Caldera/SCO), ## ##### Perl, ####-  
##### DBI # DBD-mysql. ## #####  
Perl, ##### # ##### DBI, # ##### Perl. ##### ##  
##### Perl, #####  
DBD, # #####.
```

```
# ##### Caldera (SCO) #####  
#####:
```

```
shell> LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/lib:/usr/lib:/usr/local/lib:/usr/progressive/lib  
##  
shell> LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/lib:/lib:/usr/local/lib:/usr/ccs/lib:\  
/usr/progressive/lib:/usr/skunk/lib  
shell> LIBPATH=/usr/lib:/lib:/usr/local/lib:/usr/ccs/lib:\  
/usr/progressive/lib:/usr/skunk/lib  
shell> MANPATH=scohelp:/usr/man:/usr/local/man:/usr/local/man:\  
/usr/skunk/man:
```

```
##### Perl, ##### DBI. ## ##-  
##### DBI:
```

```
shell> perl Makefile.PL -static -config  
shell> make  
shell> make install  
shell> make perl
```

```
##### Perl. ##### make perl #####  
##### make, ##### Caldera  
(SCO) ##### make -f Makefile.aperl inst_perl MAP_TARGET=perl.
```

```
##### Perl ## ##  
## Perl, ##### DBD::mysql. ##  
#####  
Msql-Mysql-modules:
```

```
shell> perl Makefile.PL -static -config  
shell> make  
shell> make install  
shell> make perl
```

```
# # ##### Perl. ##### ##  
##### make perl.
```


set" #####).

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT VERSION(), CURRENT_DATE;
mysql> select version(), current_date;
mysql> SeLeCt vErSiOn(), current_DATE;
```

- ### #####. # ### ##### mysql # #####-
#####:

```
mysql> SELECT SIN(PI()/4), (4+1)*5;
+-----+-----+
| SIN(PI()/4) | (4+1)*5 |
+-----+-----+
| 0.707107 | 25 |
+-----+-----+
```


#####:

```
mysql> SELECT VERSION(); SELECT NOW();
+-----+
| VERSION() |
+-----+
| 3.22.20a-log |
+-----+
```

```
+-----+
| NOW() |
+-----+
| 1999-03-19 00:15:33 |
+-----+
```


mysql #####
mysql #####
#####

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT
-> USER()
-> ,
-> CURRENT_DATE;
+-----+-----+
| USER() | CURRENT_DATE |
+-----+-----+
| joesmith@localhost | 1999-03-18 |
+-----+-----+
```

(# mysql> ## ->) #####
mysql #####

mysql.

\c:


```
### ##### # #### #####? ##### ##### #### # ##### #####. ##### ##### ##### #-
##### \c #####, ### ## mysql ##### ## ##### ## ##### #####! #####
##### ##### ##### ##### (### ##### ## mysql #####, ### ##### #####-
#####) # ##### ##### \c:
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM my_table WHERE name = "Smith AND age < 30;
"> "\c
mysql>
```

```
##### ##### ##### ##### ## mysql>, ##### ##### mysql # #####-
## #####.
```

```
##### ##### ' > # " > #####, ## ## ## ##### ##### ## #-
##### ##### ##### ##### mysql - ##### ##### # ##### QUIT! ## #-
## ##### ## ## ##, ##### ## ## ##, ## ## ##### ##### ##-
##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
```

3.3. ##### #

```
#####, ##### ## #####, ## ##### #####, ## ##### ##### # #####.
```

```
#####, # ## ## (## # #####) ##### ##### ##### # ## ##### #-
##### ##### ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### #####. ## ## ##-
## ## #####, ##### ##### ##### # ##### # ## #####. ##### #####
##### ##### ##### #####, ##### ##### # #####. # ##### ## #####-
####:
```

- ##### ## #####
- #####
- ##### # #####
- ##### ## ##### #####
- ##### # ##### #####

```
### ## ##### ##### ##### (## ## #####), ## ##### #####-
## ##### #####, ##### ##### ## ##### #####
#####. ##### ##, #####, ##### ##### ## ##### # #-
##### ## ##### - ## #####. ##### ## ##### menagerie, # #####
##### ##### ## ##### # ##### # #####, ##### ##
web-##### MySQL. ## ##### # ##### tar-#####
(http://www.mysql.com/Downloads/Contrib/Examples/menagerie.tar.gz) ## Zip
(http://www.mysql.com/Downloads/Contrib/Examples/menagerie.zip).
```

```
#####, ##### ## ##### # ##### ## #####, ##### ## #####
SHOW:
```

```
mysql> SHOW DATABASES;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| mysql    |
| test     |
| tmp      |
+-----+
```

```
## ##### ##### ##, #####, ##### ##, # ## ## ##, ##### ##,
##### ##### ## mysql # test. ##### mysql #####, ## ##
```


| pet |
+-----+

DESCRIBE:

mysql> DESCRIBE pet;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
name	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
owner	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
species	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
sex	char(1)	YES		NULL	
birth	date	YES		NULL	
death	date	YES		NULL	

DESCRIBE ##### # #####
#####

3.3.3. ##### #

LOAD DATA # INSERT.

MySQL #####

name	owner	species	sex	birth	death
Fluffy	Harold	cat	f	1993-02-04	
Claws	Gwen	cat	m	1994-03-17	
Buffy	Harold	dog	f	1989-05-13	
Fang	Benny	dog	m	1990-08-27	
Bowser	Diane	dog	m	1998-08-31	1995-07-29
Chirpy	Gwen	bird	f	1998-09-11	
Whistler	Gwen	bird		1997-12-09	
Slim	Benny	snake	m	1996-04-29	

#####

pet.txt, #####
CREATE TABLE). #####
NULL. # ##### \N.
Whistler #####
#####

name	owner	species	sex	birth	death
Whistler	Gwen	bird	\N	1997-12-09	\N

pet.txt #


```
mysql> LOAD DATA LOCAL INFILE "pet.txt" INTO TABLE pet;
```

```
##### LOAD DATA, ## ## ##### pet.txt.
```

```
##### INSERT. # #####
##### CREATE TABLE. ##### (Diane) #####
##### Puffball. #####
INSERT #####
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO pet
-> VALUES ('Puffball', 'Diane', 'hamster', 'f', '1999-03-30', NULL);
```

```
##### INSERT #####
##### NULL. ##### \N, ##### LOAD DATA, #####
```

```
##### INSERT, # ## ##### LOAD DATA, ## #####
```

3.3.4.

```
##### SELECT. #####
```

```
SELECT what_to_select
FROM which_table
WHERE conditions_to_satisfy
```

```
## what_to_select #####
## * (`###`). which_table #####
##### WHERE #####
##### conditions_to_satisfy #####
```

3.3.4.1.

```
# ##### SELECT ## #####
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM pet;
```

name	owner	species	sex	birth	death
Fluffy	Harold	cat	f	1993-02-04	NULL
Claws	Gwen	cat	m	1994-03-17	NULL
Buffy	Harold	dog	f	1989-05-13	NULL
Fang	Benny	dog	m	1990-08-27	NULL
Bowser	Diane	dog	m	1998-08-31	1995-07-29
Chirpy	Gwen	bird	f	1998-09-11	NULL
Whistler	Gwen	bird	NULL	1997-12-09	NULL
Slim	Benny	snake	m	1996-04-29	NULL
Puffball	Diane	hamster	f	1999-03-30	NULL

```
##### SELECT #####
##### Bowser, #####
##### ! #####
```



```
SELECT article, dealer, price
FROM shop
ORDER BY price DESC
LIMIT 1
```

#####: #### ##### (#####, ##### ## ##
19,95), #####, ##### LIMIT, ##### ## ##!

3.5.3.

"#####?"

```
SELECT article, MAX(price) AS price
FROM shop
GROUP BY article
```

article	price
0001	3.99
0002	10.99
0003	1.69
0004	19.95

3.5.4.

"#####(##) # #####?"

ANSI SQL (# MySQL 4.1) #####:

```
SELECT article, dealer, price
FROM shop s1
WHERE price=(SELECT MAX(s2.price)
              FROM shop s2
              WHERE s1.article = s2.article);
```

MySQL ## 4.1 #####:

- ##### (#####, #####)
- #####, #####, # #####

#####:

```
CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE tmp (
    article INT(4) UNSIGNED ZEROFILL DEFAULT '0000' NOT NULL,
    price DOUBLE(16,2) DEFAULT '0.00' NOT NULL);
```

LOCK TABLES shop read;

```
INSERT INTO tmp SELECT article, MAX(price) FROM shop GROUP BY article;
```

```
SELECT shop.article, dealer, shop.price FROM shop, tmp
WHERE shop.article=tmp.article AND shop.price=tmp.price;
```

UNLOCK TABLES;


```

    id SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name CHAR(60) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (id)
);

CREATE TABLE shirt (
    id SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    style ENUM('t-shirt', 'polo', 'dress') NOT NULL,
    color ENUM('red', 'blue', 'orange', 'white', 'black') NOT NULL,
    owner SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL REFERENCES person(id),
    PRIMARY KEY (id)
);

```

```
INSERT INTO person VALUES (NULL, 'Antonio Paz');
```

```
INSERT INTO shirt VALUES
(NULL, 'polo', 'blue', LAST_INSERT_ID()),
(NULL, 'dress', 'white', LAST_INSERT_ID()),
(NULL, 't-shirt', 'blue', LAST_INSERT_ID());
```

```
INSERT INTO person VALUES (NULL, 'Lilliana Angelovska');
```

```
INSERT INTO shirt VALUES
(NULL, 'dress', 'orange', LAST_INSERT_ID()),
(NULL, 'polo', 'red', LAST_INSERT_ID()),
(NULL, 'dress', 'blue', LAST_INSERT_ID()),
(NULL, 't-shirt', 'white', LAST_INSERT_ID());
```

```
SELECT * FROM person;
```

id	name
1	Antonio Paz
2	Lilliana Angelovska

```
SELECT * FROM shirt;
```

id	style	color	owner
1	polo	blue	1
2	dress	white	1
3	t-shirt	blue	1
4	dress	orange	2
5	polo	red	2
6	dress	blue	2
7	t-shirt	white	2

```
SELECT s.* FROM person p, shirt s
WHERE p.name LIKE 'Lilliana%'
AND s.owner = p.id
AND s.color <> 'white';
```

id	style	color	owner
4	dress	orange	2
5	polo	red	2
6	dress	blue	2


```
SELECT * FROM animals;
```

```
### #####:
```

id	name
1	dog
2	cat
3	penguin
4	lax
5	whale

```
## ##### AUTO_INCREMENT #### # ##### SQL LAST_INSERT_ID()
### # ##### mysql_insert_id() ##### C.
```

```
### #####, LAST_INSERT_ID()/mysql_insert_id() ## #####
##### AUTO_INCREMENT ##### # #####. ## #####,
##### # #####.
##### # #####.
```

```
# ##### MyISAM # BDB ##### AUTO_INCREMENT ## #####
##### # #####, ##### # #####,
##### # #####
##### MAX(auto_increment_column)+1 WHERE
prefix=given-prefix. ##### # ##### AUTO_INCREMENT #####,
##### # #####.
```

```
CREATE TABLE animals (
  grp ENUM('fish','mammal','bird') NOT NULL,
  id MEDIUMINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name CHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (grp,id)
);
INSERT INTO animals (grp,name) VALUES ("mammal","dog"), ("mammal","cat"),
  ("bird","penguin"), ("fish","lax"), ("mammal","whale");
SELECT * FROM animals ORDER BY grp,id;
```

```
### #####:
```

grp	id	name
fish	1	lax
mammal	1	dog
mammal	2	cat
mammal	3	whale
bird	1	penguin

```
##### # #####, ## # ##### AUTO_INCREMENT #####
#####, ## # ##### # #####, #####
AUTO_INCREMENT.
```

3.6. ##### mysql #

```
# ##### # ##### # ##### mysql # #####,
##### # ##### # #####. ##### mysql # # ##### #-
#####. ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # # #####
mysql:
```

```
shell> mysql < batch-file
```



```

id.severe AS isevere1,
p2.dead AS dead2,
l2.event AS event2,
h2.nurse AS nurse2,
h2.doctor AS doctor2,
td2.suspect AS tsuspect2,
id2.suspect AS isuspect2,
td2.severe AS tsevere2,
id2.severe AS isevere2,
l.finish_date
FROM
twin_project AS tp
/* For Twin 1 */
LEFT JOIN twin_data AS td ON tp.id = td.id
      AND tp.tvab = td.tvab
LEFT JOIN informant_data AS id ON tp.id = id.id
      AND tp.tvab = id.tvab
LEFT JOIN harmony AS h ON tp.id = h.id
      AND tp.tvab = h.tvab
LEFT JOIN lentus AS l ON tp.id = l.id
      AND tp.tvab = l.tvab
/* For Twin 2 */
LEFT JOIN twin_data AS td2 ON p2.id = td2.id
      AND p2.tvab = td2.tvab
LEFT JOIN informant_data AS id2 ON p2.id = id2.id
      AND p2.tvab = id2.tvab
LEFT JOIN harmony AS h2 ON p2.id = h2.id
      AND p2.tvab = h2.tvab
LEFT JOIN lentus AS l2 ON p2.id = l2.id
      AND p2.tvab = l2.tvab,
person_data AS p1,
person_data AS p2,
postal_groups AS pg
WHERE
/* p1 gets main twin and p2 gets his/her twin. */
/* ptvab is a field inverted from tvab */
p1.id = tp.id AND p1.tvab = tp.tvab AND
p2.id = p1.id AND p2.ptvab = p1.tvab AND
/* Just the sceening survey */
tp.survey_no = 5 AND
/* Skip if partner died before 65 but allow emigration (dead=9) */
(p2.dead = 0 OR p2.dead = 9 OR
 (p2.dead = 1 AND
  (p2.death_date = 0 OR
   (((TO_DAYS(p2.death_date) - TO_DAYS(p2.birthday)) / 365)
    >= 65))))
AND
(
/* Twin is suspect */
(td.future_contact = 'Yes' AND td.suspect = 2) OR
/* Twin is suspect - Informant is Blessed */
(td.future_contact = 'Yes' AND td.suspect = 1
 AND id.suspect = 1) OR
/* No twin - Informant is Blessed */
(ISNULL(td.suspect) AND id.suspect = 1
 AND id.future_contact = 'Yes') OR
/* Twin broken off - Informant is Blessed */
(td.participation = 'Aborted'
 AND id.suspect = 1 AND id.future_contact = 'Yes') OR
/* Twin broken off - No inform - Have partner */
(td.participation = 'Aborted' AND ISNULL(id.suspect)
 AND p2.dead = 0))
AND
l.event = 'Finished'
/* Get at area code */
AND SUBSTRING(p1.postal_code, 1, 2) = pg.code
/* Not already distributed */
AND (h.nurse IS NULL OR h.nurse=00 OR h.doctor=00)
/* Has not refused or been aborted */

```



```

        t1.event,
        t2.event,
        COUNT(*)
FROM
        lentus AS t1,
        lentus AS t2,
        twin_project AS tp
WHERE
        /* We are looking at one pair at a time */
        t1.id = tp.id
        AND t1.tvab=tp.tvab
        AND t1.id = t2.id
        /* Just the sceening survey */
        AND tp.survey_no = 5
        /* This makes each pair only appear once */
        AND t1.tvab='1' AND t2.tvab='2'
GROUP BY
        t1.event, t2.event;

```

3.8. ##### MySQL ##### # Apache

```

##### #
## ##### MySQL, # ##### MySQL.

##### Apache ##### # ##### MySQL #####, ##### #
#### ##### Apache #####:

LogFormat \
        "%h",%{Y%m%d%H%M%S}t,%>s,"%b",\%{Content-Type}o", \
        \%U",\%{Referer}i",\%{User-Agent}i"

# MySQL ## #####:

LOAD DATA INFILE '/local/access_log' INTO TABLE table_name
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' OPTIONALLY ENCLOSED BY '"' ESCAPED BY '\\'

```


(see ##### 5.5.5, «### MySQL ##### DNS»).

- --skip-innodb

InnoDB. ##### # ##### ##.

- --skip-external-locking (### --skip-locking)

#####. ##### isamchk ### myisamchk, ##### (see ##### 1.4.3, «##### MySQL?»). ##### # #, ### # MySQL ##### 3.23 ### ##### MyISAM ##### REPAIR # CHECK.

- --skip-name-resolve

Host # ##### IP-##### localhost (see ##### 5.5.5, «### MySQL ##### DNS»).

- --skip-networking

TCP/IP # ##### # mysqld ##### Unix. ##### # ##### (see ##### 5.5.5, «### MySQL ##### DNS»).

- --skip-new

(######).

- --skip-symlink

#####, # ##### symlinked # #####.

- --skip-safemalloc

MySQL ##### --with-debug=full, ##### # ##### # #####. ##### # #####. #####, # #####, #####.

- --skip-show-database

SHOW DATABASES, ##### # ##### SHOW DATABASES. ##### # ##### 4.0.2 ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### SHOW DATABASES.

- --skip-stack-trace

#####. ##### mysqld ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### (see ##### D.1, «##### MySQL»).

- --skip-thread-priority

#####.

- --socket=path

#####.

- #####, /tmp/mysql.sock.
- sql-mode=#####[,#####[,#####...]]

#: REAL_AS_FLOAT, PIPES_AS_CONCAT, ANSI_QUOTES, IGNORE_SPACE, SERIALIZE, ONLY_FULL_GROUP_BY. #####, ##### (" "). ##### -ansi. ##### SQL (see ##### 1.9.2, «##### MySQL # ##### ANSI»).
- temp-pool

Linux, ##### Linux ## '#####', #####.
- transaction-isolation= { READ-UNCOMMITTED | READ-COMMITTED | REPEATABLE-READ | SERIALIZABLE } ##### (see ##### 6.7.3, «##### SET TRANSACTION»).
- t, --tmpdir=path

/tmp ##### MySQL 4.1, ##### : (## Windows - ##### ;). #####.
- u, --user= [user_name | userid]

mysqld ## user_name ## userid (#####). ##### mysqld # #####.

MySQL 3.23.56 # 4.0.12:

--user=root # ##### my.cnf, mysqld ##### --user # ##### /etc/my.cnf # datadir/my.cnf ##### - ##### /etc/my.cnf.
- V, --version

#####.
- W, --log-warnings (#### --warnings)

Aborted connection... # ##### .err (see ##### A.2.9, «##### / #####»).

SET. See ##### 5.5.6, «##### SET».

4.1.2. ##### my.cnf

- --local-infile[=(0|1)]


```
##### --local-infile=0 #####
LOAD DATA LOCAL INFILE.
```
- --safe-show-database


```
##### SHOW DATABASES #####
##### 4.0.2
##### (#),#.
##### SHOW DATABASES. ##### See 4.3.1,
<##### GRANT # REVOKE>.
```
- --safe-user-create


```
##### GRANT, ##### INSERT #####
mysql.user. #####
#####
#####:

mysql> GRANT INSERT(user) ON mysql.user TO 'user'@'hostname';

##### GRANT.
```
- --skip-grant-tables


```
#####
#####! (#####
#####
## mysqladmin flush-privileges ## mysqladmin reload.)
```
- --skip-name-resolve


```
##### Host
##### IP-#####, ## localhost.
```
- --skip-networking


```
##### TCP/IP ##### (#####
#####). ## mysqld #####
##### Unix. ## MySQL ##### 3.23.27 ##
##### # ##### MIT-##### ##
##### Unix.
```
- --skip-show-database


```
##### SHOW DATABASES #####
##### SHOW DATABASES. ##### 4.0.2 #
##### #.
##### SHOW DATABASES.
```

4.2.4. #####, ##### # ##### LOAD DATA LOCAL

```
#####
## LOAD DATA LOCAL, # MySQL 3.23.49 # MySQL 4.0.2 #####
```


#####

```
#####, #.#. #####,
# ##### user, # #####
Host # User ##### 'thomas.loc.gov' 'bob', #####
##### thomas.loc.gov #####
##### bob. ##### db, # ##### Host, User # Db #####
##### 'thomas.loc.gov', 'bob' # 'reports', #####
##### bob ##### thomas.loc.gov # #####
# ##### reports. # ##### tables_priv # columns_priv
#####/#####, # #####
```

```
##### Host #####
##### User, Password, Db # Table_name #####
##### Column_name #####
##### # MySQL 3.22.12.
```

```
# #####, #.#. ##,
#####
##### # #####
##### See ##### 4.2.10, «#####
###, ### 2: #####».
```

```
##### - #####; #####
#####
```

#####	###	#####
Host	CHAR(60)	
User	CHAR(16)	
Password	CHAR(16)	
Db	CHAR(64)	(CHAR(60) ##### tables_priv # columns_priv tables)
Table_name	CHAR(60)	
Column_name	CHAR(60)	

```
# ##### user, db # host ##### ENUM('N', 'Y'),
#.#. ##### - 'N' # 'Y', # #####
'N'.
```

tables_priv and columns_priv ##### SET:

#####	#####	#####
tables_priv	Table_priv	'Select', 'Insert', 'Update', 'Delete', 'Create', 'Drop', 'Grant', 'References', 'Index', 'Alter'
tables_priv	Column_priv	'Select', 'Insert', 'Update', 'References'
columns_priv	Column_priv	'Select', 'Insert', 'Update', 'References'

#####:

- ##### user #####
- ##### db # host #####:

- #####, #####
- #####, #####

4.2.8. ##### MySQL

MySQL #####
#####: #####, #####
mysql #####
(##### '[' # '']):

```
shell> mysql [-h host_name] [-u user_name] [-p your_pass]
```

-h, -u, # -p ##### --host=host_name, -
-user=user_name # --password=your_pass. #####, ##### -p ##### -
-password= # #####

#####: #####! #####
ps auxww. #####
See ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf».

mysql #####
#####:

- ##### localhost.
- ##### Unix-#####.
- ##### -p #####.

#####, ##### Unix-##### joe #####:

```
shell> mysql -h localhost -u joe  
shell> mysql -h localhost  
shell> mysql -u joe  
shell> mysql
```

MySQL #####.

Unix-#####

#####

- ##### [client] ##### my.cnf, #####

```
[client]  
host=host_name  
user=user_name  
password=your_pass
```

See ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf».

- ##### mysql #####
MYSQL_HOST. ##### MySQL #####
USER (##### Windows). #####
MYSQL_PWD (#####). #####
See ##### E, #####.

4.2.9. #####, ##### 1: #####-#####

MySQL #####, #####-#####
- #####
#####. #####

#####

#####:

- #####, # #####
- ##### MySQL

user (Host, User # Password). #####
user #####, # #####
##, # # #####

user #####:

- # ##### Host #####, ##### IP-#####, ##### 'localhost' #####
- # ##### Host ##### '%' # '_'.
- ##### '%' # ##### Host #####
- ##### Host #####, # # ##### host, #####
- ##### MySQL 3.23 # # # Host, ##### IP-#####, #####, #####

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON db.*
-> TO david@'192.58.197.0/255.255.255.0';
```

IP-#####, #####:

user_ip & netmask = host_ip.

IP-##### #
192.58.197.0 # 192.58.197.255 #####
MySQL.

- # ##### User #####, # #####

#####, ##### ##### ##### # ##### # #####, #####
#####

user ##### #####. #####, ##### user
#####

Host	User	...
%	root	...
%	jeffrey	...
localhost	root	...
localhost		...

Host ('%' # ##### Host ##### `#####` # #####
#####). ##### # ##### # ##### Host #####
User (##### # ##### User
`#####` # ##### # #####). #####-
user

Host	User	...
localhost	root	...
localhost		...
%	jeffrey	...
%	root	...

localhost ##### jeffrey ##-
'localhost' # ##### Host.

#####. (##### '%/' 'jeffrey' ##### #, ## ## -- ##
#####).

user

Host	User	...
%	jeffrey	...
thomas.loc.gov		...

#####

Host	User	...
thomas.loc.gov		...
%	jeffrey	...

jeffrey # thomas.loc.gov ##### #
jeffrey # whitehouse.gov -

#####: #####, ## ## #####

#####, ## # ##### # ##### # #####

jeffrey# thomas.loc.gov #####
'jeffrey' # User,

user # #
#####

CURRENT_USER() (MySQL 4.0.6) #####
See #
6.3.6.2, <#####>.

4.2.10. #####, ##### 2:

GRANT # REVOKE #
See ##### 4.3.1, <##### GRANT # REVOKE>.
See ##### 4.2.6, <#####>, #
#####

user #####
DELETE, #
user - #
user #
user #
'N' #
db # host.

db # host

- ##### '%' #'_' ##### Host # Db #####. #####
'_' ##### '_' #
GRANT.
- ##### '%' # Host ##### db ##### `#####`.
db ##### `#####`
host".
- ##### '%' # Host ##### host ##### `#####`.
- ##### '%' # Db ##### # `#####`
#####".
- ##### # User ##### #

db # host ##### (##### #, ##### #
user). ##### db ##### Host, Db # User, #
host - # ##### Host # Db. # # # user, #
- #####

#

tables_priv # columns_priv #####
#####


```

ON {tbl_name | * | *.* | db_name.*}
TO user_name [IDENTIFIED BY [PASSWORD] 'password']
    [, user_name [IDENTIFIED BY 'password'] ...]
[REQUIRE
    NONE |
    [{SSL | X509}]
    [CIPHER cipher [AND]]
    [ISSUER issuer [AND]]
    [SUBJECT subject]]
[WITH [GRANT OPTION | MAX_QUERIES_PER_HOUR # |
    MAX_UPDATES_PER_HOUR # |
    MAX_CONNECTIONS_PER_HOUR #]]

REVOKE priv_type [(column_list)] [, priv_type [(column_list)] ...]
ON {tbl_name | * | *.* | db_name.*}
FROM user_name [, user_name ...]
    
```

GRANT ##### # MySQL ##### # ##### 3.22.11 # ####. # ##### ##### ##### MySQL
GRANT ##### # #####.

GRANT # REVOKE #####
MySQL, # #####
#####:

- #####
mysql.user.
- #####
mysql.db # mysql.host.
- #####
mysql.tables_priv.
- #####
mysql.columns_priv.

GRANT, #.
4.3.5, «##### # MySQL».

priv_type ###
GRANT # REVOKE:

ALL [PRIVILEGES]	##### WITH GRANT OPTION
ALTER	##### ALTER TABLE
CREATE	##### CREATE TABLE
CREATE TEMPORARY TABLES	##### CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE
DELETE	##### DELETE
DROP	##### DROP TABLE
EXECUTE	##### (### MySQL 5.0)

FILE	##### SELECT ... INTO OUTFILE # LOAD DATA INFILE
INDEX	##### CREATE INDEX and DROP INDEX
INSERT	##### INSERT
LOCK TABLES	##### LOCK TABLES ## #####, ## #- ##### SELECT
PROCESS	##### SHOW FULL PROCESSLIST
REFERENCES	##### # #####
RELOAD	##### FLUSH
REPLICATION CLIENT	##### ##### ##### # #####
REPLICATION SLAVE	##### ## ##### ## ##### (## ##### ## ##### #####)
SELECT	##### SELECT
SHOW DATABASES	SHOW DATABASES ##### ## ##
SHUTDOWN	##### mysqladmin shutdown
SUPER	##### ##### (### ##), ##### ##### max_connections, # ##### CHANGE MASTER, KILL thread, mysqladmin debug, PURGE MASTER LOGS # SET GLOBAL
UPDATE	##### UPDATE
USAGE	##### ## `### #####`
GRANT OPTION	##### ## WITH GRANT OPTION

```
##### USAGE #####, #####.

##### CREATE TEMPORARY TABLES, EXECUTE, LOCK TABLES, REPLICATION
..., SHOW DATABASES # SUPER ##### 4.0.2. #####
##### 4.0.2, #####
mysql_fix_privilege_tables.

# ##### MySQL ##### PROCESS ##### ## ##, ## #
##### SUPER.

##### GRANT, #####
##### priv_type # GRANT OPTION:

mysql> REVOKE GRANT OPTION ON ... FROM ...;

## ##### priv_type: SELECT, INSERT,
UPDATE, DELETE, CREATE, DROP, GRANT OPTION, INDEX # ALTER.

## ##### priv_type (##
##### column_list): SELECT, INSERT # UPDATE.

##### ON *.* , ##-
## - ## ON db_name.*. ## ON * ##
##### (#####:
## ON * ## ##, ## #-
#####)

#####: ##### '_' #'%' ## # ## # ##-
##### GRANT. ## ## ## ##, ## #'_' # ##
## ##, ## ## '\_' # GRANT, ## # ##-
##### # ##### #: GRANT ...
```


PASSWORD # #####, ##### SQL PASSWORD()
C API make_scrambled_password(char *to, const char
*password).

#####: #####
IDENTIFIED BY, #####. #####
#####.

SET PASSWORD. See ##### 6.2.3.4, «#####
SET ».

mysql.db #####-
#####.
REVOKE.

(#####
SHOW
TABLES).

WITH GRANT OPTION #####

GRANT #####
#####!

MAX_QUERIES_PER_HOUR #, MAX_UPDATES_PER_HOUR # #
MAX_CONNECTIONS_PER_HOUR # ##### # MySQL ##### 4.0.2. #####

0 (#####), ##
#####. See ##### 4.3.6,
«#####».

#####: ##### GRANT USAGE ... WITH
MAX_...

GRANT

GRANT ##
(#####
#####)
INSERT #
WITH GRANT OPTION,#####
SELECT, ## # INSERT. #####
UPDATE, #####
INSERT, SELECT # UPDATE.

ALTER

MySQL.

mysqld #####
- #####
GRANT # REVOKE, #####
(##### INSERT,
UPDATE # #.), ##### FLUSH PRIVILEGES ## mysqladmin
flush-privileges, #####
See ##### 4.3.3, «#####».

GRANT ##### ANSI SQL # MySQL #####:

- # MySQL ##### + #####-
###, # ## #####
- # ANSI SQL ##### # ##### #
ANSI SQL ##### MySQL. # #####, # MySQL #
ANSI SQL TRIGGER, UNDER.
- ##### ANSI SQL #####. #####
MySQL #####
#####, ##
- # MySQL ##### INSERT ## ##
INSERT ##### # #####. #####, ##
INSERT, ##### # #####, #####
#####. # ANSI SQL ##### INSERT ##
- ## ##### # ANSI SQL ## #####
ANSI SQL, ## #####
MySQL #####
REVOKE ## ##### MySQL.

REQUIRE, ##. ##### See ##### 4.3.9,
<#####>.

4.3.2. ##### MySQL #

MySQL # Unix ## Windows ##### #

- ##### MySQL ## #####
Unix (##### Unix) ## #####
Windows. ##### MySQL ## ##### #
Unix # ##### MySQL, ## ##
-u ## --user. ## #####
MySQL #####:
#####, ##### #
#####
- ##### MySQL ##### ## 16 #####. #####
Unix ##### 8 #####
- ##### MySQL ## ##### # ##### Unix. ## #####
Unix, # ##### #
#####
- MySQL ##### # ##### #
Unix, ##### # #####. ##### PASSWORD() #
ENCRYPT() ##### See ##### 6.3.6.2, <#####>. #####
'#####', ## #####
MySQL!

MySQL # ## ##### GRANT. See
4.3.1, <##### GRANT # REVOKE>.

##:

- ##### # ##: ##, #####
- ##### # ##: ##, #####
- #####, ##### # ##: ##, #####

user, ##### user # host.

GRANT (*.*) #

```
GRANT ... WITH MAX_QUERIES_PER_HOUR N1
              MAX_UPDATES_PER_HOUR N2
              MAX_CONNECTIONS_PER_HOUR N3;
```

N1, N2 # N3

#####

GRANT #

FLUSH USER_RESOURCES.

GRANT.

user #
mysql #
mysql_install_db # mysql_install_db.sh # scripts.

4.3.7.

GRANT, ##### GRANT # REVOKE».

INSERT ## UPDATE ## ## PASSWORD(). ## ## user ##, # ##

```
shell> mysql -u root mysql
mysql> INSERT INTO user (Host,User,Password)
      -> VALUES('%','jeffrey','biscuit');
mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```



```
openssl req -new -x509 -keyout $PRIV/cakey.pem -out $DIR/cacert.pem \  
-config $DIR/openssl.cnf  
  
# #####  
# Using configuration from /home/monty/openssl/openssl.cnf  
# Generating a 1024 bit RSA private key  
# .....+++++  
# .....+++++  
# writing new private key to '/home/monty/openssl/private/cakey.pem'  
# Enter PEM pass phrase:  
# Verifying password - Enter PEM pass phrase:  
# -----  
# You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated  
# into your certificate request.  
# What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.  
# There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank  
# For some fields there will be a default value,  
# If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.  
# -----  
# Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:FI  
# State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:.  
# Locality Name (eg, city) []:  
# Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:MySQL AB  
# Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:  
# Common Name (eg, YOUR name) []:MySQL admin  
# Email Address []:  
  
#  
# ##### server-request # ####  
#  
openssl req -new -keyout $DIR/server-key.pem -out \  
$DIR/server-req.pem -days 3600 -config $DIR/openssl.cnf  
  
# #####  
# Using configuration from /home/monty/openssl/openssl.cnf  
# Generating a 1024 bit RSA private key  
# ..+++++  
# .....+++++  
# writing new private key to '/home/monty/openssl/server-key.pem'  
# Enter PEM pass phrase:  
# Verifying password - Enter PEM pass phrase:  
# -----  
# You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated  
# into your certificate request.  
# What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.  
# There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank  
# For some fields there will be a default value,  
# If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.  
# -----  
# Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:FI  
# State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:.  
# Locality Name (eg, city) []:  
# Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:MySQL AB  
# Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:  
# Common Name (eg, YOUR name) []:MySQL server  
# Email Address []:  
#  
# Please enter the following 'extra' attributes  
# to be sent with your certificate request  
# A challenge password []:  
# An optional company name []:  
  
#  
# #####  
#  
  
openssl rsa -in $DIR/server-key.pem -out $DIR/server-key.pem
```

```
#
# #####
#
openssl ca -policy policy_anything -out $DIR/server-cert.pem \
    -config $DIR/openssl.cnf -infiles $DIR/server-req.pem

# #####
# Using configuration from /home/monty/openssl/openssl.cnf
# Enter PEM pass phrase:
# Check that the request matches the signature
# Signature ok
# The Subjects Distinguished Name is as follows
# countryName          :PRINTABLE:'FI'
# organizationName     :PRINTABLE:'MySQL AB'
# commonName           :PRINTABLE:'MySQL admin'
# Certificate is to be certified until Sep 13 14:22:46 2003 GMT (365 days)
# Sign the certificate? [y/n]:y
#
# 1 out of 1 certificate requests certified, commit? [y/n]y
# Write out database with 1 new entries
# Data Base Updated

#
# ##### client request # ####
#
openssl req -new -keyout $DIR/client-key.pem -out \
    $DIR/client-req.pem -days 3600 -config $DIR/openssl.cnf

# #####
# Using configuration from /home/monty/openssl/openssl.cnf
# Generating a 1024 bit RSA private key
# .....++++++
# .....++++++
# writing new private key to '/home/monty/openssl/client-key.pem'
# Enter PEM pass phrase:
# Verifying password - Enter PEM pass phrase:
# -----
# You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
# into your certificate request.
# What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
# There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
# For some fields there will be a default value,
# If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
# -----
# Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:FI
# State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:.
# Locality Name (eg, city) []:
# Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:MySQL AB
# Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:
# Common Name (eg, YOUR name) []:MySQL user
# Email Address []:
#
# Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
# to be sent with your certificate request
# A challenge password []:
# An optional company name []:

#
# ##### (#####)
#
openssl rsa -in $DIR/client-key.pem -out $DIR/client-key.pem

#
# #####
#
openssl ca -policy policy_anything -out $DIR/client-cert.pem \
    -config $DIR/openssl.cnf -infiles $DIR/client-req.pem
```

```

# #####
# Using configuration from /home/monty/openssl/openssl.cnf
# Enter PEM pass phrase:
# Check that the request matches the signature
# Signature ok
# The Subjects Distinguished Name is as follows
# countryName          :PRINTABLE:'FI'
# organizationName     :PRINTABLE:'MySQL AB'
# commonName           :PRINTABLE:'MySQL user'
# Certificate is to be certified until Sep 13 16:45:17 2003 GMT (365 days)
# Sign the certificate? [y/n]:y
#
#
# 1 out of 1 certificate requests certified, commit? [y/n]y
# Write out database with 1 new entries
# Data Base Updated

#
# ##### my.cnf, #####
#

cnf=""
cnf="$cnf [client]"
cnf="$cnf ssl-ca=$DIR/cacert.pem"
cnf="$cnf ssl-cert=$DIR/client-cert.pem"
cnf="$cnf ssl-key=$DIR/client-key.pem"
cnf="$cnf [mysqld]"
cnf="$cnf ssl-ca=$DIR/cacert.pem"
cnf="$cnf ssl-cert=$DIR/server-cert.pem"
cnf="$cnf ssl-key=$DIR/server-key.pem"
echo $cnf | replace " " '
' > $DIR/my.cnf

#
# ##### MySQL

mysqld --defaults-file=$DIR/my.cnf &

mysql --defaults-file=$DIR/my.cnf

## ##### my.cnf #####
## ##### mysql-source-dist/SSL.

```

4.3.9.4. ##### GRANT

```

# ##### MySQL #####
## ##### X509. ##### (##
##### IP-#####).

#####:

• ##### SSL/X509, # #####
#####.

• ##### REQUIRE SSL #####
##### SSL #####, #####
##### ACL, ##### #-SSL #####.

mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret" REQUIRE SSL;

• REQUIRE X509 #####, # #####
#####.

```

####. ##### - ##### #####
#####

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret" REQUIRE X509;
```

- REQUIRE ISSUER "issuer" #####
X509, #####
(CA) "issuer". ##### X509 #####
#####, ##### SSL #####

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret"
-> REQUIRE ISSUER "C=FI, ST=Some-State, L=Helsinki,
"> O=MySQL Finland AB, CN=Tonu Samuel/Email=tonu@mysql.com";
```

- REQUIRE SUBJECT "subject" #####
X509 # ##### "subject". #####
#####, # ##### "subject", # #####

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret"
-> REQUIRE SUBJECT "C=EE, ST=Some-State, L=Tallinn,
"> O=MySQL demo client certificate,
"> CN=Tonu Samuel/Email=tonu@mysql.com";
```

- REQUIRE CIPHER "cipher" #####
SSL #####

#####

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret"
-> REQUIRE CIPHER "EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA";
```

SUBJECT, ISSUER, CIPHER # REQUIRE, #####, ##:

```
mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON test.* TO root@localhost
-> IDENTIFIED BY "goodsecret"
-> REQUIRE SUBJECT "C=EE, ST=Some-State, L=Tallinn,
"> O=MySQL demo client certificate,
"> CN=Tonu Samuel/Email=tonu@mysql.com"
-> AND ISSUER "C=FI, ST=Some-State, L=Helsinki,
"> O=MySQL Finland AB, CN=Tonu Samuel/Email=tonu@mysql.com"
-> AND CIPHER "EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA";
```

MySQL 4.0.4, ##### AND ##### REQUIRE.

#####, # # ##### #

4.4. ##### # #####-

4.4.1.

MySQL ##### # #####, # #####
#####. ##### # ##### LOCK

INFILE 'file_name' REPLACE ... #####
 ##### REPLACE #####
 #####
 #####

 #####
 ##### (see 4.10.1, «#####»).

Veritas #####:

1. ##### (## Perl) #####: FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK.
2. ##### shell #####: mount vxfs snapshot.
3. ##### #####: UNLOCK TABLES.
4. #####.
5. #####.

4.4.2. ##### BACKUP TABLE

BACKUP TABLE tbl_name[,tbl_name...] TO '/path/to/backup/directory'

 #####
 ##### MyISAM. ##### MyISAM ##### .frm
 (#####) # .MYD (#####). #####
 #####

See 4.4.1,
 «#####».

 #####
 ##### LOCK
 TABLES #####

#####:

#####	#####
Table	#####
Op	##### ``backup"
Msg_type	#### ## ##### status, error, info ## warning.
Msg_text	#### #####.

#####, ## BACKUP TABLE ##### # ##### MySQL 3.23.25 # #####.

4.4.3. ##### RESTORE TABLE

RESTORE TABLE tbl_name[,tbl_name...] FROM '/path/to/backup/directory'

#####(##) ## #####
 ##### BACKUP TABLE. ##-
 #####
 #####
 BACKUP - ##-## #####

MyISAM # #####
MEDIUM. ### #####
QUICK # FAST,

#####:

CHECK TABLE test_table FAST QUICK;

#####

#####: # ##### CHECK TABLE #####! ### #####, ###
'#####/corrupted' ### '## #####/not closed
properly', # CHECK TABLE ## ##### # #####. # ### CHECK
TABLE #####, ## # ## #

#####, ##, ##### # #####, # ## #. #####

#####

#####, ## #####
QUICK. #####
#####, ##### # ##### (#####
#####), ## QUICK ##### # #####. (# ##### MySQL ##-
- ## ##### - ##### # #####. ##### #
'#####/corrupted', # # ##### #
#####, ### ## #

FAST # CHANGED ##### # ##### #
(##### # cron), ##### #
FAST ##### CHANGED (##### #-
#####, ##### #
MyISAM).

EXTENDED ##### #
MySQL #####
(## #
##!).

#####:

- Found row where the auto_increment column has the value 0.

#####, ### # ##### #
AUTO_INCREMENT ##### 0 (##### # ##### AUTO_INCREMENT
0, ##### # 0 ##### UPDATE).

ALTER TABLE #
AUTO_INCREMENT ##### #
AUTO_INCREMENT, ## #
#####

UPDATE ##
0.

4.4.5. ##### REPAIR TABLE

REPAIR TABLE tbl_name[,tbl_name...] [QUICK] [EXTENDED] [USE_FRM]

REPAIR TABLE #####
myisamchk -r table_name.

REPAIR TABLE #####
MyISAM. #####
A.4.1, «#####
MySQL #####» # See ##### 7.1.3, «#####
MyISAM.».

REPAIR TABLE #####, #####, #####, #####. #####
#####

#####	#####
Table	#####
Op	##### `repair`
Msg_type	##### status, error, info ### warning.
Msg_text	#####.

Msg_type status #, #####
OK. ##### OK, ##
myisamchk -o, ##### REPAIR TABLE #####
myisamchk. # #####

QUICK, ## MySQL ##### REPAIR

EXTENDED, ## MySQL #####

CHAR #####. ##
myisamchk --safe-recover.

MySQL 4.0.2, ## ## REPAIR ##### USE_FRM. #####
##, ##### .MYI ## #####. # ##### MySQL ##-
.frm. ##### #
myisamchk #####.

4.4.6. ##### myisamchk #####

#####

MySQL 3.23.13 ##### MyISAM #####
CHECK TABLE (see ##### 4.4.4, «##### CHECK TABLE »). #####
REPAIR TABLE (see ##### 4.4.5, «##### REPAIR TABLE »).

#####/##### ##### MyISAM (.MYI # .MYD) #####
myisamchk, # ## ISAM (.ISM # .ISD) - ##### isamchk (see ##### 7, #####
MySQL).

myisamchk, ## ##
isamchk.

myisamchk #####

myisamchk (#####),

TEXT, #####. #####
myisamchk #####
--sort-recover.

1/4 #####
#####

- -s ### --silent

-s ##### (-ss), #####
myisamchk.

- -v ### --verbose

-d # -e.
-v ##### (-vv, -vvv) -

- -V ### --version

myisamchk #

- -w ###, --wait

mysqld ##### # -
-skip-external-locking, # #####
myisamchk.

4.4.6.3. ##### myisamchk

- -c ### --check

myisamchk ##
#####

- -e ### --extend-check

(##### # #####
#####). ##### #
##. # ##### myisamchk ## myisamchk --medium-check ##### #
--extended-check #

key_buffer_size!

- -F ### --fast

#####

- -C ### --check-only-changed

#####

- -f ### --force

myisamchk # -r (#####) ## #####, ##### myisamchk ##
#####

(high-low). ###
#####

- -R ### --sort-records=#

SELECT # ORDER BY, #####
(#####, #####
SHOW INDEX, ##### # ##
myisamchk. ##### # 1.

4.4.6.6. ##### myisamchk

myisamchk #####
myisamchk ##### -O. #####
myisamchk #####
3M#. #####
myisamchk. # ##### 32M#
(# #####):

shell> myisamchk -O sort=16M -O key=16M -O read=1M -O write=1M ...

-O sort=16M.

myisamchk #####
TMPDIR. ### TMPDIR #####
(out of memory). ###
myisamchk.

myisamchk #####
#####;

- ##### - ##
--quick, #####
#####
- ##### #
#####
- ##### --recover ## --sort-recover (## # # -
-safe-recover) ##### #: (largest_key +
row_pointer_length)*number_of_rows * 2. ##### #
row_pointer_length# ##### myisamchk -dv table.###
(##### TMPDIR ##
--tmpdir=#).

--safe-recover ##### --recover.

4.4.6.7.


```
##### (#####). ##### -s -
-silent.
```

- `myisamchk -m tbl_name`

```
##### 99,999% #####. #####
#####
```

- `myisamchk -e tbl_name`

```
# ##### (-e #####
`#####"). #####
##### myisamchk #####
##### --verbose (-v) - #####
##### myisamchk (#####)
#####).
```

- `myisamchk -e -i tbl_name`

```
##### -i ##### myisamchk #####
#####
```

4.4.6.9.

```
##### myisamchk ## ##### MyISAM
(.MYI # .MYD). ##### ISAM (#####
.ISM # .ISD), ## isamchk.
```

```
##### MySQL 3.23.14 ##### MyISAM #####
REPAIR TABLE (see ##### 4.4.5, «##### REPAIR TABLE »).
```

```
#####
#####:
```

- `tbl_name.frm` is locked against change (#####)
- Can't find file `tbl_name.MYI` (Errcode: ###) (## ##### `tbl_name.MYI` (#####: ##))
- Unexpected end of file (#####)
- Record file is crashed (#####)
- Got error ### from table handler (#####). ### #####-##### perror ###. #####

```
shell> perror 126 127 132 134 135 136 141 144 145
126 = Index file is crashed / Wrong file format
127 = Record-file is crashed
132 = Old database file
134 = Record was already deleted (or record file crashed)
135 = No more room in record file
136 = No more room in index file
141 = Duplicate unique key or constraint on write or update
```


35 0 * * 0 /path/to/myisamchk --fast --silent /path/to/datadir/*/*.MYI

#####

#####

myisamchk -s #####
24 ##### MySQL

MySQL #####
VARCHAR, BLOB ## TEXT) ##
#####

OPTIMIZE TABLE ## #####
mysqld, #####:

isamchk -r --silent --sort-index -O sort_buffer_size=16M */*.ISM
myisamchk -r --silent --sort-index -O sort_buffer_size=16M */*.MYI

4.4.8.

#####

- myisamchk -d tbl_name ##### myisamchk # "#####" ## #####
MySQL ##### --skip-external-locking, ##
myisamchk ##### ## #####, ##### ##
myisamchk ## ##### # #####, ##
#####
- myisamchk -d -v tbl_name ## ##### ## #####, #####-
myisamchk, ##### -v ##
- myisamchk -eis tbl_name ##### ##### ## #####
#####
- myisamchk -eiv tbl_name ## ##, ## # -eis, ## # #####

myisamchk -d:

MyISAM file: company.MYI
Record format: Fixed length
Data records: 1403698 Deleted blocks: 0
Recordlength: 226

table description:
Key Start Len Index Type
1 2 8 unique double
2 15 10 multip. text packed stripped
3 219 8 multip. double
4 63 10 multip. text packed stripped
5 167 2 multip. unsigned short
6 177 4 multip. unsigned long


```

7  155  4  multip. text
8  138  4  multip. unsigned long
9  177  4  multip. unsigned long
   193  1  text

```

myisamchk -d -v:

```

MyISAM file:          company
Record format:       Fixed length
File-version:        1
Creation time:       1999-10-30 12:12:51
Recover time:       1999-10-31 19:13:01
Status:             checked
Data records:       1403698  Deleted blocks:          0
Datafile parts:    1403698  Deleted data:          0
Datafilepointer (bytes): 3  Keyfile pointer (bytes): 3
Max datafile length: 3791650815  Max keyfile length: 4294967294
Recordlength:      226

```

table description:

Key	Start	Len	Index	Type	Rec/key	Root	Blocksize
1	2	8	unique	double	1	15845376	1024
2	15	10	multip.	text packed stripped	2	25062400	1024
3	219	8	multip.	double	73	40907776	1024
4	63	10	multip.	text packed stripped	5	48097280	1024
5	167	2	multip.	unsigned short	4840	55200768	1024
6	177	4	multip.	unsigned long	1346	65145856	1024
7	155	4	multip.	text	4995	75090944	1024
8	138	4	multip.	unsigned long	87	85036032	1024
9	177	4	multip.	unsigned long	178	96481280	1024
	193	1		text			

myisamchk -eis:

Checking MyISAM file: company

```

Key:  1:  Keyblocks used: 97%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 4
Key:  2:  Keyblocks used: 98%  Packed:   50%  Max levels: 4
Key:  3:  Keyblocks used: 97%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 4
Key:  4:  Keyblocks used: 99%  Packed:   60%  Max levels: 3
Key:  5:  Keyblocks used: 99%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 3
Key:  6:  Keyblocks used: 99%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 3
Key:  7:  Keyblocks used: 99%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 3
Key:  8:  Keyblocks used: 99%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 3
Key:  9:  Keyblocks used: 98%  Packed:    0%  Max levels: 4
Total:  Keyblocks used: 98%  Packed:   17%

```

```

Records:          1403698  M.recordlength:    226
Packed:           0%
Recordspace used: 100%  Empty space:       0%
Blocks/Record:   1.00
Record blocks:   1403698  Delete blocks:     0
Recorddata:     317235748  Deleted data:      0
Lost space:      0  Linkdata:          0

```

User time 1626.51, System time 232.36

Maximum resident set size 0, Integral resident set size 0

Non physical pagefaults 0, Physical pagefaults 627, Swaps 0

Blocks in 0 out 0, Messages in 0 out 0, Signals 0

Voluntary context switches 639, Involuntary context switches 28966

myisamchk -eiv:

Checking MyISAM file: company

```
Data records: 1403698  Deleted blocks: 0
```

- check file-size

- check delete-chain

OPTIMIZE TABLE #####
 ### ## # ##### # (#####, #
 ##### VARCHAR, BLOB ## TEXT).
 ##### INSERT #####
 #####. ##### #
 ##### OPTIMIZE TABLE.

MyISAM # BDB.
 ### BDB OPTIMIZE TABLE ANALYZE TABLE. ##. ##### See
 ##### 4.5.2, «##### ANALYZE TABLE ».

OPTIMIZE TABLE # #####, ##### mysqld # #####-
 ##### --skip-new ## --safe-mode, ## # ##### OPTIMIZE TABLE #####
 ##### ALTER TABLE.

OPTIMIZE TABLE #####:

- #####, #####.
- ##### - ##### #.
- ##### (# #####
 #####), ##### #.

OPTIMIZE TABLE ## MyISAM #####
 myisamchk --quick --check-only-changed --sort-index --analyze ## #-
 #####.

#####: ## ##### OPTIMIZE TABLE #####!

4.5.2. ##### ANALYZE TABLE

ANALYZE TABLE tbl_name[,tbl_name...]

#####. ## #####
 ##### MyISAM # BDB.

myisamchk -a ## #####.

MySQL ##### # ##, #
 #####, ##### #
 ##, # ##### #.

#####:

#####	#####
Table	## #####
Op	##### `analyze"
Msg_type	#### ## ##### status, error, info ## warning.
Msg_text	#####.

SHOW INDEX.
 See ##### 4.5.6.1, «##### #
 #####».

ANALYZE TABLE, #-
 #####.

#####

#####	#####
Name	### #####.
Type	### #####. See ##### 7, ##### MySQL.
Row_format	##### (Fixed, Dynamic, ### Compressed).
Rows	#####.
Avg_row_length	#####.
Data_length	#####.
Max_data_length	#####.
Index_length	#####.
Data_free	#####, ## ## #####.
Auto_increment	#####.
Create_time	#####.
Update_time	#####.
Check_time	#####.
Create_options	#####, ##### CREATE TABLE.
Comment	#####, ##### (### ##### # #####-###, ##### MySQL ## ##### # ##### # #####).

InnoDB ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
#####.

4.5.6.3. SHOW STATUS

SHOW STATUS ##### # ##### (###
mysqladmin extended-status). ##### (##### # #-
#####):

Variable_name	Value
Aborted_clients	0
Aborted_connects	0
Bytes_received	155372598
Bytes_sent	1176560426
Connections	30023
Created_tmp_disk_tables	0
Created_tmp_tables	8340
Created_tmp_files	60
Delayed_insert_threads	0
Delayed_writes	0
Delayed_errors	0
Flush_commands	1
Handler_delete	462604
Handler_read_first	105881
Handler_read_key	27820558
Handler_read_next	390681754
Handler_read_prev	6022500
Handler_read_rnd	30546748
Handler_read_rnd_next	246216530
Handler_update	16945404
Handler_write	60356676
Key_blocks_used	14955
Key_read_requests	96854827
Key_reads	162040
Key_write_requests	7589728
Key_writes	3813196

Select_scan	#####, # #####
Select_range_check	##### (##### ##### 0, #####)
Questions	#####
Slave_open_temp_tables	#####
Slave_running	##### ON, #####
Slow_launch_threads	##### # slow_launch_time.
Slow_queries	##### #, ##### long_query_time. See ##### 4.9.5, <#####>.
Sort_merge_passes	##### sort_buffer_size.
Sort_range	#####
Sort_rows	#####
Sort_scan	#####
ssl_xxx	##### SSL; ##
Table_locks_immediate	##### 3.23.33.
Table_locks_waited	##### 3.23.33.
Threads_cached	#####
Threads_connected	#####
Threads_created	#####
Threads_running	#####
Uptime	#####

#####:

- ##### Opened_tables #####, #####, ##
- ##### Key_reads #####, #####, ## key_buffer_size #####. ##### #
- ##### Handler_read_rnd #####, #####, ##### # MySQL #####, ##
- ##### Threads_created #####, #####, #####

have_openssl	YES
have_query_cache	YES
init_file	
innodb_additional_mem_pool_size	1048576
innodb_buffer_pool_size	8388608
innodb_data_file_path	ibdata1:10M:autoextend
innodb_data_home_dir	
innodb_file_io_threads	4
innodb_force_recovery	0
innodb_thread_concurrency	8
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit	0
innodb_fast_shutdown	ON
innodb_flush_method	
innodb_lock_wait_timeout	50
innodb_log_arch_dir	
innodb_log_archive	OFF
innodb_log_buffer_size	1048576
innodb_log_file_size	5242880
innodb_log_files_in_group	2
innodb_log_group_home_dir	./
innodb_mirrored_log_groups	1
interactive_timeout	28800
join_buffer_size	131072
key_buffer_size	16773120
language	/usr/local/mysql/share/...
large_files_support	ON
local_infile	ON
locked_in_memory	OFF
log	OFF
log_update	OFF
log_bin	OFF
log_slave_updates	OFF
log_slow_queries	OFF
log_warnings	OFF
long_query_time	10
low_priority_updates	OFF
lower_case_table_names	OFF
max_allowed_packet	1047552
max_binlog_cache_size	4294967295
max_binlog_size	1073741824
max_connections	100
max_connect_errors	10
max_delayed_threads	20
max_heap_table_size	16777216
max_join_size	4294967295
max_sort_length	1024
max_user_connections	0
max_tmp_tables	32
max_write_lock_count	4294967295
mysam_max_extra_sort_file_size	268435456
mysam_max_sort_file_size	2147483647
mysam_recover_options	force
mysam_sort_buffer_size	8388608
net_buffer_length	16384
net_read_timeout	30
net_retry_count	10
net_write_timeout	60
open_files_limit	0
pid_file	/usr/local/mysql/name.pid
port	3306
protocol_version	10
read_buffer_size	131072
read_rnd_buffer_size	262144
rpl_recovery_rank	0
query_cache_limit	1048576
query_cache_size	0
query_cache_type	ON
safe_show_database	OFF
server_id	0

#####.

- Repair by sorting #####.
- Repair with keycache ##### Repair by sorting.
- Searching rows for update ##### UPDATE #####.
- Sleeping #####.
- System lock ##### -skip-external-locking.
- Upgrading lock ##### INSERT DELAYED #####.
- Updating #####.
- User Lock ##### GET_LOCK().
- Waiting for tables ##### FLUSH TABLES table_name, ALTER TABLE, RENAME TABLE, REPAIR TABLE, ANALYZE TABLE ## OPTIMIZE TABLE. ##### INSERT DELAYED #####.

- #####.

mysql.

4.5.6.7. SHOW GRANTS

SHOW GRANTS FOR user #####.

```
mysql> SHOW GRANTS FOR root@localhost;
+-----+
| Grants for root@localhost |
+-----+
| GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'root'@'localhost' WITH GRANT OPTION |
+-----+
```

CURRENT_USER() (##### 4.0.6) #####. See ##### 6.3.6.2, <#####>.

MySQL.

```
#####
[client]
default-character-set=character-set-name

## #####
```

4.6.1.1.

```
#####
mysqld # --default-character-set=latin1_de.

#####

# -> ae
# -> oe
# -> ue
# -> ss

#####

##### LIKE, #####

#####: #, #, #, #, # # #.
```

4.6.2. #####,

```
mysqld #####: #####, #####, ###-
##### (## #####), #####, #####, #####, ###-
#####, #####, #####, #####, #####, #####, #####-
#####, #####, #####, ##### # #####.

### ##### mysqld ##### -
-language=### -L ###.

shell> mysqld --language=swedish
###:
shell> mysqld --language=/usr/local/share/swedish

#####: ##### # #####.

##### # #####
mysql_base_dir/share/LANGUAGE/.

### ##### errmsg.txt # ##### errmsg.sys:

shell> comp_err errmsg.txt errmsg.sys

##### MySQL, ## ##### # ##### # #####
errmsg.txt.
```

4.6.3.

_U + _X = 01 + 0200 = 0201

4.6.5.

sort_order[],

big5, czech, gbk, sjis # tis160.

strxfrm_multiply_MYSET=N. ##### my_strxfrm_MYSET (#.#).

4.6.6.

#####

euc_kr, gb2312, gbk, sjis # ujis. ##### ctype-'charset'.c, ##### strings.

strxfrm_multiply_MYSET=N. #####

4.6.7.

#####

/usr/local/mysql/share/mysql/charsets). ##### --character-sets-dir.

#####

MySQL.

Index

ERROR 1105: File '/usr/local/share/mysql/charsets/? .conf' not found (Errcode:

Index

MyISAM ##### myisamchk -dvv table_name.

4.7. ##### MySQL

4.7.1.

MySQL #####. ##### --help, ##### mysql --help.

See ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf».

MySQL:

- myisamchk

MySQL. ##### myisamchk ##### See ##### 4,

- make_binary_distribution

MySQL. ##### support.mysql.com # / pub/mysql/Incoming, ##### MySQL.

- mysqlbug

MySQL. ##### MySQL.

- mysqld

MySQL, #####.

- mysql_install_db

MySQL # #####. ##### MySQL # #####.

4.7.2. safe_mysqld, ##### mysqld

MySQL 4.0 safe_mysqld ##### # mysqld_safe.

safe_mysqld - ##### # ##### mysqld ## Unix. safe_mysqld ##### --mysqld=# ##### --mysqld-version=#, safe_mysqld ##### # --mysqld-max, ##### mysqld-max ## #, safe_mysqld ##### mysqld. ##### # --mysqld-max ##### mysqld: ##### mysqld-max ##### mysqld, # #.

safe_mysqld # ##### # safe_mysqld, ##### [safe_mysqld] ##### my.cnf. safe_mysqld ##### # [mysqld], [server] # [safe_mysqld]. See ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf».

(##### [mysqld_multi]), # ##### # #####
[mysqld#]. ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # #####
my.cnf.

- --example

#####.

- --help

#####.

- --log=...

#####. ## ##### # ##### # #####. #####: ##### ##-
##, ##### # ##### # #####.

- --mysqladmin=...

mysqladmin, #####.

- --mysqld=...

mysql, #####. #####: # ##
safe_mysqld. ##### mysqld. #####
PATH ##### mysqld ## ##
safe_mysqld.

- --no-log

stdout #####. ## #####.

- --password=...

mysqladmin.

- --tcp-ip

#####(##) MySQL ## TCP/IP ##### Unix-#####. ##### ##-
#####. ##### ##
TCP/IP. ##
Unix.

- --user=...

MySQL ## mysqladmin.

- --version

#####.

mysqld_multi:

#####!

See ##### 4.1.4, «##### MySQL ## #####».

mysqld_multi.

(~/.my.cnf) ##
/etc/my.cnf
Version 2.1 by Jani Tolonen

[mysqld_multi]
mysqld = /usr/local/bin/safe_mysqld
mysqladmin = /usr/local/bin/mysqladmin
user = multi_admin
password = multipass

[mysqld2]
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock2
port = 3307
pid-file = /usr/local/mysql/var2/hostname.pid2
datadir = /usr/local/mysql/var2
language = /usr/local/share/mysql/english
user = john

[mysqld3]
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock3
port = 3308
pid-file = /usr/local/mysql/var3/hostname.pid3
datadir = /usr/local/mysql/var3
language = /usr/local/share/mysql/swedish
user = monty

[mysqld4]
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock4
port = 3309
pid-file = /usr/local/mysql/var4/hostname.pid4
datadir = /usr/local/mysql/var4
language = /usr/local/share/mysql/estonia
user = tonu

[mysqld6]
socket = /tmp/mysql.sock6
port = 3311
pid-file = /usr/local/mysql/var6/hostname.pid6
datadir = /usr/local/mysql/var6
language = /usr/local/share/mysql/japanese
user = jani

See ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf».

4.7.4. myisampack, MySQL-##### (#####)

myisampack ##### MyISAM, # pack_isam -
ISAM. ##### ISAM #####, ##### ##-
myisampack, ## ##, ##### myisampack, ##-
pack_isam.

myisampack ##### # #####. #####, #####

##-

Stacker # MS DOS. #

#####.)

- -s, --silent

#####.#####

- -t, --test

#####

- -T dir_name, --tmp_dir=dir_name

#####

- -v, --verbose

#####

- -V, --version

#####

- -w, --wait

mysqlD ###
--skip-external-locking, ## ## - #####
myisampack,#####

#####

```
shell> ls -l station.*
-rw-rw-r-- 1 monty my 994128 Apr 17 19:00 station.MYD
-rw-rw-r-- 1 monty my 53248 Apr 17 19:00 station.MYI
-rw-rw-r-- 1 monty my 5767 Apr 17 19:00 station.frm
```

```
shell> myisamchk -dvv station
```

```
MyISAM file: station
Isam-version: 2
Creation time: 1996-03-13 10:08:58
Recover time: 1997-02-02 3:06:43
Data records: 1192 Deleted blocks: 0
Datafile: Parts: 1192 Deleted data: 0
Datafile pointer (bytes): 2 Keyfile pointer (bytes): 2
Max datafile length: 54657023 Max keyfile length: 33554431
Recordlength: 834
Record format: Fixed length
```

```
table description:
Key Start Len Index Type Root Blocksize Rec/key
1 2 4 unique unsigned long 1024 1024 1
2 32 30 multip. text 10240 1024 1
```

```
Field Start Length Type
1 1 1
2 2 4
3 6 4
4 10 1
5 11 20
6 31 1
7 32 30
8 62 35
9 97 35
```



```

10    132    35
11    167    4
12    171   16
13    187   35
14    222    4
15    226   16
16    242   20
17    262   20
18    282   20
19    302   30
20    332    4
21    336    4
22    340    1
23    341    8
24    349    8
25    357    8
26    365    2
27    367    2
28    369    4
29    373    4
30    377    1
31    378    2
32    380    8
33    388    4
34    392    4
35    396    4
36    400    4
37    404    1
38    405    4
39    409    4
40    413    4
41    417    4
42    421    4
43    425    4
44    429   20
45    449   30
46    479    1
47    480    1
48    481   79
49    560   79
50    639   79
51    718   79
52    797    8
53    805    1
54    806    1
55    807   20
56    827    4
57    831    4

```

```

shell> myisampack station.MYI
Compressing station.MYI: (1192 records)
- Calculating statistics

```

```

normal:      20  empty-space:      16  empty-zero:      12  empty-fill:    11
pre-space:   0  end-space:      12  table-lookups:   5  zero:          7
Original trees: 57  After join: 17
- Compressing file
87.14%

```

```

shell> ls -l station.*
-rw-rw-r--  1 monty  my          127874 Apr 17 19:00 station.MYD
-rw-rw-r--  1 monty  my          55296 Apr 17 19:04 station.MYI
-rw-rw-r--  1 monty  my           5767 Apr 17 19:00 station.frm

```

```

shell> myisamchk -dvv station

```

```

MyISAM file:      station
Isam-version:    2
Creation time:   1996-03-13 10:08:58

```

Recover time: 1997-04-17 19:04:26
 Data records: 1192 Deleted blocks: 0
 Datafile: Parts: 1192 Deleted data: 0
 Datafilepointer (bytes): 3 Keyfile pointer (bytes): 1
 Max datafile length: 16777215 Max keyfile length: 131071
 Recordlength: 834
 Record format: Compressed

table description:

Key	Start	Len	Index	Type	Root	Blocksize	Rec/key
1	2	4	unique	unsigned long	10240	1024	1
2	32	30	multip.	text	54272	1024	1

Field	Start	Length	Type	Huff tree	Bits
1	1	1	constant	1	0
2	2	4	zerofill(1)	2	9
3	6	4	no zeros, zerofill(1)	2	9
4	10	1		3	9
5	11	20	table-lookup	4	0
6	31	1		3	9
7	32	30	no endspace, not_always	5	9
8	62	35	no endspace, not_always, no empty	6	9
9	97	35	no empty	7	9
10	132	35	no endspace, not_always, no empty	6	9
11	167	4	zerofill(1)	2	9
12	171	16	no endspace, not_always, no empty	5	9
13	187	35	no endspace, not_always, no empty	6	9
14	222	4	zerofill(1)	2	9
15	226	16	no endspace, not_always, no empty	5	9
16	242	20	no endspace, not_always	8	9
17	262	20	no endspace, no empty	8	9
18	282	20	no endspace, no empty	5	9
19	302	30	no endspace, no empty	6	9
20	332	4	always zero	2	9
21	336	4	always zero	2	9
22	340	1		3	9
23	341	8	table-lookup	9	0
24	349	8	table-lookup	10	0
25	357	8	always zero	2	9
26	365	2		2	9
27	367	2	no zeros, zerofill(1)	2	9
28	369	4	no zeros, zerofill(1)	2	9
29	373	4	table-lookup	11	0
30	377	1		3	9
31	378	2	no zeros, zerofill(1)	2	9
32	380	8	no zeros	2	9
33	388	4	always zero	2	9
34	392	4	table-lookup	12	0
35	396	4	no zeros, zerofill(1)	13	9
36	400	4	no zeros, zerofill(1)	2	9
37	404	1		2	9
38	405	4	no zeros	2	9
39	409	4	always zero	2	9
40	413	4	no zeros	2	9
41	417	4	always zero	2	9
42	421	4	no zeros	2	9
43	425	4	always zero	2	9
44	429	20	no empty	3	9
45	449	30	no empty	3	9
46	479	1		14	4
47	480	1		14	4
48	481	79	no endspace, no empty	15	9
49	560	79	no empty	2	9
50	639	79	no empty	2	9
51	718	79	no endspace	16	9
52	797	8	no empty	2	9
53	805	1		17	1
54	806	1		3	9
55	807	20	no empty	3	9

#####, #####
#####.

- mysqladmin

#####. ##### mysqladmin #####
#####. ##. ##### See ##### 4.8.3, «mysqladmin, ##### MySQL-#####».

- mysqldump

MySQL # ##### # SQL-##### # #####
#####. ##### See
4.8.5, «mysqldump, ##### # #####».

- mysqlimport

LOAD
DATA INFILE. See ##### 4.8.7, «mysqlimport, ##### # #####».

- mysqlshow

#####, ##### # #####.

- replace

msql2mysql, ## #####
replace ##### # ##### #
#####. ##### # #####
#####. ##### # #####. #-
#####, ## # a # b # #####:

shell> replace a b b a -- file1 file2 ...

4.8.2. mysql,

mysql ##### SQL-##### (# #####
readline ##### GNU). ## ##### #
ASCII-#####. ##
(#####, # #####) #####
(#####
#####). ##### #
#####, ## #:

shell> mysql database < script.sql > output.tab

--quick! ## # mysql ##### mysql_use_result() #####
mysql_store_result() ## #:

- -E, --vertical

(#####) ## #####. #####
#####, ##### \G.

- -f, --force

SQL.

- -g, --no-named-commands

#####. ##### * ##
#####, #';
10.9 ##### # #####, #####! #
-g, ##### # ## #.

- -G, --enable-named-commands

#####. #####, # ##-
*.

- -i, --ignore-space

#####.

- -h, --host=...

#####.

- -H, --html

HTML.

- -X, --xml

XML.

- -L, --skip-line-numbers

#####. #####
#####.

- --no-pager

(#####) # #####-
stdout (# Unix). ##### \h (#####).

- --no-tee

\h (#####).

- -n, --unbuffered

#####.

- -N, --skip-column-names

#####.

- -O, --set-variable var=option

#####. ##### -
-help. #####, ## --set-variable ## # MySQL 4.0. ##-
--var=option.

- -o, --one-database

#####. #####. #####-
#####.

- --pager[=...]

#####. ## ##### PAGER. ##
- less, more, cat [> ## #.#. ##. ##### \h
(#####). ##### (batch) #####. #####
Unix.

- -p[password], --password[=...]

#####. #####. #####
#####. #####. #####
-p ## #####.

- -P ####, --port=####

TCP/IP, #####.

- --protocol=(TCP | SOCKET | PIPE | MEMORY)

#####. ##### #
MySQL 4.1.0.

- -q, --quick

#####. ##### #,
#####. ##### #,
#####.

- -r, --raw

#####. ##### # -
-batch.

- -s, --silent

#####.

- -S --socket=...
#####, #####
- -t --table
#####. ##### # #####
#####
- -T, --debug-info
#####
- --tee=...
#####. ##### \h (#####
#####). ##### # #####
- -u, --user=#
MySQL, ##### # ##### # #####
##.
- -U, --safe-updates[=#], --i-am-a-dummy[=#]
UPDATE # DELETE, #####. #####
#####. #####
my.cnf ##### -
-safe-updates=0.
- -v, --verbose
(-v -v -v #####)
- -V, --version
#####
- -w, --wait
#####, ##### # #####
#####, #####

-O ## --set-variable (# MySQL 4.0 #####
--var=option)

#####	## ##- #####	#####
connect_timeout	0	#####
max_allowed_packet	1677721 6	#####, #####/##### # #####
net_buffer_length	16384	##### TCP/IP # #####

UPDATE table_name SET not_key_column=# WHERE not_key_column=# LIMIT 1;

- ##### #select_limit#.
- SELECT#, ##### #max_join_size#,#####.

mysql:

#####

mysql> SELECT * FROM mails WHERE LENGTH(txt) < 300 LIMIT 300,1\G
***** 1. row *****

msg_nro: 3068
date: 2000-03-01 23:29:50
time_zone: +0200
mail_from: Monty
reply: monty@no.spam.com
mail_to: "Thimble Smith" <tim@no.spam.com>
sbj: UTF-8
txt: >>>> "Thimble" == Thimble Smith writes:

Thimble> Hi. I think this is a good idea. Is anyone familiar with UTF-8
Thimble> or Unicode? Otherwise, I'll put this on my TODO list and see what
Thimble> happens.

Yes, please do that.

Regards,

Monty

file: inbox-jani-1
hash: 190402944

1 row in set (0.09 sec)

tee. #####
--tee=... ##### mysql #####
tee. #####
pager. #####
notee. ##### tee #####
tee ## #####
tee ##### # #####
tee ##### # #####
#####

--pager[=...] #####
Unix-##### less, more #####
mysql #####
PAGER # ##### pager. ##### pager #####
pager # ##### nopager. #####
#####; pager #####
pager ##### # #####
--pager ##### # #####
stdout. ##### pager ##### # Unix, #####
popen(), ##### # Windows. ##### # Windows #####
tee, ##### # ##### pager.

pager:

- ##### # #####:

_	##### # #####
\R	##### ## ##### (0-23)
\r	##### ## ##### (1-12)
\m	#####
\y	### #####
\Y	##### #####
\D	##### #####
\s	#####
\w	##### # ##### (Mon, Tue, ...)
\P	##### ## #####/##### (am/pm)
\o	##### # #####
\O	##### # ##### (Jan, Feb, ...)
\c	#####, #####

'\ ' ## #####, #####.

#####:

- # #####

MySQL_PS1 ## #####. #####-##:

```
shell> export MYSQL_PS1="(\u@\h) [\d]> "
```

- **my.cnf, .my.cnf**

prompt # ##### MySQL # ##### mysql. #####:

```
[mysql]
prompt=(\u@\h) [\d]>\_
```

- # #####

--prompt ## ##### mysql. #####:

```
shell> mysql --prompt="(\u@\h) [\d]> "
(user@host) [database]>
```

- # #####

prompt (## \R) ## #####-## # #####:

```
mysql> prompt (\u@\h) [\d]>\_
PROMPT set to '(\u@\h) [\d]>\_'
```

```
(user@host) [database]>
(user@host) [database]> prompt
##### # ##### (## #####) PROMPT # ##### mysql>
```

mysql>

4.8.3. mysqladmin, ##### MySQL-#####.

#####:

shell> mysqladmin [#####] command [command-option] command ...

##, ##### mysqladmin, ##### ##, ##### mysqladmin --help.

mysqladmin #####:

- create databasename

##.

- drop databasename

#.

- extended-status

(##### ##, ## ## status)

- flush-hosts

#####.

- flush-logs

#####.

- flush-tables

#####.

- flush-privileges

#####.

- kill id,id,...

mysql # ##### thread-id.

- password

##. ##### ## ## ##.

- ping

mysql.

- processlist

##.

4.8.5. mysqldump, ##### # ##### # #####-#####

(``#####`) #####
 SQL-##### (##### MySQL-#####). #####
 ##### SQL #####/#####

mysqlhotcopy. ##### See ##### 4.8.6, «mysqlhotcopy, #####
 ##### MySQL».

```
shell> mysqldump [OPTIONS] database [tables]
### mysqldump [OPTIONS] --databases [OPTIONS] DB1 [DB2 DB3...]
### mysqldump [OPTIONS] --all-databases [OPTIONS]
```

--databases ## -
 -all-databases, ## ##### (##### - #####
 #####).

mysqldump, ##### #-
 ##### mysqldump --help.

--quick ## -
 -opt, #####, #####
 ## # #####.

--opt ## -e, #####
 ##### mysqldump, # #####
 ## ##### MySQL-#####.

mysqldump

- --add-locks

LOCK TABLES ##### # UNLOCK TABLE #####
 ##### (##### # MySQL).

- --add-drop-table

DROP TABLE ##### CREATE TABLE.

- -A, --all-databases

--databases # #####
 #####.

- -a, --all

MySQL.

- --allow-keywords

#####. #####
 ##### # ##### #
 #####.

- -c, --complete-insert

INSERT (# #####).

- -C, --compress

MySQL 4.0, #####
#####.

- -n, --no-create-db

CREATE DATABASE /*!32312 IF NOT EXISTS*/
db_name; #####
--databases ## --all-databases.

- -t, --no-create-info

(##### CREATE TABLE).

- -d, --no-data

#####!

- --opt

##, ## # --quick --add-drop-table --add-locks --extended-insert
--lock-tables. ##### ## MySQL-#####.

- -pyour_pass, --password[=your_pass]

=your_pass ## ##-
##, mysqldump #####

- -P port_num, --port=port_num

TCP/IP,

- --protocol=(TCP | SOCKET | PIPE | MEMORY)

MySQL 4.1.0.

- -q, --quick

stdout ## ##-
##. ## ## mysql_use_result().

- -Q, --quote-names

#####

- -r, --result-file=...

MS DOS, ## ##
'\n' # ##### '\n\r'
(##### + #####).

- --single-transaction

SQL-##### BEGIN #####
InnoDB-#####
READ_COMMITTED, ## ##
BEGIN ## ##-

MyISAM- ## HEAP-#####

--single-transaction ##### 4.0.2.

--lock-tables,### LOCK TABLES ###
#####

- -S /path/to/socket, --socket=/path/to/socket

localhost (#####)

- --tables

--databases (-B).

- -T, --tab=path-to-some-directory

a table_name.sql, ##### SQL
CREATE #####, # table_name.txt # #####.
--fields-xxx # -
-lines--xxx.#####: #####, ##
mysqldump #####, ## # mysqld, #####/
##, ##### mysqld (##### mysql #
mysqld), #####/#####

- -u user_name, --user=user_name

MySQL-#####. #####
Unix.

- -O var=option, --set-variable var=option

#####. #####
MySQL 4.0 ##### --var=option.

- -v, --verbose

#####.

- -V, --version

#####.

- -w, --where='where-condition'

#####. #####, ##
##.

"--where=user='jimf' " -wuserid>1" -wuserid<1"

- -X, --xml

XML.

- -x, --first-slave

#####.

- -O net_buffer_length=#, where # < 16M

(## # #
--extended-insert ## --opt) ##### mysqldump #####
net_buffer_length. #####
##, ## # MySQL-#####
max_allowed_packet #####, ##
net_buffer_length.


```
##.##### --replace.
• -l, --lock-tables
#####.###
#####.

• -L, --local
#####,###
##### # localhost (#####-###).

• -pyour_pass, --password[=your_pass]
##### =your_pass ## ##-###,mysqlimport #####.

• -P port_num, --port=port_num
##### TCP/IP,##### # #####.

• --protocol=(TCP | SOCKET | PIPE | MEMORY)
#####,#####.##### # MySQL 4.1.0.

• -r, --replace
##### --replace # --ignore ##### # ##,##-#####.##### --replace,##### # ## ##-##### --ignore,#####,##### ##### # #####,## ## ## ## ## ##-#####.

• -s, --silent
#####.

• -S /path/to/socket, --socket=/path/to/socket
##### # localhost (#####).

• -u user_name, --user=user_name
##### MySQL-#####,##### # #####.#####-##### # Unix.

• -v, --verbose
#####.

• -V, --version
#####.

#####,##### mysqlimport:

$ mysql --version
mysql Ver 9.33 Distrib 3.22.25, for pc-linux-gnu (i686)
$ uname -a
```


#####

mysql_config #### #, ## #
#####.

mysql_config #####:

- --cflags

#####

- --libs

#, #####

- --socket

#, ##### MySQL.

- --port

#, ##### MySQL.

- --version

MySQL.

- --libmysqld-libs

#,

mysql_config #, ## #, ## #, ## #, ##

shell> mysql_config

sage: /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql_config [OPTIONS]

Options:

```

--cflags      [-I'/usr/local/mysql/include/mysql']
--libs        [-L'/usr/local/mysql/lib/mysql' -lmysqlclient -lz -lcr
--socket      [/tmp/mysql.sock]
--port        [3306]
--version     [4.0.8-gamma]
--libmysqld-libs [-L'/usr/local/mysql/lib/mysql' -lmysqld -lpthread -l

```

#, ##### MySQL #####:

CFG=/usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql_config

sh -c "gcc -o progname ` \$CFG --cflags ` progname.c ` \$CFG --libs `"

4.8.10. perror, #####

#, ##### MySQL, ##### #, #####: message ... (errno: #) ##message ... (Errcode: #).

#, ##### perror.

perror ##### MyISAM/ISAM.

BEGIN [WORK] SET AUTOCOMMIT=0 #####
#####

#####

Updates to non-transactional tables are stored in the binary log immediately after execution.

(UPDATE, DELETE INSERT), #####
(#####, BDB-#####) ##### COMMIT. # ##-
mysqld ##### COMMIT. #####
binlog_cache_size #####
#####

binlog_cache_size. #####
#####

max_binlog_cache_size (## ##### 4##) #####
-

CREATE ...
SELECT INSERT ... SELECT. ##### - ##
#####

4.9.5.

--log-slow-queries[=file_name] mysqld #####
SQL, ##
long_query_time. #####
#####

#####

-slow.log.
#####

mysqldumpslo #

--log-long-format ## #####
(see ##### 4.1.1, «##### mysqld»).

4.9.6.

MySQL #####
(see ##### 4.9, «##### MySQL»).

MySQL, ##,

#####, ##### ##### # #####.

- ##### 3.23.29, #####, ## #####
(# #####) ##### #
SLAVE STOP, #####
Slave_open_temp_tables ##### 0, ##### mysqladmin
shutdown. ##### Slave_open_temp_tables ## 0, #####-
SLAVE START # #####, ##
MySQL 4.0. # ##### - # #####
MySQL, #####, #####
##, ##### SET SQL_LOG_BIN=0 ## #####.

- MySQL ##### # 4.x ##### #-

'#####', ##### #-
#####

- ##### 3.23.26 ##### #
log-slave-updates. #####
#####: ## ##### #
##, ##### # ##### #

#####. ##

A - > B > - C - > A

A # C ##### A #####
C. ##### #
#####: # ##### 3.23.26

3.23.26, ##### #

- ##### .err #####
SQL-##### SLAVE
START (##### 3.23.16). ## 3.23.15 #####

- ##### #
master-connect-retry ##### (## 60). ##

#####

- ##### (#####) ##### #

"#####"
UPS (#####)

- ##### # #
master-port # ##### my.cnf.

#: ### #####
#####?

#: #####:

- #####: FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK
- #####: SHOW MASTER STATUS - ##### # #####
- #####: SELECT MASTER_POS_WAIT('recorded_log_name', recorded_log_offset) #####
#####
- #####: UNLOCK TABLES - #####
#####.

#: ##### Binlog_Dump ## #####?

#: ##### Binlog_Dump #####, #####-
#####:

- #####.
- ##### pthread_cond_wait(), #####
#####.
- ##### Binlog_dump #####.
- ##### "#####"
#####.

Binlog_Dump ## #####
(#####
#####), ##### pthread_cond_wait(). ##
Binlog_Dump.

3.23.26 # ##### server-id, #
#####.

#: ### #####?

#: # ##### 3.23.28 ##### PURGE MASTER LOGS TO #####-

#####

#: ### #####?

#: ##### 3.23.26, #####

- ##### SHOW MASTER STATUS ## ##### ## #####
- ##### SHOW SLAVE STATUS ## ##### ## #####
- ##### # #####
- ### ##### mysqlbinlog. #####
, #####:

mysqlbinlog -j pos_from_slave_status /path/to/log_from_slave_status | head

"#####" # #####-##### , ##### ## # #-
. ##### # ##### ## #####
<bugs@lists.mysql.com>, ##### ## #####

#####, ## ## #
#####.

##, ## ##### #####
#####, ##### ##### ##### ##### #####. #-
C++ ##### ## ##### #####, ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #-
##-##### # ##### #####.

(######, REPLACE # MySQL),
##, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### SQL. # MySQL ##
##, ##### ##### ##### #####
MySQL ##### ##### # #####: /*! */. ## ##### /* */ ##### #####
SQL-#####.

#####, ## # ##### ##-#####, ## ##### #####
#####, ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### ## ## ##-
#####. ##### ##### ##### ## ## ## ##### #####, ## ##-
"#####" #####. ##### ##### ##### ##### #-
#####, #.#. ## ##### ##### ##### ## # #####-
#####, # ##### ## ##### #####, ##### ##### ## #####-
#####.

##, ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### #####.

5.1.3. ### ##### ## ##### MySQL?

MySQL ## ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
#####. ## ##### ## #####
#####.

#####, #
##, ## ##### #####
#####.

(# ##### ##### 7 ##### ##### #
#####), #, ##### ##, ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ## 4 ## 10
##. ##### ##### ## ##### ## ##### ##### "#####" ##### #
#####.

#####. ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### # ##-
"#####". # ## ## ##### ##### ##### (#####), #####
#####, ##### ##### ## ##### ##### (##### #####, #####-
#####, #####...) ## ##### #####. ##### - ## ##-#####, #####
Perl, ##### ##### ## #####, #####-
SQL-#####, ##### # ## # ##### #####. ## ##### ##### #-
PHP ## ##### mod_perl, ## # ## ##### ## ## ##-
#####.

C, ##### #####
GIF-##### ## ##### ##### SQL-##### (##### ##### #####-
##). ## ##### ##### ##### ## ##### Perl'## #####.

SQL-##### # ##. ##### ##### ##### #-

#####, ##### # ## ## ##### ##### ##
(# ##### ##### # ## ##### ##### ## 50## ##### # 200##
#####).

##, ## ##### ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### #-
ODBC; ##### #####,


```

tt.CurrentProcess, tt.CurrentDPPerson,
tt.RecordVolume, tt.DPPrinted, et.COUNTRY,
et_1.COUNTRY, do.CUSTNAME
FROM tt, et, et AS et_1, do
WHERE tt.SubmitTime IS NULL
AND tt.ActualPC = et.EMPLOYID
AND tt.AssignedPC = et_1.EMPLOYID
AND tt.ClientID = do.CUSTNMBR;

```

#####, ###:

- ##### ##### ##### ##### #####:

#####	#####	### #####
tt	ActualPC	CHAR(10)
tt	AssignedPC	CHAR(10)
tt	ClientID	CHAR(10)
et	EMPLOYID	CHAR(15)
do	CUSTNMBR	CHAR(15)

- ##### ##### ##### #####:

#####	#####
tt	ActualPC
tt	AssignedPC
tt	ClientID
et	EMPLOYID (primary key)
do	CUSTNMBR (primary key)

- ##### tt.ActualPC ##### ## #####.

#####-#### ##### EXPLAIN #####
#####:

```

table type possible_keys          key  key_len  ref  rows  Extra
et    ALL  PRIMARY                    NULL  NULL    NULL  74
do    ALL  PRIMARY                    NULL  NULL    NULL  2135
et_1  ALL  PRIMARY                    NULL  NULL    NULL  74
tt    ALL  AssignedPC,ClientID,ActualPC  NULL  NULL    NULL  3872
      range checked for each record (key map: 35)

```

(type) ALL, ## #####
MySQL ##### ##### #####! ## #####
- 74 * 2135 * 74 * 3872 =
45268558720 #####. #####
#####.

##, ## MySQL ## ##### (###) #####
#####, ##### ##-#####. # ##### #
CHAR - #####, ##### ## # ##### # #####
tt.ActualPC ##### # CHAR(10), # et.EMPLOYID - # CHAR(15), #####
#####.

ALTER TABLE tt MODIFY ActualPC VARCHAR(15);

mysql> ALTER TABLE tt MODIFY ActualPC VARCHAR(15);

EXPLAIN

table	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	Extra
tt	ALL	AssignedPC,ClientID,ActualPC	NULL	NULL	NULL	3872	Using where
do	ALL	PRIMARY	NULL	NULL	NULL	2135	
		range checked for each record (key map: 1)					
et_1	ALL	PRIMARY	NULL	NULL	NULL	74	
		range checked for each record (key map: 1)					
et	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.ActualPC	1	

(rows)

tt.AssignedPC = et_1.EMPLOYID#tt.ClientID = do.CUSTNMBR.

mysql> ALTER TABLE tt MODIFY AssignedPC VARCHAR(15),
-> MODIFY ClientID VARCHAR(15);

EXPLAIN

table	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	Extra
et	ALL	PRIMARY	NULL	NULL	NULL	74	
tt	ref	AssignedPC, ClientID, ActualPC	ActualPC	15	et.EMPLOYID	52	Using where
et_1	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.AssignedPC	1	
do	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.ClientID	1	

#####

MySQL #####
tt.ActualPC #####
MySQL

shell> myisamchk --analyze PATH_TO_MYSQL_DATABASE/tt
shell> mysqladmin refresh

EXPLAIN

table	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	Extra
tt	ALL	AssignedPC, ClientID, ActualPC	NULL	NULL	NULL	3872	Using where
et	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.ActualPC	1	
et_1	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.AssignedPC	1	
do	eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	15	tt.ClientID	1	

EXPLAIN - #####
MySQL. #####
SELECT STRAIGHT_JOIN # #####
FROM.

- ##### INSERT /*! LOW_PRIORITY */ , ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-#####.
- ##### SELECT /*! HIGH_PRIORITY */ , ##### ##### ##### , ##### ##-##### #####. ## ##### , ##### ##### , ##### ##### ##-##### , ##### ##### #####.
- ##### ##### ##### INSERT ## ##### ##### # ##### SQL-##### (##### SQL-##### #####).
- ##### LOAD DATA INFILE ## ##### ##### #####. ## ##-##### , ## ##### # ##### ## ##### ## ##### myisamchk # mysqld.
- ##### ##### AUTO_INCREMENT , ##### ##### #####.
- ##### ## ##### OPTIMIZE TABLE , ##### ##### ## ##-##### #####. See ##### 4.5.1, «##### OPTIMIZE TABLE ».
- ##### HEAP , ##### ##### , ##### ## #####-##. See ##### 7, ##### MySQL.
- ##### ##### ##### ##-##### ##### ##### ## #####. ## ##### , ##### # ##### ##### ## #####. ##### ##### ##-##### # ## , ## ##### ##-##### ##### ##### , ## ##### ##-## #####. ##### , ## ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
- ##### # ##### ##### ## ##### , # ##### ##### (##### , ## ##### # ##### ##### ## ##### , # ##### cookies).
- ##### # ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### 3.23 # ##### ##### ##### ##-##### (slow joins). ##### ##### (##### name ##### customer_name # ##### customer). ##### ##### ## ##### SQL-##### , ## ##### , ## 18 #####.
- ##### ## ##### , ## ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ! ##-##### , ##### # ##### MyISAM # MySQL ##### , ##### ## ##### ##-##### # 2-5 ## # ##### ##### ##### SQL. ## #####-##### ##### ## , ##### ##### ## ## ## ##### , ## # #####-### , # , ##### , ##### ##### # ##### ##### (##### ##### #####). ##### ## ##### ## ##### ##### #####-##### ##### MyISAM # ##### MySQL (## ## ## ## ##### ##### ##### , ##### ##-#####). ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
- ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### ## ##### (##### ##-#####) , ## ##### # ##### ##-## ## , ## ##### , ##### , ## ##### , ## ##### ## (## ## #####) , ## ##### # ##### ##### # ##### ## ##### ##### ## ## , ##### ## ##### ##### ##### , ##### ##### ##### ## ## #####.
- ## ##### ##### ##### #####. See ##### 4.10, «##### # MySQL».
- ##### # DELAY_KEY_WRITE=1 ##### ##### ##-##### , ## ## ## ## ##### ## ## , ## #####. ##### ##### ##### ##### # ## , ## ##### myisamchk ## ##### #####.

swap -s.## ##### mysqld

#####.

5.5.5. ### MySQL ##### DNS

mysqld ##### mysqld #####
#####.#####
#####.##### gethostbyaddr_r() #
gethostbyname_r(),#####

gethostbyaddr()
gethostbyname().#####
#####

DNS ##### mysqld # -
-skip-name-resolve.##### MySQL ##### IP-#####.

DNS #####
DNS # -
-skip-name-resolve,##### HOST_CACHE_SIZE (##
#####: 128) # ##### mysqld.

--skip-host-cache.#####
FLUSH HOSTS # mysqldadmin flush-hosts.

TCP/IP, ##### mysqld # -
-skip-networking.

5.5.6. ##### SET

SET [GLOBAL | SESSION] sql_variable=expression, [[GLOBAL | SESSION] sql_variabl

SET

#####

MySQL # SET OPTION, #
#####

MySQL 4.0.3 # GLOBAL # SESSION #
#####

LOCAL ##### SESSION.

GLOBAL | SESSION

SET sort_buffer_size=10000;
SET @@local.sort_buffer_size=10000;
SET GLOBAL sort_buffer_size=1000000, SESSION sort_buffer_size=1000000;
SET @@sort_buffer_size=1000000;
SET @@global.sort_buffer_size=1000000, @@local.sort_buffer_size=1000000;

@variable_name # #, ##### MySQL #####
#####

#####

local_infile	#####	GLOBAL
log_warnings	#####	GLOBAL
long_query_time	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
low_priority_updates	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_allowed_packet	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_binlog_cache_size	#####	GLOBAL
max_binlog_size	#####	GLOBAL
max_connect_errors	#####	GLOBAL
max_connections	#####	GLOBAL
max_error_count	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_delayed_threads	#####	GLOBAL
max_heap_table_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_join_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_sort_length	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
max_tmp_tables	#####	GLOBAL
max_user_connections	#####	GLOBAL
max_write_lock_count	#####	GLOBAL
mysam_max_extra_sort_file_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
mysam_max_sort_file_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
mysam_sort_buffer_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
net_buffer_length	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
net_read_timeout	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
net_retry_count	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
net_write_timeout	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
query_cache_limit	#####	GLOBAL
query_cache_size	#####	GLOBAL
query_cache_type	enum	GLOBAL
read_buffer_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
read_rnd_buffer_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
rpl_recovery_rank	#####	GLOBAL
safe_show_database	#####	GLOBAL
server_id	#####	GLOBAL
slave_compressed_protocol	#####	GLOBAL
slave_net_timeout	#####	GLOBAL
slow_launch_time	#####	GLOBAL
sort_buffer_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
sql_auto_is_null	#####	SESSION
sql_big_selects	#####	SESSION
sql_big_tables	#####	SESSION
sql_buffer_result	#####	SESSION
sql_log_binlog	#####	SESSION
sql_log_off	#####	SESSION
sql_log_update	#####	SESSION
sql_low_priority_updates	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
sql_max_join_size	#####	GLOBAL SESSION

sql_quote_show_create	#####	SESSION
sql_safe_updates	#####	SESSION
sql_select_limit	#####	SESSION
sql_slave_skip_counter	#####	GLOBAL
sql_warnings	#####	SESSION
table_cache	#####	GLOBAL
table_type	enum	GLOBAL SESSION
thread_cache_size	#####	GLOBAL
timestamp	#####	SESSION
tmp_table_size	enum	GLOBAL SESSION
tx_isolation	enum	GLOBAL SESSION
version	#####	GLOBAL
wait_timeout	#####	GLOBAL SESSION
warning_count	#####	LOCAL
unique_checks	#####	SESSION

#####, ##### ## ##### ##### ##### #####. #####, #####-
 ## ## ##### ##### ##### # 0, 1, ON ## OFF. ##### ## enum #####
 # ##### ##### ##### # ## # ##### ##### ## #####, ## #####
 ##### ## ##### # ##### ##, ##### ##### enum. #####
 ##### ## enum - ##### 0.

#####:

#####	#####
identity	##### ## last_insert_id (##### # Sybase)
sql_low_priority_updates	##### ## low_priority_updates
sql_max_join_size	##### ## max_join_size
delay_key_write_for_all_tables	#### ## # delay_key_write #####, ## ## ## ##- ##### ##### MyISAM ##### # ##### #####.
version	##### ## VERSION() (##### (?) # Sybase)

mysql, # #####-
 ## ##### SHOW VARIABLES # # ##### SET. See ##### 4.1.1, «#####
 ##### mysql>. See ##### 4.5.6.4, «SHOW VARIABLES». See ##### 5.5.6, «##### ##-
 ##### SET».

6.1.6.

MySQL ##### ##### #####: # #####
 '#', ## ##### ##### ##### ## #####; # ##### ## - -, ##
 ##### ## ##### ## #####; # (#####) #
 ##### / * (#####) # * / (#####):

```
mysql> SELECT 1+1;      # #####
mysql> SELECT 1+1;      -- #####
mysql> SELECT 1 / * ## ##### * / + 1;
mysql> SELECT 1+
/*
##
#####
```


DATABASE	DATABASES	DAY_HOUR
DAY_MICROSECOND	DAY_MINUTE	DAY_SECOND
DEC	DECIMAL	DECLARE
DEFAULT	DELAYED	DELETE
DESC	DESCRIBE	DETERMINISTIC
DISTINCT	DISTINCTROW	DIV
DOUBLE	DROP	DUAL
EACH	ELSE	ELSEIF
ENCLOSED	ESCAPED	EXISTS
EXIT	EXPLAIN	FALSE
FETCH	FLOAT	FOR
FORCE	FOREIGN	FROM
FULLTEXT	GOTO	GRANT
GROUP	HAVING	HIGH_PRIORITY
HOUR_MICROSECOND	HOUR_MINUTE	HOUR_SECOND
IF	IGNORE	IN
INDEX	INFILE	INNER
INOUT	INSENSITIVE	INSERT
INT	INTEGER	INTERVAL
INTO	IS	ITERATE
JOIN	KEY	KEYS
KILL	LEADING	LEAVE
LEFT	LIKE	LIMIT
LINES	LOAD	LOCALTIME
LOCALTIMESTAMP	LOCK	LONG
LOBLOB	LONGTEXT	LOOP
LOW_PRIORITY	MATCH	MEDIUMBLOB
MEDIUMINT	MEDIUMTEXT	MIDDLEINT
MINUTE_MICROSECOND	MINUTE_SECOND	MOD
MODIFIES	NATURAL	NOT
NO_WRITE_TO_BINLOG	NULL	NUMERIC
ON	OPTIMIZE	OPTION
OPTIONALLY	OR	ORDER
OUT	OUTER	OUTFILE
PRECISION	PRIMARY	PROCEDURE
PURGE	READ	READS
REAL	REFERENCES	REGEXP
RELEASE	RENAME	REPEAT
REPLACE	REQUIRE	RESTRICT
RETURN	REVOKE	RIGHT
RLIKE	SCHEMA	SCHEMAS
SECOND_MICROSECOND	SELECT	SENSITIVE
SEPARATOR	SET	SHOW
SMALLINT	SONAME	SPATIAL
SPECIFIC	SQL	SQLEXCEPTION

SQLSTATE	SQLWARNING	SQL_BIG_RESULT
SQL_CALC_FOUND_ROWS	SQL_SMALL_RESULT	SSL
STARTING	STRAIGHT_JOIN	TABLE
TERMINATED	THEN	TINYBLOB
TINYINT	TINYTEXT	TO
TRAILING	TRIGGER	TRUE
UNDO	UNION	UNIQUE
UNLOCK	UNSIGNED	UPDATE
USAGE	USE	USING
UTC_DATE	UTC_TIME	UTC_TIMESTAMP
VALUES	VARBINARY	VARCHAR
VARCHARACTER	VARYING	WHEN
WHERE	WHILE	WITH
WRITE	XOR	YEAR_MONTH
ZEROFILL		

(## #####) ## ##### # ANSI SQL, ## #-
 ##### # MySQL ## #####/#####. ## ##### ##, ## ##### ##
 ##### ##### ##### # ## #####
 #####.

- ACTION
- BIT
- DATE
- ENUM
- NO
- TEXT
- TIME
- TIMESTAMP

6.2.

MySQL #####, ##### ## ##-
 ##: #####, ##### # #####
 (#####) #####. # ##### #
 ##### # ##### #
 ##### # #####, ##### #
 ##### # #####. # ##### #,
 ##### # ##### #
 #####, # #####

MySQL. # #####
 #####:

- M

#####.

#####. # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
##-# ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### BIGINT #
DOUBLE. MySQL 4.0 ##### ##### ##### ##### BIGINT # ##### #####:

- ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # #####
BIGINT.
- # ##### MIN(big_int_column) # MAX(big_int_column).
- ## ##### ##### ('+', '-', '*' # #.), ##### # ##### ##### #-
#####.
- ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### # ##### BIGINT # #-
#####. # ##### MySQL ##### ##### ##### # ##### # #-
#####.
- ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### # ##### # #-
'- ', '+ ', # '*' ##### ##### ##### BIGINT-#####. ##
(## ##### #####
#####) ##### ##### ##### ##### #
9223372036854775807.

• FLOAT(#####) [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]

#####. ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### <=24 ## ##### #
(#####) ##### # ##### 25 # 53 - ## ##### # #####-
#####. ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### FLOAT # DOUBLE, ##-
####. FLOAT(X) ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
FLOAT # DOUBLE, ## ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
##.

MySQL 3.23 ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
MySQL ## ##### FLOAT(#####) ##### ##### # ##### # #####.

MySQL ##### # ##### # #####. See
A.5.6, «##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #
##». ##### # ##### # ##### # ODBC.

• FLOAT[(M,D)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]

3,402823466E+38 ## -1,175494351E-38, 0, # ## 1,175494351E-38 ##
3,402823466E+38. ## # ##### # ##### UNSIGNED, ##### # #####-
#####. ##### M ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### D -
#####. ##### FLOAT ## # ##-
FLOAT(X), ## X <=24 ##### # ##### #
#####.

• DOUBLE[(M,D)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]

##: ## -1,7976931348623157E+308 ## -2,2250738585072014E-308, 0, # ##
2,2250738585072014E-308 ## 1,7976931348623157E+308. ## # ##### # #####
UNSIGNED, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### #

#####. ##### DOUBLE ## # ##### # ##### #
FLOAT(X), ## 25 <= X <= 53 ##### # ##### # ##### # #####
#####.

(### ## ##### DECIMAL # NUMERIC). #### # ##### ##### #### ##-
#####, ##### ##### ##### ##### #####, ## #####
#####, ## ##### ##### ## # ##### # MySQL ##### ##
#####.

REAL # DOUBLE PRECISION ## ##### #####. MySQL
DOUBLE ## ##### ## DOUBLE PRECISION - ## ## #####
ANSI/ISO SQL92. ##, ##### #####, #####, ## ##-
REAL #####, ## ## DOUBLE PRECISION, # MySQL ## ##### ##
8-##### ## # ##### ##### ##### ##### (### ## #####
`ANSI-#####`). ##### ##### ##### #####, # ##, #####
#####, ##### ##### ## FLOAT ## DOUBLE
PRECISION ## ##### ##### ## ##### #####.

#####, ##### # #####
##, ## MySQL ##### ##
#####.

#####, ##### ##### INT ##### ## -2147483648 ## 2147483647. #### ##-
INT ##### -999999999, ## ## ##### ## ##### #-
##-
-2147483648. #####, ## ##### ##### 999999999, ## #####
2147483647.

INT ##### ##### UNSIGNED, ## ##### ##
#, ## ## ##### # 0 # 4294967295. #### #-
-999999999 # 999999999, ## # ##### # 0
4294967296.

ALTER TABLE, LOAD DATA INFILE, UPDATE # ##### INSERT ####-
#####, ## ##### #####
#####.

###	####	##	##
TINYINT	1	-128	127
SMALLINT	2	-32768	32767
MEDIUMINT	3	-8388608	8388607
INT	4	-2147483648	2147483647
BIGINT	8	-9223372036854775808	9223372036854775807

6.2.2. ##### ## ## #

#####: DATETIME, DATE, TIMESTAMP, TIME #
YEAR. ##### # ## ##### #####, # ##### `#####`, ##-
#####, ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
#####, ## MySQL ##### ## ##### ##, #-
1999-11-31. ##### # ##, ##, ## #####, #####
SQL-#####. ## #####
MySQL #####, ##### # ##### 0-12 # ##
0-31. ##### # 0, ## ##### ##, #####-
MySQL ##### # ##### DATE ## DATETIME ####, # #####
##. ## ##### ## ##, #####
- ##### # ##### ## ## ##.
1999-00-00 ## 1999-01-00 (## ## #
##, ## ## ##### # ##### DATE_SUB() ## DATE_ADD
#####).

#####:

UNIX_TIMESTAMP(). #####
 HOUR() ## SECOND(), #####
 ## 10, ##### HOUR() ##
 #####

 #####

- ##### DATE ##### DATETIME ## TIMESTAMP, ##
 ##### '00:00:00', ##
 ##### DATE ##
- ##### DATE, DATETIME ## TIMESTAMP ##### DATE, ##
 `#####` ##
 ##### DATE ##
- ##### DATETIME, DATE # TIMESTAMP #####
 #####
 ##### TIMESTAMP ##
 ##### 1970 #####
 ##### 2037 #####. ##
 ##### '1968-01-01',
 ##### DATETIME ## DATE, ##
 ##### TIMESTAMP # 0 ##

`#####`:

- ##### '10:11:12',
 ##### '2010-11-12'. # ##
 ##### '10:45:15'
 ##### '0000-00-00', ## '45'
- ##### MySQL #####: ## 00-31, ##
 00-12, ## 1000-9999. ##
 0000-00-00. ##
 ##### 2002-04-31. ##
 #####
- ##### MySQL #####
 #####
 - ##### 00-69 # 2000-2069.
 - ##### 70-99 # 1970-1999.

6.2.2.3. ## TIME

MySQL ##### TIME # ##### 'HH:MM:SS' (##
 'HHH:MM:SS' ##). ##### TIME #####
 ## '-838:59:59' ## '838:59:59'. #####
 ##### TIME #####
 ##### (##### 24 #####), ##
 #####

#####	#####
NULL	NULL
" "	0
"####"	1
"###"	2
"###"	3

65535 #####.

3.23.51, ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### #
#####.

##, ##### ## ##### ##### # ##### ENUM. ##### ##### ##-
##, ##### ## #####, ##### # ##### #####
#####, ##### ## ##### #####.

ENUM # #####, ##### #####
##. #####, ## ##### ##### ##### ENUM #####:

mysql> SELECT enum_col+0 FROM tbl_name;

ENUM, ## ##### ##### # # #-
#####. (#####, ##
LOAD DATA, ##### # ##
#. ## ##### #
#####.

#####, # ##### #-
#. (#####, ##### ENUM #
#. #####) #####, "a" #
"b" ## ENUM("a", "b"), ## "b" ##### "a" ##
ENUM("b", "a"). ##### # NULL-##-
#####.

#####, ##### ENUM # #####. ##
GROUP BY CONCAT(col) #####
#####, # ## #.

ENUM, ## #####
SHOW COLUMNS FROM ##_##### LIKE ##_#####_enum #
ENUM ## #####.

6.2.3.4. ### ##### SET

SET - ## #####, ##### #-
#-
SET #####. ## #-
#####.

#####, #, ##### SET("###", "###") NOT NULL #####

" "
"####"
"###"
"###,###"

SET ##### 64 #####.

3.23.51, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### SET # ##### #-
#####.

MySQL ##### ##### SET # ##### #####, ## ##### ##### #####
#####. ##### ## ##### ##### ##### SET # #####-
#####, ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #-
##, ##### ##### #####. #####, ## ##### ##### ##### #####
SET-##### ##### #####:

mysql> SELECT set_col+0 FROM tbl_name;

SET, ###, ##### # ##### ##### #-
#####. #####, ##### ##### ##
SET("a", "b", "c", "d"). ##### ##### ##### ##### #####:

SET #####	#####	#####
a	1	0001
b	2	0010
c	4	0100
d	8	1000

9 # #####, ## ##### 1001 # ##### #-
#####, ## ## ##### ("a") # ##### ("d") ##### #####, ## #
"a,d".

#####, ##### ##### ## ## #####, ## ##### #####, #
#####. ##### ## ##### #-
##, ## ##### ## ## ## ##### #####. ##### ## #####
#####, # ##### ##### #
#####, # ##### ## ##### # ##### #####. #####, ## #####
SET("a", "b", "c", "d"), ##### "a,d", "d,a", # "d,a,a,d,d" #####
"a,d".

SET #####, ## ##### #####-
###.

SET-##### # ##### # #####. NULL-#####
#####.

#####, ##### ##### SELECT ## SET-#####, ##### LIKE ## #-
FIND_IN_SET():

mysql> SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE set_col LIKE '%value%';
mysql> SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE FIND_IN_SET('value',set_col)>0;

#####:

mysql> SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE set_col = 'val1,val2';
mysql> SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE set_col & 1;

#####. ##### #-
#####, ##### #####.

SET, ## #####
SHOW COLUMNS FROM table_name LIKE set_column_name # #####
SET-##### ## #####.

### #####	#####
TINYINT	1 byte
SMALLINT	2 #####
MEDIUMINT	3 #####
INT	4 #####
INTEGER	4 #####
BIGINT	8 #####
FLOAT (X)	4, #### X <= 24 ## 8, #### 25 <= X <= 53
FLOAT	4 #####
DOUBLE	8 #####
DOUBLE PRECISION	8 #####
REAL	8 #####
DECIMAL (M, D)	M+2 ####, #### D > 0, M+1 ####, #### D = 0 (D+2, #### M < D)
NUMERIC (M, D)	M+2 ####, #### D > 0, M+1 ####, #### D = 0 (D+2, #### M < D)

#####

### #####	#####
DATE	3 #####
DATETIME	8 #####
TIMESTAMP	4 #####
TIME	3 #####
YEAR	1 #####

#####

### #####	#####
CHAR (M)	M ####, 1 <= M <= 255
VARCHAR (M)	L+1 ####, ## L <= M # 1 <= M <= 255
TINYBLOB, TINYTEXT	L+1 ####, ## L < 2^8
BLOB, TEXT	L+2 ####, ## L < 2^16
MEDIUMBLOB, MEDIUMTEXT	L+3 ####, ## L < 2^24
LOBLOB, LONGTEXT	L+4 ####, ## L < 2^32
ENUM ('value1', 'value2', ...)	1 ## 2 ####, # ##### ## ##### ##### ##### (##### 65535)
SET ('value1', 'value2', ...)	1, 2, 3, 4 ## 8 ####, # ##### ## ##### #####- ### ##### (##### 64)

VARCHAR, BLOB # TEXT ##### ##### # ##### ##### # ##### #-
#####-
(##### # ##### L # ##### # #####), # ## # ##### # ##### # ##
#####. # #####, # ##### VARCHAR (10) ##### # #####-
10 # #####. # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### (L) #####
1 ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. ## # ##### 'abcd' L ##### 4 # ##### # ##### #-
5 #####.


```
mysql> SELECT 1 = 0;
-> 0
mysql> SELECT '0' = 0;
-> 1
mysql> SELECT '0.0' = 0;
-> 1
mysql> SELECT '0.01' = 0;
-> 0
mysql> SELECT '.01' = 0.01;
-> 1
```

- <>, !=

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT '.01' <> '0.01';
-> 1
mysql> SELECT .01 <> '0.01';
-> 0
mysql> SELECT 'zapp' <> 'zappp';
-> 1
```

- <=

##:

```
mysql> SELECT 0.1 <= 2;
-> 1
```

- <

##:

```
mysql> SELECT 2 < 2;
-> 0
```

- >=

##:

```
mysql> SELECT 2 >= 2;
-> 1
```

- >

##:

```
mysql> SELECT 2 > 2;
-> 0
```

- <=>

NULL-##### (#####):

```
mysql> SELECT 1 <=> 1, NULL <=> NULL, 1 <=> NULL;
-> 1 1 0
```

- IS NULL, IS NOT NULL

#####, ##### ##### NULL ## ##:

```
mysql> SELECT 1 IS NULL, 0 IS NULL, NULL IS NULL;
-> 0 0 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT 1 IS NOT NULL, 0 IS NOT NULL, NULL IS NOT NULL;
-> 1 1 0
```

##, ##### MySQL ##### # ##### #####, ##### ##-##### ##### IS NULL:

- ##### #####:


```
SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE auto_col IS NULL
```

SQL_AUTO_IS_NULL=0. See ##-## 5.5.6, «##### SET».

- ### ##### NOT NULL DATE # ##### DATETIME ##### ## 0000-00-00,#####:

```
SELECT * FROM tbl_name WHERE date_column IS NULL
```

ODBC (## ## ODBC ## ##-##### 0000-00-00).

- expr BETWEEN min AND max

expr ##### min # ##### ##
max, ## BETWEEN ##### 1, # #####
- 0. ## (min <= expr AND expr <= max), # ##
#####. # #####
##, ## ##, ## ## ##
#####: ## 4.0.5 ##### # ## expr.

```
mysql> SELECT 1 BETWEEN 2 AND 3;
-> 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT 'b' BETWEEN 'a' AND 'c';
-> 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT 2 BETWEEN 2 AND '3';
-> 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT 2 BETWEEN 2 AND 'x-3';
-> 0
```

- expr NOT BETWEEN min AND max

NOT (expr BETWEEN min AND max).

- expr IN (value,...)

```
##### 1, ##### ##### expr ##### ##### ##### ## ##### IN, ##### - 0. #####
### ##### - #####, ## ## ##### # ##### # ##### ##### expr #
#####. ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
### #####, ## ##### IN ##### #####, ##### ##### IN #####-
## ##### # #####. ##### expr ##### # ##### #####-
####, ## ##### # ##### # ##### # #####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT 2 IN (0,3,5,'wefwf');
-> 0
mysql> SELECT 'wefwf' IN (0,3,5,'wefwf');
-> 1
```

```
##### # 4.1 (# ##### SQL-99), IN ##### NULL ## #####
##### # ##### # ##### NULL, ## ##### # ##### #
##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### NULL.
```

- expr NOT IN (value,...)

```
## ## ##### # ## ##### NOT (expr IN (value,...)).
```

- ISNULL(expr)

```
##### expr ##### NULL, ## ISNULL() ##### 1, # ##### - 0:
```

```
mysql> SELECT ISNULL(1+1);
-> 0
mysql> SELECT ISNULL(1/0);
-> 1
```

```
##### #: ## ##### NULL # ##### = #####
##### FALSE!
```

- COALESCE(list)

```
##### # ##### # ##### # #####, ## ##### NULL:
```

```
mysql> SELECT COALESCE(NULL,1);
-> 1
mysql> SELECT COALESCE(NULL,NULL,NULL);
-> NULL
```

- INTERVAL(N,N1,N2,N3,...)

```
##### 0, ##### N < N1, # 1, ##### N < N2, # ## #####. ## #####
### #####. ## ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### N1 < N2 <
N3 < ... < Nn. ## ##### # ## ##### # ##### (##### #-
#####):
```

```
mysql> SELECT INTERVAL(23, 1, 15, 17, 30, 44, 200);
-> 3
mysql> SELECT INTERVAL(10, 1, 10, 100, 1000);
-> 2
mysql> SELECT INTERVAL(22, 23, 30, 44, 200);
```

-> 0

 (=, <>, ..., ## ## LIKE), ## #####
 #####) #####: #####.

```
mysql> SELECT "a" ="A \n";
-> 1
```

6.3.1.3.

SQL, ## ##### TRUE (#####), FALSE (####) ## NULL
 (UNKNOWN, #####). # MySQL ## ##### 1 (TRUE, #####), 0 (FALSE,
 #####) ## NULL. ## ##### SQL ####, #####
 ##### TRUE.

- NOT, !

##. ##### 1, ##### 0, 0 ##### - #####
 ##, # NOT NULL ##### NULL.

```
mysql> SELECT NOT 10;
-> 0
mysql> SELECT NOT 0;
-> 1
mysql> SELECT NOT NULL;
-> NULL
mysql> SELECT ! (1+1);
-> 0
mysql> SELECT ! 1+1;
-> 1
```

1, #####
 ## # (!1)+1.

- AND, &&

#. ##### 1 ##### ## NULL, 0 #####
 ##### 0, ## NULL # #####.

```
mysql> SELECT 1 && 1;
-> 1
mysql> SELECT 1 && 0;
-> 0
mysql> SELECT 1 && NULL;
-> NULL
mysql> SELECT 0 && NULL;
-> 0
mysql> SELECT NULL && 0;
-> 0
```

MySQL ## 4.0.5 #####
 NULL, #####
 ##### 0. ## ##### SELECT (NULL AND 0)
 ##### NULL ##### 0. # 4.0.5 ## ##
 ##, ## ANSI.

- OR, ||

##. ##### 1, ##### ## ##### ## 0, NULL ##### ## #####-
NULL, # ##### ##### ##### 0.

```
mysql> SELECT 1 || 1;
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT 1 || 0;
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT 0 || 0;
      -> 0
mysql> SELECT 0 || NULL;
      -> NULL
mysql> SELECT 1 || NULL;
      -> 1
```

- XOR

XOR (##### ##### ## ##### 2) ##### NULL ##### ## ##-
- NULL. ## ##-NULL #####, ##### 1 ##### ##### #####-
- ## 0.

```
mysql> SELECT 1 XOR 1;
      -> 0
mysql> SELECT 1 XOR 0;
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT 1 XOR NULL;
      -> NULL
mysql> SELECT 1 XOR 1 XOR 1;
      -> 1
```

a XOR b ##### (a AND (NOT b)) OR ((NOT a) and b).

XOR ## ##### # 4.0.2.

6.3.1.4. ##### ##### #####

- IFNULL(expr1,expr2)

expr1 ## ##### NULL, ## ##### IFNULL() ##### ##### expr1, # ##-
- expr2. # ##### ## ##### ##### IFNULL() ##### #####-
#####, ##### ##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT IFNULL(1,0);
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT IFNULL(NULL,10);
      -> 10
mysql> SELECT IFNULL(1/0,10);
      -> 10
mysql> SELECT IFNULL(1/0,'yes');
      -> 'yes'
```

4.0.6 # ##### ## ##### ##### ##### IFNULL(expr1,expr2) ##### "#####" ##
STRING, REAL ## INTEGER. ##### # ##### #####-
MySQL ##### ##### #####, ##### ## ##### #####, ##### ## ##-

	##
expr2 ### expr3 #####	#####
expr2 or expr3 ##### # #####	# #####
expr2 or expr3 #####	#####

expr2 # expr3 #####, # ### #####, ## # #####
(##### # 3.23.51).

- CASE value WHEN [compare-value] THEN result [WHEN [compare-value] THEN result ...] [ELSE result] END, CASE WHEN [condition] THEN result [WHEN [condition] THEN result ...] [ELSE result] END

result, ### value=compare-value. ##
condition, ### ##

result, ##### ELSE. ##### ELSE # #####
NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT CASE 1 WHEN 1 THEN "one"
      WHEN 2 THEN "two" ELSE "more" END;
      -> "one"
mysql> SELECT CASE WHEN 1>0 THEN "true" ELSE "false" END;
      -> "true"
mysql> SELECT CASE BINARY "B" WHEN "a" THEN 1 WHEN "b" THEN 2 END;
      -> NULL
```

(INTEGER, DOUBLE ### STRING), ## # #
(##### THEN).

6.3.2.

NULL, #####, ## ##-
max_allowed_packet. See ##### 5.5.2,
<#####>.

1.

ASCII-##### str; 0 ### str #####
#####; NULL, ### str ##### NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT ASCII('2');
      -> 50
mysql> SELECT ASCII(2);
      -> 50
mysql> SELECT ASCII('dx');
      -> 100
```

##. ##### ORD().

- ORD(str)

str #####,

##, ##### ##### ## ##### ASCII-##### #####-
#####: ((##### ## ASCII-#####)*256+(##### ## ASCII-##-
##))[*256+##### ## ASCII-#####...]. ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####-
#####, ## ##### ##### ##### ## ## #####, ## # ASCII():

```
mysql> SELECT ORD('2');
      -> 50
```

- CONV(N,from_base,to_base)

#####. ##### ##### #####-
N, ##### ##### # ##### from_base #
to_base. ##### ## ## ##### NULL,
NULL. ##### N ##### ## ## ##, ## ##### ##
#####. ##### ##### #####
2, # ##### - 36. ##### to_base ##### ##-
#####, ## #####, ## N - ##### # #####. # ##### N ##### ##
#####. ##### CONV ##### # 64-##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT CONV("a",16,2);
      -> '1010'
mysql> SELECT CONV("6E",18,8);
      -> '172'
mysql> SELECT CONV(-17,10,-18);
      -> '-H'
mysql> SELECT CONV(10+"10"+"10'+0xa,10,10);
      -> '40'
```

- BIN(N)

#####, ##### ##### N, ## N - ##### #####
(BIGINT). ##### CONV(N,10,2). ##### N ##### NULL, #####-
NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT BIN(12);
      -> '1100'
```

- OCT(N)

N, ## N - #####
#####. ##### CONV(N,10,8). ##### N ##### NULL,
NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT OCT(12);
      -> '14'
```

- HEX(N_or_S)

N_OR_S - #####, ## ##### #####
N, ## N - ##### ##### (BIGINT). #####
CONV(N,10,16). ##### N_OR_S - #####, ## #####
N_OR_S, ## ##### # N_OR_S ##### # 2 #####
#####. ##### ## ##### # ##### 0xff.

```
mysql> SELECT HEX(255);
      -> 'FF'
mysql> SELECT HEX("abc");
      -> 616263
mysql> SELECT 0x616263;
      -> "abc"
```

- CHAR(N,...)

CHAR() #####, ##### ##
#####, ##### ASCII-#### ##. ##### NULL #####:

```
mysql> SELECT CHAR(77,121,83,81,'76');
      -> 'MySQL'
mysql> SELECT CHAR(77,77.3,'77.3');
      -> 'MMM'
```

- CONCAT(str1,str2,...)

##, ##### ##### #####. #### ## ##
NULL, ##### NULL. ##### ##### 2 #####-
###. ##### ##### # ##### ##:

```
mysql> SELECT CONCAT('My', 'S', 'QL');
      -> 'MySQL'
mysql> SELECT CONCAT('My', NULL, 'QL');
      -> NULL
mysql> SELECT CONCAT(14.3);
      -> '14.3'
```

- CONCAT_WS(separator, str1, str2,...)

CONCAT_WS() ##### CONCAT With Separator (##### # #####-
#####) # ##### ##### ##### ##### CONCAT(). ##### #####
#####. #####, ## # #
#####, ##### ##. ##### NULL, ## #####
NULL. ##### ##### ##### NULL # #####, #####-
#####-#####. ##### ##### ##,
##:

```
mysql> SELECT CONCAT_WS(",","First name","Second name","Last Name");
      -> 'First name,Second name,Last Name'

mysql> SELECT CONCAT_WS(",","First name",NULL,"Last Name");
      -> 'First name,Last Name'
```

- LENGTH(str) , OCTET_LENGTH(str) , CHAR_LENGTH(str) , CHARACTER_LENGTH(str)

str:

```
mysql> SELECT LENGTH('text');
      -> 4
```



```
mysql> SELECT TRIM(LEADING 'x' FROM 'xxxbarxxx');
-> 'barxxx'

mysql> SELECT TRIM(BOTH 'x' FROM 'xxxbarxxx');
-> 'bar'

mysql> SELECT TRIM(TRAILING 'xyz' FROM 'barxyz');
-> 'barx'
```

#####

- SOUNDEX(str)

str.

Soundex - ``#####. ##### `# ##### #`# ##-#####' #####, #.#. ## #### #. #####. ##-#####. #####. ##### #. #####. MySQL ##### # ##, # #### #-# ##### - ##### - #####-##### # ##### - #####-##### # #####.

#####, #####, #####, #####, #####-#####. #####-##### 4 #####, ## ##### SOUNDEX() #####. ##### SUBSTRING() ## ##### SOUNDEX().# ##### str #####, ## ##### A-Z, #####:

```
mysql> SELECT SOUNDEX('Hello');
-> 'H400'

mysql> SELECT SOUNDEX('Quadratically');
-> 'Q36324'
```

- SPACE(N)

N #####:

```
mysql> SELECT SPACE(6);
-> ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '
```

- REPLACE(str,from_str,to_str)

str, # ##### from_str ## to_str:

```
mysql> SELECT REPLACE('www.mysql.com', 'w', 'Ww');
-> 'WwWwWw.mysql.com'
```

#####

- REPEAT(str,count)


```
##### ##### ## 1 ## N, ### ##### str ##### # ##### strlist, ##-
##### ## N #####. ##### ##### ##### #####, ##### ## ##-
#####, ##### ##### ','. ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
#####, # ##### ##### ##### SET, ##### FIND_IN_SET() #####-
## ## ##### #####! ##### 0, ### str ##### #
##### strlist ## ## strlist ##### #####. ##### ## #####
##### NULL, ##### 0. ##### ## ##### #####, #####
##### ##### ',':
```

```
mysql> SELECT FIND_IN_SET('b','a,b,c,d');
-> 2
```

- MAKE_SET(bits, str1, str2, ...)

```
##### ##### (#####, #####, ##### # ##### #,') ##-
##### ## #####, ##### ##### ## # ##### bits. ##### str1 ##-
##### ## 0, str2 - ##### 1, # ## #####. ##### # ##### str1, str2,
... ## #####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT MAKE_SET(1,'a','b','c');
-> 'a'
```

```
mysql> SELECT MAKE_SET(1 | 4,'hello','nice','world');
-> 'hello,world'
```

```
mysql> SELECT MAKE_SET(0,'a','b','c');
-> ''
```

- EXPORT_SET(bits, on, off, [separator, [number_of_bits]])

```
##### # on, # ##### - off. ##### # separator (## # - ','), #####
##### # number_of_bits (## # 64), ##
##### # bits:
```

```
mysql> SELECT EXPORT_SET(5,'Y','N',' ',4)
-> Y,N,Y,N
```

- LCASE(str), LOWER(str)

```
##### str, # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####-
##### # ##### (## # - ISO-8859-1 Latin1):
```

```
mysql> SELECT LCASE('QUADRATICALLY');
-> 'quadratically'
```

```
##### # #####.
```

- UCASE(str), UPPER(str)

```
##### str, # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####-
##### # ##### (## # - ISO-8859-1 Latin1):
```


#####, ## #####

- expr LIKE pat [ESCAPE 'escape-char']

#####, #####
SQL. ##### 1 (#####) ## 0 (#####). ##### LIKE #####
pat:

#####	#####
%	#####, ##
_	#####

```
mysql> SELECT 'David!' LIKE 'David_';
-> 1
mysql> SELECT 'David!' LIKE '%D%v%';
-> 1
mysql> select TRUNCATE(-1.999,1);
-> -1.9
```

MySQL 3.23.51 ##

D #####, ##

```
mysql> select truncate(122,-2);
-> 100
```

#####, #####
#####. #####
#####, ## '\':

#####	#####
\%	'%'
_	'_'

```
mysql> SELECT 'David!' LIKE 'David\_';
-> 0
mysql> SELECT 'David_' LIKE 'David\_';
-> 1
```

ESCAPE:

```
mysql> SELECT 'David_' LIKE 'David|_' ESCAPE '|';
-> 1
```

#####, ## #####
#####, ## ## #####

```
mysql> SELECT 'abc' LIKE 'ABC';
-> 1
mysql> SELECT 'abc' LIKE BINARY 'ABC';
```

-> 0

LIKE ##### ##### #####! (### ##### MySQL ##
ANSI SQL LIKE.)

mysql> SELECT 10 LIKE '1%';
-> 1

#####: ##### # MySQL ##### ##### # #####, #####-
C (#####, '\n'), ##### ##### '\', #####-
LIKE. #####, ### ##### ##### '\n' ### #####-
'\n'. ##### ##### '\', ## ##### ##### ##
'\\' (##### #####. ##### #####, # ##-
- ### ##### # #####, ##### ##### ##### ##
##, ##### # #####).

- expr NOT LIKE pat [ESCAPE 'escape-char']

###,### #NOT (expr LIKE pat [ESCAPE 'escape-char']).

- expr SOUNDS LIKE expr

SOUNDEX(expr)=SOUNDEX(expr) (##### # ##### 4.1 ## #
###).

- expr REGEXP pat ,expr RLIKE pat

expr # ##### pat. ##### #
See ##### F, #####
MySQL. ##### 1, ##### expr ##### pat, # ##### - 0.
RLIKE ##### REGEXP, ##
mSQL. #####: ##### # MySQL ##### #
###, ##### # ##### C (#####, '\n'), ##### '\', ##-
REGEXP. ## ##### MySQL 3.23.4, #####
REGEXP ##### # ##### # (##. ##### # # ##-
#####):

mysql> SELECT 'Monty!' REGEXP 'm%y%';
-> 0

mysql> SELECT 'Monty!' REGEXP '.*';
-> 1

mysql> SELECT 'new*\n*line' REGEXP 'new*\\.*line';
-> 1

mysql> SELECT "a" REGEXP "A", "a" REGEXP BINARY "A";
-> 1 0

mysql> SELECT "a" REGEXP "[a-d]";
-> 1

REGEXP # RLIKE ##### (ISO-8859-1 Latin1 ## #####-
###),

- expr NOT REGEXP pat ,expr NOT RLIKE pat

#####.

6.3.3.

6.3.3.1.

MySQL ##### ##### #####. ##### # ####, ###
 #### ## ##### ##### #####, ## ## ##### ' - ', ' + ' # '*'
 ##### ##### # ##### BIGINT (64 #####). #### ## ##### - #####-
 ## ##### #, # ##### - ##### #, ## #####
 #####. See ##### 6.3.5, «#####».

- +

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT 3+5;
-> 8
```

- -

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT 3-5;
-> -2
```

- *

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT 3*5;
-> 15
```

```
mysql> SELECT 18014398509481984*18014398509481984.0;
-> 324518553658426726783156020576256.0
```

```
mysql> SELECT 18014398509481984*18014398509481984;
-> 0
```

#####, ## ##
 ##### # ##### 64-##### #
 BIGINT.

- /

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT 3/5;
-> 0.60
```

NULL:


```
mysql> SELECT 102/(1-1);
-> NULL
```

BIGINT-##### ##### # #####, ##### ##
#####, ## # ##### ##### # INTEGER!

6.3.3.2.

NULL.

- -

#####. ##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT - 2;
-> -2
```

#####, ## ## ## ##### ##### # ##### ## BIGINT,
BIGINT! ## #####, ## ##### ##-
##, ##### ## ## ## -2^63!

- ABS(X)

X:

```
mysql> SELECT ABS(2);
-> 2
mysql> SELECT ABS(-32);
-> 32
```

BIGINT.

- SIGN(X)

-1, 0 ## 1, # ##### ## ##, ##### ## X ##-
#####, ##### ## #####:

```
mysql> SELECT SIGN(-32);
-> -1
```

```
mysql> SELECT SIGN(0);
-> 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT SIGN(234);
-> 1
```

- MOD(N,M) , %

(##### % # C). ##### ## ##### N ## M:

```
mysql> SELECT MOD(234, 10);
-> 4
```

```
mysql> SELECT 253 % 7;
-> 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT MOD(29,9);
-> 2
```

BIGINT.

- FLOOR(X)

#####, ## ##### X:

```
mysql> SELECT FLOOR(1.23);
-> 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT FLOOR(-1.23);
-> -2
```

#####, ## ##### # BIGINT!

- CEILING(X)

#####, ## #####, ## X:

```
mysql> SELECT CEILING(1.23);
-> 2
```

```
mysql> SELECT CEILING(-1.23);
-> -1
```

#####, ## ##### # BIGINT!

- ROUND(X)

X, ##### ## ##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT ROUND(-1.23);
-> -1
```

```
mysql> SELECT ROUND(-1.58);
-> -2
```

```
mysql> SELECT ROUND(1.58);
-> 2
```

#####, ## ##### ROUND() ## #####, #####
#####, ##### ## ##### C.
#####: # #####, ##### # #####-
####, ##### # #####, ##### ## ##### # ####. #####-
#####, ##### #####
TRUNCATE() ## FLOOR().

- ROUND(X,D)

X, ##### ## ##### # D #####. ##### D ##### 0,


```
mysql> SELECT LOG2(-100);
-> NULL
```

```
##### LOG2() ##### # ##, ##### #, ##### ## ##### # ##-
##. ## ##### # MySQL 4.0.3. # ##### #
##: LOG(X)/LOG(2)
```

- LOG10(X)

```
##### ##### X:
```

```
mysql> SELECT LOG10(2);
-> 0.301030
```

```
mysql> SELECT LOG10(100);
-> 2.000000
```

```
mysql> SELECT LOG10(-100);
-> NULL
```

- POW(X, Y), POWER(X, Y)

```
##### ##### X, ##### Y:
```

```
mysql> SELECT POW(2,2);
-> 4.000000
```

```
mysql> SELECT POW(2,-2);
-> 0.250000
```

- SQRT(X)

```
##### ##### X:
```

```
mysql> SELECT SQRT(4);
-> 2.000000
```

```
mysql> SELECT SQRT(20);
-> 4.472136
```

- PI()

```
##### ##### "##". ## ##### 5 ##### ## #
MySQL ## ##### "##" ## ##### #-
## #####.
```

```
mysql> SELECT PI();
-> 3.141593
```

```
mysql> SELECT PI()+0.00000000000000000000;
-> 3.141592653589793116
```

- COS(X)

X, ## X ##### # #####:

```
mysql> SELECT COS(PI());
      -> -1.000000
```

- SIN(X)

X, ## X ##### # #####:

```
mysql> SELECT SIN(PI());
      -> 0.000000
```

- TAN(X)

X, ## X ##### # #####:

```
mysql> SELECT TAN(PI()+1);
      -> 1.557408
```

- ACOS(X)

X, #.#. #####, ##### ##### X. ## X ## #####-
-1 ## 1, ##### NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT ACOS(1);
      -> 0.000000
```

```
mysql> SELECT ACOS(1.0001);
      -> NULL
```

```
mysql> SELECT ACOS(0);
      -> 1.570796
```

- ASIN(X)

X, #.#. #####, ##### ##### X. ## X ## #####
-1 ## 1, ##### NULL:

```
mysql> SELECT ASIN(0.2);
      -> 0.201358
```

```
mysql> SELECT ASIN('foo');
      -> 0.000000
```

- ATAN(X)

X, #.#. #####, ##### ##### X:

```
mysql> SELECT ATAN(2);
      -> 1.107149
```

```
mysql> SELECT ATAN(-2);
-> -1.107149
```

- ATAN(Y,X) , ATAN2(Y,X)

```
##### ##### ##### X # Y. ##### ##### ##, ## #
##### Y / X, ## ##### ##, ## ##### ##-
##### ##### #####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT ATAN(-2,2);
-> -0.785398
```

```
mysql> SELECT ATAN2(PI(),0);
-> 1.570796
```

- COT(X)

```
##### ##### ##### X:
```

```
mysql> SELECT COT(12);
-> -1.57267341
```

```
mysql> SELECT COT(0);
-> NULL
```

- RAND() , RAND(N)

```
##### ##### # ##### # ##### # 0 ## 1, 0. ##### #-
##### N #####, ## # ##### ## ##### ##-
##:
```

```
mysql> SELECT RAND();
-> 0.9233482386203
```

```
mysql> SELECT RAND(20);
-> 0.15888261251047
```

```
mysql> SELECT RAND(20);
-> 0.15888261251047
```

```
mysql> SELECT RAND();
-> 0.63553050033332
```

```
mysql> SELECT RAND();
-> 0.70100469486881
```

```
# ##### ## ORDER BY ## ##### # ##### RAND(),
##### ##### ORDER BY # ##### #
### #####. # ##### MySQL 3.23 #####, ##### #####:
SELECT * FROM table_name ORDER BY RAND(): ## ##### ##-
##### ##### SELECT * FROM table1,table2 WHERE a=b
AND c<d ORDER BY RAND() LIMIT 1000. ##### ##-
RAND() # ##### WHERE ## ##### WHERE ##### #-
### ## #####. ##### RAND() # ##### ##-
##### #: ## ##### ##### #####-
###, ##### ##### # ## # ##### MySQL.
```

- LEAST(X, Y, ...)

(# ##### -##) #####. ##### ## #####:

- ##### (INTEGER), ## ## ##.
- ##### (REAL) ## ## ## REAL.
- ##### ## ##.
- # #####.

```
mysql> SELECT LEAST(2,0);
      -> 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT LEAST(34.0,3.0,5.0,767.0);
      -> 3.0
```

```
mysql> SELECT LEAST("B","A","C");
      -> "A"
```

MySQL ## 3.22.5 ##### MIN() ##### LEAST.

- GREATEST(X, Y, ...)

(# #####) #####. ##### ## ## ## LEAST:

```
mysql> SELECT GREATEST(2,0);
      -> 2
```

```
mysql> SELECT GREATEST(34.0,3.0,5.0,767.0);
      -> 767.0
```

```
mysql> SELECT GREATEST("B","A","C");
      -> "C"
```

MySQL ## 3.22.5 ##### MAX() ##### GREATEST.

- DEGREES(X)

X, ## ##:

```
mysql> SELECT DEGREES(PI());
      -> 180.000000
```

- RADIANS(X)

X, ## ##:

```
mysql> SELECT RADIANS(90);
      -> 1.570796
```

- TRUNCATE(X,D)

X, ##### ## D ##### #####. ##### D ##### 0, ##### ##-
#####:

```
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(1.223,1);
      -> 1.2
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(1.999,1);
      -> 1.9
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(1.999,0);
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(-1.999,1);
      -> -1.9
```

MySQL 3.23.51 ## ##### ##### # #####.

D - #####, ## ##### ## ##### ##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(122,-2);
      -> 100
```

#####, ## ##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##, ##
#####, # ## ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### ##### (DOUBLE). #####
#####, ## # ##### #####:

```
mysql> SELECT TRUNCATE(10.28*100,0);
      -> 1027
```

#####, ## # ##### 10,28 ##### ## ##### #####
10,2799999999999999.

6.3.4. ##### ## #

6.2.2, <#### ##### ## # #####>.

#####, # ##### ##### ##### #####. ##### ##### ##-
date_col # ##### ##### 30 #####:

```
mysql> SELECT something FROM tbl_name
      WHERE TO_DAYS(NOW()) - TO_DAYS(date_col) <= 30;
```

- DAYOFWEEK(date)

date (1 = #####, 2 = #####,
... 7 = #####). ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ODBC.

```
mysql> SELECT DAYOFWEEK('1998-02-03');
      -> 3
```


- WEEKDAY(date)

date (0 =#####, 1 = #####, ... 6 = #####):

```
mysql> SELECT WEEKDAY('1998-02-03 22:23:00');
-> 1
mysql> SELECT WEEKDAY('1997-11-05');
-> 2
```

- DAYOFMONTH(date)

date # ##### ## 1 ## 31:

```
mysql> SELECT DAYOFMONTH('1998-02-03');
-> 3
```

- DAYOFYEAR(date)

date # ##### ## 1 ## 366:

```
mysql> SELECT DAYOFYEAR('1998-02-03');
-> 34
```

- MONTH(date)

date # ##### ## 1 ## 12:

```
mysql> SELECT MONTH('1998-02-03');
-> 2
```

- DAYNAME(date)

date:

```
mysql> SELECT DAYNAME("1998-02-05");
-> 'Thursday'
```

- MONTHNAME(date)

date:

```
mysql> SELECT MONTHNAME("1998-02-05");
-> 'February'
```


EXTRACT() ##### ## ##, ## # ## #####
 DATE_ADD() ## DATE_SUB(), ## EXTRACT() ##### #####
 ## ##### ##, ## ##### #####.

```
mysql> SELECT EXTRACT(YEAR FROM "1999-07-02");
-> 1999
```

```
mysql> SELECT EXTRACT(YEAR_MONTH FROM "1999-07-02 01:02:03");
-> 199907
```

```
mysql> SELECT EXTRACT(DAY_MINUTE FROM "1999-07-02 01:02:03");
-> 20102
```

- TO_DAYS(date)

##, ##### # ##### date, (##### ##,
 ##### # ## 0):

```
mysql> SELECT TO_DAYS(950501);
-> 728779
```

```
mysql> SELECT TO_DAYS('1997-10-07');
-> 729669
```

TO_DAYS() ## ##### ## ##### # #####, #####-
 ##### (1582), ##### ## ## ##, #####-
 ## ## #####.

- FROM_DAYS(N)

DATE ## ##### ## ## N:

```
mysql> SELECT FROM_DAYS(729669);
-> '1997-10-07'
```

FROM_DAYS() ## ##### ## ##### # #####, #####-
 ##### (1582), ##### ## ## ##, ##-
 ##### ## #####.

- DATE_FORMAT(date, format)

date # ##### ## ## ## format. # ## ## format ##-
 ## ##### ## ## ##:

#####- #####	#####
%M	##### (#####..#####)
%W	##### ## ## ## (#####..#####)
%D	#### ##### # ##### (0st, 1st, 2nd, 3rd # #.)
%Y	###, ####, 4 #####
%Y	###, ####, 2 #####
%X	### ## ##, ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##, ## ##, 4 #####, ##### # '%V'

%x	### ## #####, ## ##### ##### ##### #####, ####, 4 #####, ##### # '%v'
%a	##### ##### ## ##### (##...##)
%d	#### #####, ##### (00..31)
%e	#### #####, ##### (0..31)
%m	#####, ##### (00..12)
%c	#####, ##### (0..12)
%b	##### ##### ##### (###...###)
%j	#### ##### (001..366)
%H	### (00..23)
%k	### (0..23)
%h	### (01..12)
%I	### (01..12)
%l	### (1..12)
%i	#####, ##### (00..59)
%r	#####, 12-##### ##### (hh:mm:ss [AP]M)
%T	#####, 24-##### ##### (hh:mm:ss)
%S	##### (00..59)
%s	##### (00..59)
%p	AM ## PM
%w	#### ##### (0=#####..6=#####)
%U	##### (00..53), ## ##### ##### ##### #####
%u	##### (00..53), ## ##### ##### ##### #####
%V	##### (01..53), ## ##### ##### ##### #####. #####- #### # '%X'
%v	##### (01..53), ## ##### ##### ##### #####. #####- #### # '%x'
%%	##### '%'

#####:

```
mysql> SELECT DATE_FORMAT('1997-10-04 22:23:00', '%W %M %Y');
-> 'Saturday October 1997'
mysql> SELECT DATE_FORMAT('1997-10-04 22:23:00', '%H:%i:%s');
-> '22:23:00'
mysql> SELECT DATE_FORMAT('1997-10-04 22:23:00', '%D %y %a %d %m %b %j');
-> '4th 97 Sat 04 10 Oct 277'
mysql> SELECT DATE_FORMAT('1997-10-04 22:23:00', '%H %k %I %r %T %S %w');
-> '22 22 10 10:23:00 PM 22:23:00 00 6'
mysql> SELECT DATE_FORMAT('1999-01-01', '%X %V');
-> '1998 52'
```

MySQL 3.23 ##### '%' ##### ##### ##### #####. # ##-
MySQL ##### '%' #####.

##, ## ##### ## ##### # ## ##### # ##### ##### # ##,
MySQL ##### ##### ##### ##, ##### ## '2004-00-00', #####
MySQL 3.23.

-> 2378

6.3.5.

CAST #####:

CAST(expression AS type)

###

CONVERT(expression,type)

type ##### ## ##:

- BINARY
- CHAR (##### # 4.0.6)
- DATE
- DATETIME
- SIGNED {INTEGER}
- TIME
- UNSIGNED {INTEGER}

CAST() ##### ANSI SQL99, # ##### CONVERT() - #####-
ODBC.

CREATE ... SELECT:

CREATE TABLE new_table SELECT CAST('2000-01-01' AS DATE);

CAST string AS BINARY ##### BINARY string. CAST(expr AS
CHAR ##### ## ##### # ##### # ##### # #####.

#####: ##### #-
##, ## ##### ## ##:

mysql> SELECT 1+'1';
-> 2

#####, ##### # #####
BINARY.

mysql> SELECT concat("hello you ",2);
-> "hello you 2"

MySQL ##### # 64-##### - ## ## ##-
##, ## # # #####. ## # ##### (##### # +) # ## ## ##-
unsigned integer, ## # #####. ##
SIGNED # UNSIGNED, ##### ##-


```
mysql> SELECT 29 & 15;
      -> 13
```

64-#####

- ^

XOR (##### ## ##### 2)

```
mysql> SELECT 1 ^ 1;
      -> 0
mysql> SELECT 1 ^ 0;
      -> 1
mysql> SELECT 11 ^ 3;
      -> 8
```

- ##### 64-#####

XOR ### ##### # MySQL 4.0.2.

- <<

(BIGINT) #####:

```
mysql> SELECT 1 << 2;
      -> 4
```

64-#####

- >>

(BIGINT) #####:

```
mysql> SELECT 4 >> 2;
      -> 1
```

64-#####

- ~

##:

```
mysql> SELECT 5 & ~1;
      -> 4
```

64-#####

- BIT_COUNT(N)

, ##### # ##### N:

#####.

```
mysql> SELECT SHA1("abc");
-> 'a9993e364706816aba3e25717850c26c9cd0d89d'
```

SHA1() #### ##### # ##### 4.0.2, # ##### ##### ##-
MD5(). SHA() ##### ##
SHA1().

- AES_ENCRYPT(string,key_string),AES_DECRYPT(string,key_string)

#####/#####
AES (Advanced Encryption Standard) (##### - Rijndael). # #####
128-#####
256 #####. # MySQL ##### 128-#####

NULL, ##-
NULL.

AES #####

16*(trunc(#####/16)+1).

AES_DECRYPT() #####
(##### # ##### padding - ####. ##.), ##### NULL. #####
AES_DECRYPT() ##### ##-NULL #####, ##, #####, #####
- #####.

AES_DECRYPT() #####
NULL, #####. ##### AES #####
#####:

```
INSERT INTO t VALUES (1,AES_ENCRYPT("text","password"));
```


- #####
#####:

```
SELECT @password:="my password";
INSERT INTO t VALUES (1,AES_ENCRYPT("text",@password));
```

AES_ENCRYPT() # AES_DECRYPT() #### # ##### 4.0.2 # #####

MySQL.

- DES_ENCRYPT(string_to_encrypt [, (key_number | key_string)])

MySQL
SSL. See ##### 4.3.9, <#####>. #####
#####:

#####	#####
##### # ##- ###	##### ## des-key-file
#####	##### (0-9) ## des-key-file


```
##### #####. ##### ##### ##### # ##, ## ##### ##### #####
##### ## ##### INSERT ## ##### #####.
```

```
### ##### ##### expr # ##### LAST_INSERT_ID(), ## ##### #-
##### ##### # ##### # ##### ##### #####
##### ##### ##### LAST_INSERT_ID(). ## ##### #####
##### #####:
```

```
##### #####:
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE sequence (id INT NOT NULL);
mysql> INSERT INTO sequence VALUES (0);
```

```
#### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
##### #####:
```

```
mysql> UPDATE sequence SET id=LAST_INSERT_ID(id+1);
```

```
##### ##### LAST_INSERT_ID(): #####
##### ##### # ##, ## ##### ##### ID #####
##### ##### ##### (##### # #-
#####), # ## ##### ##### ID ## #, ## # ##### #-
##### AUTO_INCREMENT # MySQL. #####, #####
LAST_INSERT_ID() (## #####) ##### ID. ##### C API
mysql_insert_id() ##### ##### ##### #####. #####
## #####, ##, ##### mysql_insert_id() #####
##### INSERT # UPDATE, ## ##### C API ##
##### ID ## LAST_INSERT_ID(expr) ##### SQL, #-
## ## SELECT ## SET.
```

- FORMAT(X,D)

```
##### ##### X # ##### ##### '#, ##, ##.##' # ##### ## D #####
#####. ##### D ##### 0, ##### #####
#####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT FORMAT(12332.123456, 4);
-> '12,332.1235'
```

```
mysql> SELECT FORMAT(12332.1,4);
-> '12,332.1000'
```

```
mysql> SELECT FORMAT(12332.2,0);
-> '12,332'
```

- VERSION()

```
##### ##### # ##### ##### ##### MySQL:
```

```
mysql> SELECT VERSION();
-> '3.23.13-log'
```

```
##### #####, ## ## ##### ##### # -log, ## ## #####, ##
##### #####.
```

- CONNECTION_ID()

```
##### (thread_id) ## #####. #####
#####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT CONNECTION_ID();
-> 1
```

- GET_LOCK(str, timeout)

```
##### # str, #
##### # timeout. ##### 1, #####
##### 0 - ##### #
NULL, ##### (##### #
##### mysqladmin kill).
```

```
##### RELEASE_LOCK(), ##### #-
##### GET_LOCK() ## #. ## #-
##### #
##### # # #
###; #####, ##### #
#####:
```

```
mysql> SELECT GET_LOCK("lock1",10);
-> 1
mysql> SELECT IS_FREE_LOCK("lock2");
-> 1
mysql> SELECT GET_LOCK("lock2",10);
-> 1
mysql> SELECT RELEASE_LOCK("lock2");
-> 1
mysql> SELECT RELEASE_LOCK("lock1");
-> NULL
```

```
##### RELEASE_LOCK() ##### NULL, #-
##### lock1 ## #
GET_LOCK().
```

- RELEASE_LOCK(str)

```
##### # str, ##### GET_LOCK().
##### 1 ## #, 0 - ##### #
##### (# ##### #) # NULL, ##### #
##### #. ##### # #, #####
##### GET_LOCK() ## #. ##### #
##### RELEASE_LOCK() ##### # DO. See
##### 6.4.10, «##### DO».
```

- IS_FREE_LOCK(str)

```
##### # str (#.#. #). ##### 1
##### (# ## #). ##### 0 #####
##### # NULL # (#, #).
```

- BENCHMARK(count, expr)

customer.name:

```
mysql> SELECT order.custid,customer.name,MAX(payments)
        FROM order,customer
        WHERE order.custid = customer.custid
        GROUP BY order.custid;
```

ANSI SQL # ##### GROUP BY ##### customer.name. # MySQL,
ANSI, ##

GROUP BY, ## ##
!

MIN() # MAX() ## ##

column ## ##, ##### sort:

```
SUBSTR(MIN(CONCAT(RPAD(sort,6,' '),column)),7)
```

See ##### 3.5.4, <#####>.

MySQL 3.22 (## ##) ## ##
ANSI SQL ##### GROUP BY ## ORDER BY ##-
#####

```
mysql> SELECT id,FLOOR(value/100) AS val FROM tbl_name
        GROUP BY id,val ORDER BY val;
```

MySQL 3.23

```
mysql> SELECT id,FLOOR(value/100) FROM tbl_name ORDER BY RAND();
```

6.4. #####: SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE

6.4.1. ##### SELECT

SELECT #####:

```
SELECT [STRAIGHT_JOIN]
       [SQL_SMALL_RESULT] [SQL_BIG_RESULT] [SQL_BUFFER_RESULT]
       [SQL_CACHE | SQL_NO_CACHE] [SQL_CALC_FOUND_ROWS] [HIGH_PRIORITY]
       [DISTINCT | DISTINCTROW | ALL]
       select_expression,...
       [INTO {OUTFILE | DUMPFILE} 'file_name' export_options]
       [FROM table_references
        [WHERE where_definition]
        [GROUP BY {unsigned_integer | col_name | formula} [ASC | DESC], ...]
        [HAVING where_definition]
        [ORDER BY {unsigned_integer | col_name | formula} [ASC | DESC], ...]
        [LIMIT [offset,] rows | rows OFFSET offset]
        [PROCEDURE procedure_name(argument_list)]
        [FOR UPDATE | LOCK IN SHARE MODE]]
```

SELECT #####, ##### ## ## ##
select_expression #####, # #####
SELECT #####,

#####, ## ##### SELECT HIGH_PRIORITY #####
#####, #####, ## ## #####
##.

- ##### SQL_BIG_RESULT ##### ##### # GROUP BY ## DISTINCT, #####
#####, ## ##### ##### ##### ##### #####. ##
#####, MySQL ## ##### ##### #####
#####, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##-
GROUP BY, # ##### #####.

- ## ##### ##### SQL_BUFFER_RESULT MySQL ##### ##### ##
#####. ##### ##### MySQL ##### ##### #####
#####; ## ##### ##### ## #####, ##### ## #####
#####.

- ##### SQL_SMALL_RESULT ##### #####, ##### ## MySQL. ##### #-
GROUP BY ## DISTINCT, ##### #####
#####. # ##### MySQL ##

#####. # ##### MySQL 3.23 ##### ##### ## #####.

- ##### SQL_CALC_FOUND_ROWS (MySQL 4.0.0 # #####) #####
#####, ##### ##### ## ##### SELECT, ##### ## ##
LIMIT. #####
SELECT FOUND_ROWS(). See ##-
6.3.6.2, «#####».

#####, ## # ##### MySQL ## 4.1.0 ## # ##### # LIMIT 0, #####
##, ##### ##### ##### #####. See ##### 5.2.8, «##
MySQL ##### LIMIT».

- ##### SQL_CACHE ##### MySQL ##### # ## ##
QUERY_CACHE_TYPE=2 (DEMAND). See ##### 6.9, «##
MySQL».

- ##### SQL_NO_CACHE ##### MySQL ##### # ## ##
##. See ##### 6.9, «## # MySQL».

- ## ##### GROUP BY ##### # ##
#####, ##### # GROUP BY, - ##, ## ##
ORDER BY ## ## #####, ##### # GROUP BY. # MySQL ##### GROUP BY ##-
#####, ## ## ## ##### ##### ASC # DESC:

SELECT a,COUNT(b) FROM test_table GROUP BY a DESC

- ##### GROUP BY # MySQL #####, # #####, #####
GROUP BY. ##### ##
#####, #####, ##### GROUP BY. See ##### 6.3.7,
«##### # ##### GROUP BY».

- ## ##### STRAIGHT_JOIN ##### # ##
#####, # ##### ## ##### # ##### FROM. #####
#####, ## #####
#####. See ##### 5.2.1, «#####
EXPLAIN (##### # SELECT)».

- ##### LIMIT ##### # ##
SELECT. LIMIT ##### ## ##
#####. ## #####

0 (# 1):

#####. ## ##### ## ##### ##### ## BLOB # #####.

- ##### #####, ## ##### ##, ##### # ##### INTO OUTFILE # INTO DUMPFIL, ##### ##### ## ##### ## ##### #####! ##### ##### ##### # #####: ##### MySQL ## ##### ##### ##, ##### ##### #####-##-## ##### ##### (# ##### ## ##### ##### mysqlD ## ##### ##### root), #####, ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### ## #####.

FOR UPDATE # #####, ##### ##### #####/#####, ##### ##### ##### #####.

6.4.1.1. ##### JOIN

MySQL ##### JOIN ## #
SELECT:

```
table_reference, table_reference
table_reference [CROSS] JOIN table_reference
table_reference INNER JOIN table_reference join_condition
table_reference STRAIGHT_JOIN table_reference
table_reference LEFT [OUTER] JOIN table_reference join_condition
table_reference LEFT [OUTER] JOIN table_reference
table_reference NATURAL [LEFT [OUTER]] JOIN table_reference
{ OJ table_reference LEFT OUTER JOIN table_reference ON conditional_expr }
table_reference RIGHT [OUTER] JOIN table_reference join_condition
table_reference RIGHT [OUTER] JOIN table_reference
table_reference NATURAL [RIGHT [OUTER]] JOIN table_reference
```

table_reference ##, ##:

table_name [[AS] alias] [[USE INDEX (key_list)] | [IGNORE INDEX (key_list)] | [

join_condition ##, ##:

ON conditional_expr |
USING (column_list)

ON ##### ## ## ## ##, ##-##### ## ##### (# ##### ##) #####). #####, ##### ##### # #####, ##### ## # ##### WHERE.

3.23.17 ##### INNER JOIN ## ##-## join_condition!

LEFT OUTER JOIN ##-##### # ODBC:

- ##### ## #####, ##### ##
tbl_name AS alias_name ## tbl_name alias_name:

```
mysql> SELECT t1.name, t2.salary FROM employee AS t1, info AS t2
        WHERE t1.name = t2.name;
```

- ##### ON ##### # ##### ## ## ##, #####
WHERE.

- ##### ## ##### # ##### ON ## USING # LEFT JOIN ## ##, ##
NULL.


```
WHERE key1=1 AND key2=2 AND key3=3;
mysql> SELECT * FROM table1 IGNORE INDEX (key3)
WHERE key1=1 AND key2=2 AND key3=3;
```

See ##### 5.2.6, <### MySQL ##### LEFT JOIN # RIGHT JOIN>.

6.4.1.2. ##### UNION

```
SELECT ...
UNION [ALL]
SELECT ...
[UNION
  SELECT ...]
```

UNION ##### # MySQL 4.0.0.

UNION ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##### SELECT #
#####.

, ##### # ##### select_expression ##### ## ##### ##-
, ##### # ##### SELECT ##### ##### ## ##-
#####.

SELECT ##### ##### ##### ##### , ## ## ##### ##-
#####:

- ##### ##### SELECT ##### ##### INTO OUTFILE.

ALL ## UNION, ## ##### ##-
, ## ## ## ##### DISTINCT ## ##### ##-
. ##### ALL, ## ##### ## ##-
SELECT.

UNION ##### ##### ORDER BY, ##### ##-
:

```
(SELECT a FROM table_name WHERE a=10 AND B=1 ORDER BY a LIMIT 10)
UNION
(SELECT a FROM table_name WHERE a=11 AND B=2 ORDER BY a LIMIT 10)
ORDER BY a;
```

6.4.2. ##### HANDLER

```
HANDLER tbl_name OPEN [ AS alias ]
HANDLER tbl_name READ index_name { = | >= | <= | < } (value1,value2,...)
[ WHERE ... ] [LIMIT ... ]
HANDLER tbl_name READ index_name { FIRST | NEXT | PREV | LAST }
[ WHERE ... ] [LIMIT ... ]
HANDLER tbl_name READ { FIRST | NEXT }
[ WHERE ... ] [LIMIT ... ]
HANDLER tbl_name CLOSE
```

HANDLER ##### ##### # ##### ##### MyISAM.

HANDLER ##### , ##### ## ##### ##-
HANDLER ... READ. ##### ##### ## ##-
, ##### ## ##### HANDLER tbl_name CLOSE ## ## ##-
#####.

MySQL 4.1.0, # ##-##### ##-##### # ##-##### ## C API mysql_info().

- ##### ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE (##### # MySQL 4.1.0), # ##-##### ##-##### ## (PRIMARY) ##### (UNIQUE) ##, ## UPDATE ##### ##.

#####:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO table (a,b,c) VALUES (1,2,3)
--> ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE c=c+1;
```

a ##### ## UNIQUE # ## ## 1, ## ##-##### ##-#####:

```
mysql> UPDATE table SET c=c+1 WHERE a=1;
```

#####: #### ##### b ##### ## UPDATE ##### ## ##:

```
mysql> UPDATE table SET c=c+1 WHERE a=1 OR b=2 LIMIT 1;
```

a=1 OR b=2 ##### ##-##### ## ON DUPLICATE KEY ## ##-##### (UNIQUE) #####.

ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE, ##### DELAYED #####-#####.

- ##### MySQL ##### # ##### ## DONT_USE_DEFAULT_FIELDS, ## INSERT ##### ##-##### ##-NULL. See ##### 2.3.3, <##### configure >.

- # ##### mysql_insert_id ##### ## AUTO_INCREMENT. See ##### 8.4.3.1, <mysql_insert_id()>.

INSERT ... SELECT ## INSERT ... VALUES ## ##-##### ## C API mysql_info().##### ##-#####:

Records: 100 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Duplicates ##### ##-##### ##-##### Warnings ##### ##-##### ##-#####:
#####

- ##### NULL # #####, ##### ## NOT NULL. ##### ##-##### # #####, ##### ## ##.
- ##### ##-##### ##-##### ##-##### ##-##### ##-#####.
- ##### # ##### '10.34 a'.##### ##-##### ##-##### ##-##### # 0.

- ##### # ##### #### CHAR, VARCHAR, TEXT ### BLOB #####, ##### #####-##### #####. ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### #####.
- ##### # ##### #### ## ##### #####, ##### ##### ## ##### #####. ##### ##### ##### # ##### #####, ##### ##### ##### #####.

6.4.3.1. ##### ##### INSERT ... SELECT

INSERT [LOW_PRIORITY] [IGNORE] [INTO] tbl_name [(column list)] SELECT ...

INSERT ... SELECT ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-##### ## ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### ## #####.

```
INSERT INTO tblTemp2 (fldID) SELECT tblTemp1.fldOrder_ID
      FROM tblTemp1
      WHERE tblTemp1.fldOrder_ID > 100;
```

INSERT ... SELECT ##### ##### ##### #####:

- ##### ##### ##### INSERT ## ##### ##### # ##### FROM ##### SELECT ##### #####, ##### # ANSI SQL ##### ##### ## ## ## #####, # ##### #####. (##### # ##, ## #####-## SELECT, #####, ##### #####, ##### ## ##### ## ## ##### #####. ## #####, ##### ##### #####-##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # #####!)
- ##### AUTO_INCREMENT #####, ## #####.
- ## ##### # ##### ##### # ##### C API mysql_info(). See ##### 6.4.3, «##### INSERT».
- ##### #####/##### #####-## ## ##### # MySQL ## ##### ##-##### INSERT ... SELECT ##### ## #####.

#####, ## ##### ##### ##### ##### INSERT ##### REPLACE.

6.4.4. ##### ##### INSERT DELAYED

INSERT DELAYED ...

DELAYED ## ##### INSERT ##### ##### MySQL #####, ##### #####, ## ## ## ##### INSERT. ##### ##### - ## #####, ##### MySQL ##### ##-##### (##### # ##) # ## ##### SELECT # UPDATE, ## ##### # ##### DELAYED ## ##-## # ##### MySQL 3.22.15. ## ##### MySQL # ANSI SQL92.

INSERT DELAYED ##### # ##### ISAM # MyISAM. #####, ## ##### MyISAM ##### SELECT # INSERT, ##### ## ##### # #####, ## ##### # ##### INSERT DELAYED ##### # #####. See ##### 7.1, «##### MyISAM».

INSERT DELAYED ##### ## ##### ## ##-##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ## ## ##### ##-##### # #####.


```
mysql> UPDATE persondata SET age=age*2, age=age+1;
```

```
#### ##### ##### # ## ##### #####, ## MySQL ##### ## # ## ####-
##### ##.
```

```
##### UPDATE ##### ##### ##### ##### #####. # ##### MySQL
3.22 # ##### ##### C API mysql_info() ##### #####, #####
#### ##### # #####, # ##### #####, ##### ##### ## #####
UPDATE.
```

```
# ##### MySQL 3.23 ##### ##### LIMIT #, ##### #####, ## ## #####
##### ##### #####.
```

```
##### # ##### MySQL 4.0.4 ## ##### ##### UPDATE, ##### #####-
#### #####:
```

```
UPDATE items,month SET items.price=month.price
WHERE items.id=month.id;
```

```
##### #####: ## ## ##### ##### ORDER BY ## LIMIT ## #####
#####.
```

6.4.6. ##### DELETE

```
DELETE [LOW_PRIORITY] [QUICK] FROM table_name
    [WHERE where_definition]
    [ORDER BY ...]
    [LIMIT rows]
```

###

```
DELETE [LOW_PRIORITY] [QUICK] table_name[.*] [, table_name[.*] ...]
    FROM table-references
    [WHERE where_definition]
```

###

```
DELETE [LOW_PRIORITY] [QUICK]
    FROM table_name[.*] [, table_name[.*] ...]
    USING table-references
    [WHERE where_definition]
```

```
##### DELETE ##### ## ##### table_name #####, ##### #
where_definition #####, # ##### #####.
```

```
#### ##### DELETE ##### ##### WHERE, ## ##### ## #####. ##
##### # ##### AUTOCOMMIT ## ##### ##### TRUNCATE.
See ##### 6.4.7, «##### TRUNCATE». # MySQL 3.23 ##### DELETE ##
##### WHERE ##### ## ## #####.
```

```
#### ##### ##### ## ## ##### ## ## ## ## ## ##, #
#### ##### # #####, ## ##### DELETE # #####
#####:
```

```
mysql> DELETE FROM table_name WHERE 1>0;
```

```
##### #####, ## ## ##### ##### #####, ## DELETE FROM
table_name ## ##### WHERE, ##### ##### ## #####.
```


TRUNCATE TABLE ##### ##### ## DELETE FROM ...:

- ##### ##### # ##### #####, ## ##### #####, ## ##### #####-##### #####.
- ##### ##### #####; ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### #####, ## ##### ##### #####.
- ## ##### ##### ##### #####.
- ##### ##### ##### table_name.frm, ##### ##### ##### # ## # #####, ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####.

TRUNCATE ##### ##### Oracle SQL.

6.4.8. ##### REPLACE

```
REPLACE [LOW_PRIORITY | DELAYED]
  [INTO] tbl_name [(col_name,...)]
  VALUES (expression,...),(...),...
### REPLACE [LOW_PRIORITY | DELAYED]
  [INTO] tbl_name [(col_name,...)]
  SELECT ...
### REPLACE [LOW_PRIORITY | DELAYED]
  [INTO] tbl_name
  SET col_name=expression, col_name=expression,...
```

REPLACE ##### ##### ##, ## INSERT, ## ##### #####, ## #####-### ##### # ##### ##### ##### ## ## ##### ##### UNIQUE ### PRIMARY KEY, ## # #####, ## ##### ##### ##### ##### #####. See ##### 6.4.3, «##### INSERT».

#####, ##### REPLACE ## ##### # ##### # #####. # #####-##### ##### MySQL ##### ##### ##### #####, ## ## ## #-###, ##### ## #####.

REPLACE # ## ##### ##### ##### INSERT # DELETE ## #####.

REPLACE ##### mysql_affected_rows() ##### #####-###, ##### 2, ##### ##### ##### #####. ##### ## ##, ## # ##### ##### #####.

#####, ##### ##### REPLACE - ##### ## #####. ##### #####, ##### ##### mysql_affected_rows() - 1 (#####) ## 2 (#####).

#####, ##, ## ## ##### UNIQUE ### PRIMARY KEY, ## ##-##### REPLACE ## #####, ## ## ## ##### ## INSERT.

6.4.9. ##### LOAD DATA INFILE

```
LOAD DATA [LOW_PRIORITY | CONCURRENT] [LOCAL] INFILE 'file_name.txt'
  [REPLACE | IGNORE]
  INTO TABLE tbl_name
  [FIELDS
    [TERMINATED BY '\t']
    [[OPTIONALLY] ENCLOSED BY '']
    [ESCAPED BY '\\']
  ]
  [LINES TERMINATED BY '\n']
  [IGNORE number LINES]
```



```

type:
    TINYINT[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### SMALLINT[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### MEDIUMINT[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### INT[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### INTEGER[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### BIGINT[(length)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### REAL[(length,decimals)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### DOUBLE[(length,decimals)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### FLOAT[(length,decimals)] [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### DECIMAL(length,decimals) [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### NUMERIC(length,decimals) [UNSIGNED] [ZEROFILL]
    ### CHAR(length) [BINARY]
    ### VARCHAR(length) [BINARY]
    ### DATE
    ### TIME
    ### TIMESTAMP
    ### DATETIME
    ### TINYBLOB
    ### BLOB
    ### MEDIUMBLOB
    ### LONGBLOB
    ### TINYTEXT
    ### TEXT
    ### MEDIUMTEXT
    ### LONGTEXT
    ### ENUM(value1,value2,value3,...)
    ### SET(value1,value2,value3,...)

index_col_name:
    col_name [(length)]

reference_definition:
    REFERENCES tbl_name [(index_col_name,...)]
        [MATCH FULL | MATCH PARTIAL]
        [ON DELETE reference_option]
        [ON UPDATE reference_option]

reference_option:
    RESTRICT | CASCADE | SET NULL | NO ACTION | SET DEFAULT

table_options:
    TYPE = {BDB | HEAP | ISAM | InnoDB | MERGE | MRG_MYISAM | MYISAM }
    ### AUTO_INCREMENT = #
    ### AVG_ROW_LENGTH = #
    ### CHECKSUM = {0 | 1}
    ### COMMENT = "string"
    ### MAX_ROWS = #
    ### MIN_ROWS = #
    ### PACK_KEYS = {0 | 1 | DEFAULT}
    ### PASSWORD = "string"
    ### DELAY_KEY_WRITE = {0 | 1}
    ### ROW_FORMAT= { default | dynamic | fixed | compressed }
    ### RAID_TYPE= {1 | STRIPED | RAID0 } RAID_CHUNKS=# RAID_CHUNKSIZE=#
    ### UNION = (table_name,[table_name...])
    ### INSERT_METHOD= {NO | FIRST | LAST }
    ### DATA DIRECTORY="##### # #####"
    ### INDEX DIRECTORY="##### # #####"

select_statement:
    [IGNORE | REPLACE] SELECT ... (##### ##### SELECT)

##### CREATE TABLE ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. ##-
##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### 6.1.2, «##### # #####, ##-
#####, #####, ##### # #####». ### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####-
##### # #####, # ##### # ##### # #####.

# ##### MySQL 3.22 # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####

```



```
##### ## # ##### foo ##### # ##### bar ## ##### ##### ## foo, ##
#### # ##### ##### # ##### bar #####, ##### ## #####. #-
##### CREATE TABLE ... SELECT ## ##### #####-### #####.
### ##### #####, ##### ##### #### #####, ##### #####.
##### ##### # #####, ##### ##### ## ##### #####
### SELECT:
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE bar (UNIQUE (n)) SELECT n FROM foo;
```

```
#### ##### ## ##### # #####, ## ## #####
#####. ##### ##### ##### ## #####
### #####/#####, # MySQL ## ##### CREATE
TABLE ... SELECT ## #####.
```

- ##### RAID_TYPE, ##### MySQL ## ##### #

###, ##### 2##/4## ##### ##### ##, ## #####-

#####. ##### ## #####. ##### ##

#####, #####, ## ## #####-

##! ## ##### #####-##### RAID-

#####. RAID_TYPE #####

MySQL # -

-with-raid. # ##### RAID_TYPE #####

STRIPED (1 # RAID0 #####). ##

RAID_TYPE=STRIPED ## MySQL, ## MyISAM

RAID_CHUNKS # ##### 00, 01, 02 # #####. #

MyISAM ##### table_name.MYD.

RAID ##### RAID_CHUNKSIZE*1024

RAID_CHUNKSIZE*1024 ##### -

#####.
- ##### UNION #####, #####

#####. ## ##### #

MERGE. See ##### 7.2,

<##### MERGE>. ## ##### #

MERGE, #-

SELECT, UPDATE # DELETE.

MERGE.
- ## ##### # ##### MERGE ##### #

INSERT_METHOD,

#####. See ##### 7.2,

<##### MERGE>.

MySQL 4.0.0.
- # ##### PRIMARY #####, ## ## ##

UNIQUE #

MySQL #####

UNIQUE.
- ##### DATA DIRECTORY="#####" ##

INDEX

DIRECTORY="#####", #####, ##

#####

#####. #####,

#####

directory ##### # ##### #

(#

#####). ##### #

MySQL # ##### MySQL 4.0,

--skip-symlink. See

5.6.1.2,

<#####>.

6.5.3.1.

```
# ##### MySQL ## #####, ##### #-
##### CREATE TABLE (## ##### #
##### ALTER TABLE):
```


MySQL. #####
 ALTER TABLE ... ENABLE KEYS #####.
 MySQL ##### # #####, ##### # #####-
 ##### # ##### # #####, ##### # #####
 ##### # ##### # #####.

- ##### C API mysql_info(), #####, ##### #
 #####, # ##### (##### IGNORE) - ##### #
 ##### # ##### # #####.

- ##### FOREIGN KEY, CHECK # REFERENCES ##### #
 ##### InnoDB. InnoDB ##### ADD CONSTRAINT FOREIGN KEY
 (...) REFERENCES ... (...). #####, ## InnoDB #
 index_name. See ##### 7.5, «##### InnoDB». ##### FOREIGN KEY
 ##### # #####, ##### #
 ##### SQL # #####, ##### #. See ##### 1.9.4,
 «##### MySQL # ANSI SQL92».

ALTER
 TABLE. ##### t1, #####:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE t1 (a INTEGER,b CHAR(10));
```

t1 # t2:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t1 RENAME t2;
```

INTEGER # TINYINT NOT NULL (##### #
 #####) # ##### b # CHAR(10) # CHAR(20) # # b
 # c:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t2 MODIFY a TINYINT NOT NULL, CHANGE b c CHAR(20);
```

d:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t2 ADD d TIMESTAMP;
```

d # ##### a #####:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t2 ADD INDEX (d), ADD PRIMARY KEY (a);
```

c:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t2 DROP COLUMN c;
```

AUTO_INCREMENT # ##### c:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE t2 ADD c INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  

  ADD INDEX (c);
```

c ##### AUTO_INCREMENT #####
 ##### c ##### NOT NULL, #####
 ##### NULL.

AUTO_INCREMENT

(### #####). ##### ##
SET INSERT_ID=# ##### ALTER
TABLE ## ##### AUTO_INCREMENT = #. See ##### 5.5.6,
«##### SET».

AUTO_INCREMENT ### ##### MyISAM, ## #####,
AUTO_INCREMENT # #####
AUTO_INCREMENT ##### # 1.

See ##### A.6.1, «##### # ALTER TABLE».

6.5.5. ##### RENAME TABLE

RENAME TABLE tbl_name TO new_tbl_name[, tbl_name2 TO new_tbl_name2,...]

##., #. ##

#####:

```
CREATE TABLE new_table (...);  
RENAME TABLE old_table TO backup_table, new_table TO old_table;
```

##., ##
#####:

```
RENAME TABLE old_table TO backup_table,  
new_table TO old_table,  
backup_table TO new_table;
```

##., ## # ##
#####:

RENAME TABLE current_db.tbl_name TO other_db.tbl_name;

RENAME ## #####
ALTER # DROP ##
CREATE # INSERT -

MySQL # ## ##

#

RENAME TABLE ## # MySQL 3.23.23.

6.5.6. ##### DROP TABLE

DROP [TEMPORARY] TABLE [IF EXISTS] tbl_name [, tbl_name,...] [RESTRICT | CASCADE]

!

MySQL 3.22 # ##### IF EXISTS,
#####

4.1 ##### (NOTE) ## ##
IF EXISTS. See ##### 4.5.6.9, «SHOW WARNINGS | ERRORS».

##

6.7. ##### ##### # ##-##### # MySQL

6.7.1. ##### ##### BEGIN/COMMIT/ROLLBACK

MySQL ##### # ##### autocommit. ## #####, ## ## #####
MySQL ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##.

#####, ##### (##### InnoDB, BDB), # MySQL
autocommit ## #####:

SET AUTOCOMMIT=0

COMMIT ## ##### ## ## ##-
ROLLBACK, #####, ##### # #####
#####.

AUTOCOMMIT ##### ## ##-
START
TRANSACTION ## BEGIN ## BEGIN WORK:

```
START TRANSACTION;
SELECT @A:=SUM(salary) FROM table1 WHERE type=1;
UPDATE table2 SET summmmary=@A WHERE type=1;
COMMIT;
```

START TRANSACTION #### # MySQL 4.0.11. ## - ##### ##-
ANSI SQL.

#####, ## ## #####, ## #####, ##### ##
##, ##### ## ##### autocommit.

ROLLBACK #####, ## ##-
##, ##### (ER_WARNING_NOT_COMPLETE_ROLLBACK) # ##-
#####. ## #####, #####, ## ## ##-
#####, ## #####.

START TRANSACTION ## SET AUTOCOMMIT=0 ##### ##-
MySQL ## ##### ##
#####. ##### # ##### ## ##
(##### COMMIT), #####, ## ## ##-
#####, ## #####. See ##### 4.9.4, «#####».

(## ## ## ##
COMMIT):

#####	#####	#####
ALTER TABLE	BEGIN	CREATE INDEX
DROP DATABASE	DROP TABLE	RENAME TABLE
TRUNCATE		

SET TRANSACTION
ISOLATION LEVEL ... See ##### 6.7.3, «##### SET TRANSACTION».

6.7.2. ##### ##### LOCK TABLES/UNLOCK TABLES

#####, ##### #####. ##### < ##### ##, # #####-
> - ##### ##. ##. ##### ##.

- ()

#####.

- ~

`#####' ##### ##, #####-
#####. ## #####-
##, ##### ##, ##### ##, ## # ##-
##, ## # ##### - `#####'.

- *

#####. # ##### ##, ##
##.

- "

####, ##### # #####, #####, ##### ##
####, #####.

#####:

- apple banana

#####, ##### # ##### ## ##.

- +apple +juice

... ## ##.

- +apple macintosh

... ##### `apple", ## ##### ##, ##### ## `macintosh".

- +apple -macintosh

... ##### `apple", ## ## `macintosh".

- +apple +(>pie <strudel)

... `apple" # `pie", ## `apple" # `strudel" (# #####), ## ## `apple pie" ##, ##
`apple strudel".

- apple*

... `apple", `apples", `applesauce", # `applet".

- "some words"

... `some words of wisdom", ## ## `some noise words".

6.8.1. ##### ##

- ## ##### MATCH() ##### # ## ##, #. #-
FULLTEXT, ## MATCH() # ## IN

SQL_NO_CACHE	##### ##### ##### #####, ## ##### ##### # #### ##- ## #####.
--------------	---

6.9.4. ##### # #####

FLUSH QUERY CACHE ##### ##### # #####
#####. ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### ##### ## ####. #-
FLUSH TABLES ##### ##### ## ##### #####.

RESET QUERY CACHE ##### ## ##### ##### ## ####.

SHOW STATUS:

#####	#####
Qcache_queries_in_cache	##### #####, ##### # ####.
Qcache_inserts	##### #####, ##### # ####.
Qcache_hits	##### ##### # ####.
Qcache_lowmem_prunes	##### #####, ##### ## #### ## ##### #- ##### #####.
Qcache_not_cached	##### ## ##### ##### (## ##### ##### ##-## ##### QUERY_CACHE_TYPE).
Qcache_free_memory	##### ##### ##### ## ####.
Qcache_total_blocks	##### ##### # ####.
Qcache_free_blocks	##### ##### ##### # ####.

= Qcache_inserts + Qcache_hits +
Qcache_not_cached.

#####, ## ## #####
Qcache_total_blocks # Qcache_free_blocks ##### ##### ##-
#####. ##### ##### FLUSH QUERY CACHE ##### ##### (#####)
##.

#####: ##### ##### ##### ## ##### # #### ##### (#### ## #####
- ## #####). ## ##### # #####

#####, ##### ##### ##### #####.

Qcache_lowmem_prunes ## ##### ##-
#####. # ## ##### #####, ##### ## #### ##
#####. ## ##### #####
(least recently used, LRU) ## ##### #
##, ##### ##### ## ##.


```
# MySQL #####
MyISAM. ##### B-#####, #####
##### (##### +4) / 0.67, #####
##### (#####), #####
#####).
```

```
#####. #####, #####
#####. #####
#####, #####
##### VARCHAR, #####
#####. #####
#####. #####, #####
#####.
```

```
##### MyISAM #####
# PACK_KEYS=1. #####
#####).
```

7.1.2. ##### MyISAM

```
# MyISAM #####. ## #
###, # #####
##### myisampack.
```

```
##### CREATE ## ALTER ##, #
##### BLOB, ##### DYNAMIC ## FIXED #
##### ROW_FORMAT=#. #
ROW_FORMAT=compressed | default ## ALTER TABLE. See ##### 6.5.3, <#####
##### CREATE TABLE>.
```

7.1.2.1. ##### (# #####)

```
#####. ##, #####
VARCHAR, BLOB ## TEXT.
```

```
##### - #####, #
##. #####
##### #
#####.
```

```
#####, ##, #####
##### #.
```

```
##### MyISAM #####,
myisamchk # #####
#####. #####, #####
#####. # # MySQL ##
#####).
```

- ##### CHAR, NUMERIC # DECIMAL #####;
- #####;
- #####;
- #####, ## # ##### #
- ## ##### (## myisamchk), #####

- ##### MERGE, # ##### # MySQL 4.0.x.

DROP TABLE ### #####, ##### MERGE, ## ##### Windows, ### ### MERGE ##### # MySQL. ##### Windows ## ##### MERGE (### ##### FLUSH TABLES) ### ### MERGE ##### #, ### ##### VIEW.

7.3. ##### ISAM

MySQL #### # ISAM. # ##### (#####, # MySQL 5.0), ## # MyISAM ##### B-tree. ##### .ISM, # - # .ISD. ##### ISAM ##### isamchk (see ##### 7.1, <##### MyISAM>).

ISAM:

- #####
- #####
- 16 #####/#####
- ##### 256 (## #####)
- #####; #####, ##

MyISAM ##### ISAM. See ##-## 7.1, <##### MyISAM>. ##### ISAM ## MyISAM:

- #####;
- ##### > 4##.
- #####.
- #####.
- #####.
- ##### pack_isam, # ## myisampack.

ISAM # MyISAM, ##### ALTER TABLE:

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE tbl_name TYPE = MYISAM;
```

MySQL ## ISAM.

	### ## ##### ##### ##### # innodb_data_file_path.
innodb_data_file_path	#### # ##### ##### # ## #####. ##### ## # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##- ##### innodb_data_home_dir # #####, ##### #- ##### ##### #####. ##### ##### # ##- #####. InnoDB ##### `#####' ##### 'G', 1 G ##### 1024 #. ##### # ##### 3.23.44 # ##### #####, ## ##### ##### # ##, ##### # ##- #### ##### # ##, ##### 4 ##. # ##### # ##- ##### ##### # ## < 2 ##. ##### # ## ##### # ## # ## # ## 10 ##.
innodb_mirrored_log_groups	##### # ##### # ## # ## # ##, ##### ##### # ## # ##. ## # ## # ## # ##- ## # ## # ## # ## # ## 1.
innodb_log_group_home_dir	#### # ##### ##### # InnoDB.
innodb_log_files_in_group	##### # ##### # ##### # #####. InnoDB ##### # ##### # ##### # #####. ## # ##- ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### "3".
innodb_log_file_size	##### # ##### # ## # ## # ## # ## (##### # #####). ##### # ##### ##### # ## # ## 1# # ## 1/N # ## # ## # ## # ##, ##- ##### # ##, ## N - ##### # ##### # #####. ## # ## # ## # ##, ## # ## # ## ##### # ## # ##### # ## # ## # ##, ## # ##- #### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####/#####. ##### # ##### # ## # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##- ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### ##### # ## 32-##### # ##### # ## # ## < 4 ##.
innodb_log_buffer_size	##### # ##, ##### # InnoDB # ##### # ## # ## ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # ##. ##### # ##### ##### # ##### # ## 1# # ## 8#. ##### # ##### # ##### ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # ## ##### # ## # ## # ##### # #####. ##### # ## #### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####- ## # #####/##### # ##.
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit	##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##### 1; ## #### # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##### ##### # ##### # ## # ## # ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # ##### # #####- #### # ##### # ## # ## # #####. ##### # ## # ##### ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # ##### # ##- ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####- ## # ##### # ##### # 0, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##- ##### # #####.
innodb_log_arch_dir	#####, # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##### #####, ## # ##### # ##### # #####. #####- ## # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##- ##### # ##, ## # ## # ## innodb_log_group_home_dir.
innodb_log_archive	## # ##### # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ##- ##### # 0. ##### # ##### # ## # ##### ##### MySQL # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### ##### # #####, # ##### # ##### # ##### InnoDB ## # #####.
innodb_buffer_pool_size	##### # ## # ##### # ## # ##### # ##### # ## # ##


```
InnoDB: Log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile0 did not exist:
new to be created
InnoDB: Setting log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile0 size to
5242880
InnoDB: Log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile1 did not exist:
new to be created
InnoDB: Setting log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile1 size to
5242880
InnoDB: Log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile2 did not exist:
new to be created
InnoDB: Setting log file /home/heikki/data/logs/ib_logfile2 size to
5242880
InnoDB: Started
mysqld: ready for connections
```

```
##### #### ##### ##### ##### InnoDB. # ##### MySQL ## ##### #####
### ##### ##### ##### ##### MySQL, ##### ## mysql. #### #####
MySQL ##### ## ##### ##### mysqladmin shutdown, InnoDB ##### #-
##### #####:
```

```
010321 18:33:34 mysqld: Normal shutdown
010321 18:33:34 mysqld: Shutdown Complete
InnoDB: Starting shutdown...
InnoDB: Shutdown completed
```

```
##### ##### ##### ##### ##### # #####, #####, ##### #####
##### # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
ib_arch_log_000000000. #### # ##### # ##### ##### #####
##### InnoDB ##### #####. ## ##### MySQL #####
##### #####:
```

```
~/mysqlm/sql > mysqld
InnoDB: Started
mysqld: ready for connections
```

7.5.3.1. ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-## ##### ##

```
##### InnoDB ##### ##### ##### # #####, ## #####
##### #####, ## #####, ##### ## #####:
```

InnoDB.

- # mysqld ## ## ## ##### # #####.
- mysqld ## ##### ##### ## my.cnf ## my.ini #, #####, ## ##### #-
#####.
- ##### ##### ## ##### #####.
- ## ##### #####, ## ##### # #####.
- ##### # innodb_data_home_dir ## innodb_data_file_path.

```
##### ##-## ##### ## ## ## ##### ##### InnoDB, #####
### #####, ##### InnoDB. # ## ##### ## #####, ## ##### #-
##### #####; ##### ## ## ##### ##### InnoDB, ## #####-
## ##### ##### ## ##### .frm, ##### # #####
### MySQL. ##### ##### ##### ##### InnoDB ## ##.
```


| REPEATABLE READ | SERIALIZABLE }

SQL-#####.
GLOBAL # ##### ##### #####, ## ##### #####-
#####, ## ## ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####-
#####. ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####, ##### #####
#####. # ##### ##### 3.23.50 SET TRANSACTION ## ##### ##### ##
InnoDB. # ##### ##### 4.0.5 ## ##### ##### ##### REPEATABLE
READ # SERIALIZABLE.

#####, ##### ## ## ##### #####-
###:

```
SELECT @@global.tx_isolation;  
SELECT @@tx_isolation;
```

InnoDB ##### ## ##### ##### #####
#####. ## #####, ## ##### InnoDB ##### ##### "#####-
###" ##### ##### ## ##### ##### ##### #####
#####. ##### ##### #####, ##-
##. ##### #####
#####.

InnoDB:

- READ UNCOMMITTED ##### "#####": #####
(SELECT) #####, ## ## ## ##### #####; #####
"#####" ##### # ##### #####; # ##### ##-
READ COMMITTED.
- READ COMMITTED ##### Oracle. ## SELECT
... FOR UPDATE # SELECT ... LOCK IN SHARE MODE #####
#####. ##### ## #####
UPDATE # DELETE, #####
#####, #####
UPDATE # DELETE #####
InnoDB ##### #####
#####, ##### ##-
#####. ## #####, #. "#####" ##### ##
MySQL. ##### ## #
Oracle: #####, #####, ##### #
#####.
- REPEATABLE READ ##### InnoDB ##
SELECT ... FOR UPDATE, SELECT ... LOCK IN SHARE MODE, UPDATE, #
DELETE, ##### # #####

#####, #####
#####, ##### #
#####.
- SERIALIZABLE ##### ## SELECT #####-
SELECT ... LOCK IN SHARE MODE.

SELECT ... FOR UPDATE #####

UPDATE.

7.5.8.3. #####: ##### #

InnoDB #####, #####
InnoDB #####

#####

InnoDB #####

R # #####
R # #####

CHILD, #

SELECT * FROM CHILD WHERE ID > 100 FOR UPDATE;

CHILD # ID. #####
ID 100. #####

#####

SELECT * FROM CHILD WHERE ID > 100 FOR UPDATE;

#####

InnoDB #####

InnoDB, ##### ID ##### 100.

#####

7.5.8.4. ##### SQL # InnoDB

- SELECT ... FROM ...: #####
#####
- SELECT ... FROM ... LOCK IN SHARE MODE: #####
#####
- SELECT ... FROM ... FOR UPDATE: #####

auto_commit, #### ## ##### ## ##### ##### (# ##### ## ##### ## #####).

is_blob	##### ## BLOB
is_key	##### ##
is_num	##### ##
is_pri_key	##### ##
is_not_null	#####, ##### ## ##### ## NULL. ##. NULLABLE
length	##### ##
max_length	#####, ##### # #####
NAME	#####
NUM_OF_FIELDS	#####, ##### # #####
table	##### # #####
type	#####

Perl DBI ##### # #####. #####:

- \$dbh

##

- \$sth

#####

- \$rc

(#####)

- \$rv

(#####)

DBI

- connect(\$data_source, \$username, \$password)

connect ##### ## # ##### (#####). #####
 \$data_source ##### # DBI:### #:. ##### connect #
 ##### DBD:mysql:

```
$dbh = DBI->connect("DBI:mysql:$database", $user, $password);
$dbh = DBI->connect("DBI:mysql:$database:$hostname", $user,
    $password);
$dbh = DBI->connect("DBI:mysql:$database:$hostname:$port", $user,
    $password);
```

#####, DBI ##### -
 ### ##### DBI_USER # DBI_PASS. ### # #####, ##### -
 ### # ##### - localhost. ### # #####, ##### -
 ### # ##### (3306).

Msql-Mysql-modules ##### 1.2009, #####
 \$data_source:

- mysql_read_default_file=file_name

file_name ## # #####. ## #

- insertid

```
##### ## ##### MySQL ##### AUTO_INCREMENT, ##### #####
##### #####. #####:
```

```
$new_id = $sth->{insertid};
```

```
# ##### $dbh -> {'mysql_insertid'}.
```

- is_blob

```
##### ## #####; ## #####
`#####` #####, ## ##### BLOB. #####:
```

```
$keys = $sth -> {is_blob};
```

- is_key

```
##### ## #####; ## #####
`#####` #####, ## #####. #####:
```

```
$keys = $sth -> {is_key};
```

- is_num

```
##### ## #####; ## #####, #####-
## `#####` #####, ## #####. ##-
#####:
```

```
$nums = $sth -> {is_num};
```

- is_pri_key

```
##### ## #####; ## #####, #####-
## `#####` #####, ## #####. ##-
###:
```

```
$pri_keys = $sth -> {is_pri_key};
```

- is_not_null

```
##### ## #####; ## #####, #####-
## `#####` #####, ## ##### NULL. #####:
```

```
$not_nulls = $sth -> {is_not_null};
```

```
is_not_null ## #####; #####
NULLABLE (#####), ##### ## DBI #####.
```

- length, max_length

```
##### ## #####; ## #####, #####-
##### length, ##### (##
#####). ##### max_length #####,
```



```
##### # #####. #####:
$lengths = $sth -> {length};
$max_lengths = $sth -> {max_length};
```

- NAME

```
##### ## #####. #####:
$names = $sth -> {NAME};
```

- table

```
##### ## #####. #####:
$tables = $sth -> {table};
```

- type

```
##### ## #####. #####:
$types = $sth -> {type};
```

8.2.3. ##### ## DBI/DBD

```
## ##### perldoc ## ##### ## DBI.
```

```
perldoc DBI
perldoc DBI::FAQ
perldoc DBD::mysql
```

```
#####, ## ##### pod2man, pod2html # ##### ## ##### #
#####
```

```
##### ## DBI ##### ## ##-##### DBI: http://dbi.perl.org/.
```

8.3. ##### ODBC # MySQL

```
MySQL ##### ODBC ##### MyODBC. # ####-
## #####, ## ##### # ##### MyODBC. ##### ##-
##### # #####, ## ##### # MyODBC.
```

8.3.1. ##### MyODBC

```
MyODBC 2.50 ##### 32-##### ODBC ##### 0 (#
##### 1 # 2) ## ##### # ODBC ##### #
MySQL. MyODBC ##### Windows 9x/Me/NT/2000/XP # ## ##### Unix.
```

```
MyODBC 3.51 ## ##### ODBC ## ##### 1
(##### API + ##### 2).
```

```
MyODBC #####. ##### ##
http://www.mysql.com/downloads/api-myodbc.html.
```


- odbcadmin

ODBC.

- Delphi

```
##### BDE 3.2 #####. #####  
Don't optimize column width##### MySQL. #####,#####  
##### Delphi,#####  
## MyODBC ## ODBC, ## # BDE. (##### BDE #####  
##### BDE Alias Editor,##### ## Delphi Super Page. #####  
##### (Bryan Brunton <bryan@flesherfab.com>):
```

```
fReg:= TRegistry.Create;  
fReg.OpenKey('\Software\ODBC\ODBC.INI\DocumentsFab', True);  
fReg.WriteString('Database', 'DocumentsFab');  
fReg.WriteString('Description', ' ');  
fReg.WriteString('Driver', 'C:\WINNT\System32\myodbc.dll');  
fReg.WriteString('Flag', '1');  
fReg.WriteString('Password', '');  
fReg.WriteString('Port', ' ');  
fReg.WriteString('Server', 'xmark');  
fReg.WriteString('User', 'winuser');  
fReg.OpenKey('\Software\ODBC\ODBC.INI\ODBC Data Sources', True);  
fReg.WriteString('DocumentsFab', 'MySQL');  
fReg.CloseKey;  
fReg.Free;
```

```
Mem1.Lines.Add('DATABASE NAME=');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('USER NAME=');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('ODBC DSN=DocumentsFab');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('OPEN MODE=READ/WRITE');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('BATCH COUNT=200');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('LANGDRIVER=');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('MAX ROWS=-1');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('SCHEMA CACHE DIR=');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('SCHEMA CACHE SIZE=8');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('SCHEMA CACHE TIME=-1');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('SQLPASSTHRU MODE=SHARED AUTOCOMMIT');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('SQLQRYMODE=');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('ENABLE SCHEMA CACHE=FALSE');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('ENABLE BCD=FALSE');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('ROWSET SIZE=20');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('BLOBS TO CACHE=64');  
Mem1.Lines.Add('BLOB SIZE=32');  
AliasEditor.Add('DocumentsFab', 'MySQL', Mem1.Lines);
```

- C++ Builder

```
##### BDE 3.0. #####  
##### ## ##### BDE  
## #####, # ##### PRIMARY, ## ## ##  
#####.
```

- Vision

Return matching rows.

- Visual Basic

```
##### Visual Basic # ADO # #####
```



```
printf (##### #####: %lu\n", (unsigned long) mysql_num_rows(result));
```

MYSQL_FIELD ##### ##### #####:

- char * name

```
### ##### ##, ##### ##### # ##### ##### # #####.
```
- char * table

```
### #####, ##### ## ##, ## ## #####. ### ##, ##### # #-##### #####, ##### table ##### ##### #####.
```
- char * def

```
##### # ##### ##### ##, ##### ##### # ##### ##### # #####. ####-##### ## ##### ##### mysql_list_fields().
```
- enum enum_field_types type

```
### ##### ##. ##### type ##### ## ##### # #####:
```

### #####	##### ##
FIELD_TYPE_TINY	#### TINYINT
FIELD_TYPE_SHORT	#### SMALLINT
FIELD_TYPE_LONG	#### INTEGER
FIELD_TYPE_INT24	#### MEDIUMINT
FIELD_TYPE_LONGLONG	#### BIGINT
FIELD_TYPE_DECIMAL	#### DECIMAL ## NUMERIC
FIELD_TYPE_FLOAT	#### FLOAT
FIELD_TYPE_DOUBLE	#### DOUBLE ## REAL
FIELD_TYPE_TIMESTAMP	#### TIMESTAMP
FIELD_TYPE_DATE	#### DATE
FIELD_TYPE_TIME	#### TIME
FIELD_TYPE_DATETIME	#### DATETIME
FIELD_TYPE_YEAR	#### YEAR
FIELD_TYPE_STRING	##### ## (CHAR ## VARCHAR)
FIELD_TYPE_BLOB	BLOB ## TEXT ## (##### max_length ## #####)
FIELD_TYPE_SET	#### ## SET
FIELD_TYPE_ENUM	#### ## ENUM
FIELD_TYPE_NULL	#### ## NULL
FIELD_TYPE_CHAR	## #####; ##### ##### FIELD_TYPE_TINY

```
##### ##### IS_NUM() ## #####, ##### # ## ## #####. #  
##### IS_NUM() ##### ##### type #, ## ## ## ##### ##,  
##### ##### TRUE:
```

```
if (IS_NUM(field->type))
```


	TEXT (## #####; ##### field->type)
--	------------------------------------

- unsigned int decimals

#.

8.4.2. ##### C

C #####. ##### #
(see ##### 8.4.3, «##### C»).

#####	#####
mysql_affected_rows()	##### #, #####/#####-##### # UPDATE, DELETE ## INSERT.
mysql_change_user()	##### # ##### # #
mysql_character_set_name()	##### # #
mysql_close()	##### #
mysql_connect()	##### # # MySQL. ##### # #; ##### # mysql_real_connect().
mysql_create_db()	##### # #; ##-## # # SQL CREATE DATABASE.
mysql_data_seek()	##### #
mysql_debug()	##### # DEBUG_PUSH #
mysql_drop_db()	##### # #; ##### # # SQL DROP DATABASE.
mysql_dump_debug_info()	##### # #
mysql_eof()	##### # #; mysql_errno() ## mysql_error() ##### #
mysql_errno()	##### # MySQL.
mysql_error()	##### # MySQL.
mysql_escape_string()	##### # # # SQL.
mysql_fetch_field()	##### #
mysql_fetch_field_direct()	##### # #
mysql_fetch_fields()	##### # #
mysql_fetch_lengths()	##### #
mysql_fetch_row()	##### #
mysql_field_seek()	##### #


```
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
###.
```

8.4.3.4. mysql_close()

```
void mysql_close(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

##### mysql_close() #####
##### mysql, #####
##### mysql_init() ## mysql_connect().

#####

###.

#####

###.
```

8.4.3.5. mysql_connect()

```
MYSQL *mysql_connect(MYSQL *mysql, const char *host, const char
*user, const char *passwd)

#####

##### mysql_real_connect().

mysql_connect() ##### MySQL, #-
##### host. ## mysql_connect() ##### #-
#####
#####
mysql_get_client_info().

##### mysql_real_connect(), # ##
NULL. # ## C #####
## mysql_close(). #####
##### (##### #-
##### mysql_errno() ## mysql_error(), #####-
##### MYSQL).

#####

## ##, ## ## mysql_real_connect().

#####

## ##, ## ## mysql_real_connect().
```

8.4.3.6. mysql_create_db()

```

int mysql_create_db(MYSQL *mysql, const char *db)
#####
##### db.
#####
mysql_query() SQL-CREATE DATABASE.
#####
#####.
#####.
#####

• CR_COMMANDS_OUT_OF_SYNC
#####

• CR_SERVER_GONE_ERROR
##### MySQL #####

• CR_SERVER_LOST
#####

• CR_UNKNOWN_ERROR
#####

#####

if(mysql_create_db(&mysql, "my_database"))
{
    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to create new database. Error: %s\n", mysql_error(&my
}

```

8.4.3.7. mysql_data_seek()

```

void mysql_data_seek(MYSQL_RES *result, my_ulonglong offset)
#####
#####
mysql_data_seek() mysql_store_result(),mysql_use_result().
##### 0 ##
mysql_num_rows(result)-1.
#####
###.
#####
###.

```

8.4.3.8. mysql_debug()


```
##### MySQL mysql_errno() # mysql_error().#####
##### MySQL mysql_errno() # mysql_error().#####
mysql_eof(),##### (######)
#####.#.mysql_eof()#####
#####.

#####

####,#### ######.#####,#### #####
#####

#####

#####.

#####

##### mysql_eof():

mysql_query(&mysql,"SELECT * FROM some_table");
result = mysql_use_result(&mysql);
while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result)))
{
    //#####-## ######
}
if(!mysql_eof(result)) // mysql_fetch_row()#####-## #####
{
    fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", mysql_error(&mysql));
}

#### ###### ###### ###### ###### ###### MySQL:

mysql_query(&mysql,"SELECT * FROM some_table");
result = mysql_use_result(&mysql);
while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result)))
{
    //###-## ##### ######
}
if(mysql_errno(&mysql)) // mysql_fetch_row()#####-## #####
{
    fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", mysql_error(&mysql));
}
```

8.4.3.12. mysql_errno()

```
unsigned int mysql_errno(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

########,##### #mysql,##### mysql_errno()##### ######
########## ######,##### ###### ######-
###.##### ###### ######.##### ######
##### ###### ###### ###### MySQL errmsg.h.#####-
### ###### ###### ###### ###### ###### MySQL
##### ###### ###### ###### ###### ###### ###### Docs/
mysql_d_error.txt.

#####

##### ######.####,#### ######.

#####
```



```
##### mysql_store_result(), ## MySQL #####
##### BLOB (8 K#) ## mysql_fetch_field() ##
##### BLOB (##### 8 K# #####, ## MySQL # ##
##### BLOB. #####-##### ##
#####.) #####, ## field->max_length ##
##### #
```

#####

MYSQL_FIELD ## . NULL, ##

#####

##.

#####

```
MYSQL_FIELD *field;
while((field = mysql_fetch_field(result)))
{
    printf("field name %s\n", field->name);
}
```

8.4.3.16. mysql_fetch_field_direct()

MYSQL_FIELD *mysql_fetch_field_direct(MYSQL_RES *result, unsigned int fieldnr)

#####

```
## fieldnr ##
## MYSQL_FIELD. ##
## fieldnr
## 0 ## mysql_num_fields(result)-1.
```

#####

MYSQL_FIELD ## .

#####

##.

#####

```
unsigned int num_fields;
unsigned int i;
MYSQL_FIELD *field;
num_fields = mysql_num_fields(result);
for(i = 0; i < num_fields; i++)
{
    field = mysql_fetch_field_direct(result, i);
    printf("Field %u is %s\n", i, field->name);
}
```

8.4.3.17. mysql_fetch_fields()

MYSQL_FIELD *mysql_fetch_fields(MYSQL_RES *result)

#####

```
##### MYSQL_FIELD ##
##### #
```



```
##### #####, #####, #####, #####
#####.

#####

###.
```

8.4.3.28. mysql_get_server_info()

```
char *mysql_get_server_info(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

#####, #####.

#####

#####, #####.

#####

###.
```

8.4.3.29. mysql_info()

```
char *mysql_info(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

#####, ##### # #####, ## #####
### #####, #####. ### ##### mysql_info() #####
NULL. ##### # #####, ## #####. #-
### #####; #####, #####-
#####.
```

- INSERT INTO ... SELECT ...
#:Records: 100 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
- INSERT INTO ... VALUES (...),(...),(...)...
#:Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
- LOAD DATA INFILE ...
#:Records: 1 Deleted: 0 Skipped: 0 Warnings: 0
- ALTER TABLE
#:Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
- UPDATE
#:Rows matched: 40 Changed: 40 Warnings: 0

```
#####, ##-NULL ## #####-
## INSERT ... VALUES, ##### # #####
#####.

#####

#####, ##### # #####
```


MySQL

MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_FILE	char *	##### ## my.cnf.
MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_GROUP	char *	##### ## my.cnf ## ##### # MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_FILE.

client #####
MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_FILE ## MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_GROUP.

#####:

#####	#####
connect-timeout	#####. ## Linux ## #####
compress	#####.
database	#####.
debug	#####.
disable-local-infile	##### LOAD DATA LOCAL.
host	#####.
init-command	##### MySQL. ## #####
interactive-timeout	##### CLIENT_INTERACTIVE # mysql_real_connect(). See ##### 8.4.3.42, <mysql_real_connect()>.
local-infile[=(0 1)]	##### != 0, ## ##### LOAD DATA LOCAL.
max_allowed_packet	#####.
password	#####.
pipe	##### MySQL ## NT.
protocol=(TCP SOCKET PIPE MEMORY)	##### (##### 4.1.0).
port	#####.
return-found-rows	##### mysql_info() ##### ##### UPDATE.
shared-memory-base-name=name	##### (shared memory name), ##### ##### # ##### "MySQL"). ##### # MySQL 4.1.
socket	#####.
user	#####.

timeout ## connect-timeout, ## timeout ##
#####.


```

• CR_CONN_HOST_ERROR
  ## ##### MySQL.

• CR_CONNECTION_ERROR
  ## ##### MySQL.

• CR_IPSOCK_ERROR
  ## ##### IP-####.

• CR_OUT_OF_MEMORY
  #####.

• CR_SOCKET_CREATE_ERROR
  ## ##### Unix #####.

• CR_UNKNOWN_HOST
  ## ##### IP-#### #####.

• CR_VERSION_ERROR
  #####, ## ##### # ##### #
  #####, #####. ## #####
  ##### # ##### # #####
  ## ##### # --old-protocol.

• CR_NAMEDPIPEOPEN_ERROR
  ## ##### # Windows.

• CR_NAMEDPIPEWAIT_ERROR
  ## ##### # Windows.

• CR_NAMEDPIPESETSTATE_ERROR
  ## ##### # Windows.

• CR_SERVER_LOST
  #### connect_timeout > 0 # #####, ## connect_timeout ##### #-
  ## # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # init-command.

#####

MYSQL mysql;

mysql_init(&mysql);
mysql_options(&mysql,MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_GROUP,"your_prog_name");
if
(!mysql_real_connect(&mysql,"host","user","passwd","database",0,NULL,0))
{
    fprintf(stderr,"Failed to connect to database: Error: %s\n",
mysql_error(&mysql));
}

##### # mysql_options(), ##### MySQL ##### #
[client] # [your_prog_name] # ##### my.cnf, ## #####

```


###.

8.4.3.44. mysql_real_query()

```
int mysql_real_query(MYSQL *mysql, const char *query, unsigned long
length)
```

#####

SQL-#####, ##### # query, ##### ##### # length
#####. ##### ##### ##### # ##### SQL. ##### # ##-
(';') ## \g.

mysql_real_query() #####
mysql_query()## ######, ##### ###### ###### ######
'\0'. ##### ####, ##### mysql_real_query() ######, ##
mysql_query() ## ## ## # ##### ###### strlen() # ##### ######.

####, ##### ###### ###### #### ## ####, ##### ######-
mysql_field_count(). See ##### 8.4.3.20, <mysql_field_count()>.

#####

######. ######, ###### ## ####, ##### ######.

#####

- CR_COMMANDS_OUT_OF_SYNC

#####.

- CR_SERVER_GONE_ERROR

MySQL ###### ######.

- CR_SERVER_LOST

######.

- CR_UNKNOWN_ERROR

######.

8.4.3.45. mysql_reload()

```
int mysql_reload(MYSQL *mysql)
```

#####

MySQL ###### ###### ######. ###### ######
RELOAD.

######. ##### ## ###### ###### ######
mysql_query() ## ###### SQL-##### FLUSH PRIVILEGES.

#####

######. ######, ###### ## ####, ##### ######.

#####

#####.

- CR_UNKNOWN_ERROR

#####.

8.4.3.50. mysql_stat()

char *mysql_stat(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

#####, ##### # #####, ##### # ##### # #####-
 ### mysqladmin status. ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####,
 # ##### # ##### # #####, #####, ##### # ##### # #####.

#####

#####. NULL, ##### # #####.

#####

- CR_COMMANDS_OUT_OF_SYNC

#####.

- CR_SERVER_GONE_ERROR

MySQL # ##### # ##### # #####.

- CR_SERVER_LOST

#####.

- CR_UNKNOWN_ERROR

#####.

8.4.3.51. mysql_store_result()

MYSQL_RES *mysql_store_result(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

mysql_store_result() ## mysql_use_result() ##### # ##-
 ## # ##### # #####, ##### # ##### (SELECT, SHOW, DESCRIBE,
 EXPLAIN).

 mysql_use_result() ## # ##### # #####, ## # # ##### # ##### # ##-
 ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##
 ##### # ##### # ##### # # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####-
 ##, ##### # 0 # ##### mysql_store_result() (##### # # ## # ##-
 ##).

#####, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # ##, ##### # #####-
 ##### # ##### mysql_field_count(). See ##### 8.4.3.20, <mysql_field_count()>.

mysql_store_result() ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####, ##-
 ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # ## # #####.

mysql_store_result() #####
(##### INSERT).

mysql_store_result() #####

#####: ##### mysql_error() ##
mysql_errno() ##### > 0 ## ##### mysql_field_count() #####
< 0.

#####. (##### - #####
#####.)

mysql_store_result() # #####
mysql_num_rows() ##
#####.

mysql_fetch_row() ##
mysql_row_seek() # mysql_row_tell() ##
#####

mysql_free_result() #####
#####.

See ##### 8.4.6.1, <##### mysql_query() #####
mysql_store_result() ##### NULL?>.

#####

MYSQL_RES # #####. NULL, #####.

#####

- CR_COMMANDS_OUT_OF_SYNC

#####.

- CR_OUT_OF_MEMORY

#####.

- CR_SERVER_GONE_ERROR

MySQL #####.

- CR_SERVER_LOST

#####.

- CR_UNKNOWN_ERROR

#####.

8.4.3.52. mysql_thread_id()

unsigned long mysql_thread_id(MYSQL *mysql)

#####

mysql_kill() ##
#####.


```
#####

##### pthread_exit() ### ###-
##### mysql_thread_init().

#####, ### ## ##### # ##### #####.
## ##### ##### ## #####.

#####

###.
```

8.4.4.4. mysql_thread_safe()

```
unsigned int mysql_thread_safe(void)

#####

### #####, #####, ##### # ##### ##
#####.

#####

1 - #####, 0 - #####.
```

8.4.5. ##### C, #####-###

```
### ##### MySQL.

See ##### 8.4.9, «libmysqld, ##### MySQL».

### ##### -lmysqlclient, # # -lmysqld, ## #####
## #####. ### ##### MySQL # #####-###
```

8.4.5.1. mysql_server_init()

```
int mysql_server_init(int argc, char **argv, char **groups)

#####

##### MySQL. ## ##### (mysys, InnoDB #
#.#), #####. ## ##### #####
#####. ## ##### DEBUG, ##### # MySQL, ##-
## ##### MY_INIT().

##### argc # argv ##### # main(). ##### argv
##### (##### # #####). ## ##### argc #####
##### 0 (###) - ##### # ##### #
mysql_server_init() ##### #.#. ## #####
argv ## groups #####.

##### groups ##### NULL. #####
##### # ##### (see ##### 4.1.2, «##### my.cnf»). ##
##### groups ##### NULL - # #####
[server] # [embedded].
```


libmysqld.a
libmysqlclient.a.

mysql_server_xxx ##### #
libmysqlclient.a - #####
#####-#####
#####.##.##### See ##### 8.4.5.1, <mysql_server_init()>.

8.4.9.2. ##### # libmysqld

libmysqld, ##### (##
configure)##### MySQL # ##### --with-embedded-server.

libmysqld #####
pthread # #####, ##### MySQL.
#####, ##### mysql_config
--libmysqld-libs.

##, ##### # ##### # ##### # ##### # #####.

8.4.9.3. ##### MySQL

#####:

- ## ##### ISAM (##
#####)
- ## ##### UDF (#####).
- ## ##### # #####.
- ## ##### RAID (#####
#####).
- ##### MySQL #####
- # ##### # #####
TCP/IP.

mysql_embed.h # ##### MySQL.

8.4.9.4.

#####-##### # ##### MySQL (see ##-
4.1.2, <##### my.cnf>).

- ##### [server]. ##
MySQL.
- #####-##### # ##### [mysqld].
- ##### MySQL # ##### [embedded].
- ##### # ##### # #####

[ApplicationName_SERVER].

8.4.9.5. ##### ## (TODO)

- ##### ## MySQL, #####
- ##### ## #####
- ##### # stderr. ##### ##
- ##### InnoDB, ##### ##

8.4.9.6.

Linux ## FreeBSD.

test_libmysqld ##, ##
 ##### mysql-4.0. ##### test_libmysqld.c #
 GNUmakefile # ##### GNU make # test_libmysqld.

test_libmysqld.c

```

/*
 * ##### MySQL
 */
#include <mysql.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

MYSQL *db_connect(const char *dbname);
void db_disconnect(MYSQL *db);
void db_do_query(MYSQL *db, const char *query);

const char *server_groups[] = {
    "test_libmysqld_SERVER", "embedded", "server", NULL
};

int
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    MYSQL *one, *two;
    /* ##### mysql_server_init() ##### *
    ##### mysql.
    * ##### mysql_server_init(0, NULL, NULL); ##### ##
    * ##### "server",
    * "embedded", NULL
    * }.
    * # ##### $HOME/.my.cnf ##### :
  
```

[test_libmysqld_SERVER]

```

language = /path/to/source/of/mysql/sql/share/english

* ##### ### ##, #####, ##### argc # argv #####
* ##### ##### ## # ## ##### ## #####
* ##### ##### - ## ##### ##### ##### #####.
* ##### ## ##### # argv (##### argv[0], #####
* ##### ##### ## #####) ##### ## #####
* ## ##### MySQL.
*
* ##### ##### ##### ##### # ##### ##### mysqlclient,
* ## ## ##### ##### ##### ## #####.
*/

mysql_server_init(argc, argv, (char **)server_groups);
one = db_connect("test");
two = db_connect(NULL);
db_do_query(one, "SHOW TABLE STATUS");
db_do_query(two, "SHOW DATABASES");
mysql_close(two);
mysql_close(one);

/* ## ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### mysql */

mysql_server_end();
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);

}

static void
die(MYSQL *db, char *fmt, ...)
{
    va_list ap;
    va_start(ap, fmt);
    vfprintf(stderr, fmt, ap);
    va_end(ap);
    (void)putc('\n', stderr);
    if (db)
        db_disconnect(db);
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

MYSQL *
db_connect(const char *dbname)
{
    MYSQL *db = mysql_init(NULL);
    if (!db)
        die(db, "mysql_init failed: no memory");

    /*
    * ##### #: ##### # ##### ##### #####.
    * ## #####, ##### ## #####
    * ##### # #####.
    */

    mysql_options(db, MYSQL_READ_DEFAULT_GROUP, "test_libmysqld_CLIENT");
    if (!mysql_real_connect(db, NULL, NULL, NULL, dbname, 0, NULL, 0))
        die(db, "mysql_real_connect failed: %s", mysql_error(db));
    return db;
}

void
db_disconnect(MYSQL *db)
{
    mysql_close(db);
}

void
db_do_query(MYSQL *db, const char *query)
{

```

```

if (mysql_query(db, query) != 0)
goto err;
if (mysql_field_count(db) > 0)
{
    MYSQL_RES *res;
    MYSQL_ROW row, end_row;
    int num_fields;
    if (!(res = mysql_store_result(db)))
        goto err;
    num_fields = mysql_num_fields(res);
    while ((row = mysql_fetch_row(res)))
    {
        (void)fputs(">> ", stdout);
        for (end_row = row + num_fields; row < end_row; ++row)
            (void)printf("%s\t", row ? (char*)*row : "NULL");
        (void)fputc('\n', stdout);
    }
    (void)fputc('\n', stdout);
}
else
(void)printf("Affected rows: %lld\n", mysql_affected_rows(db));
return;
err:
die(db, "db_do_query failed: %s [%s]", mysql_error(db), query);
}

```

GNUmakefile

```

##### MySQL ##### #
#/usr/local/mysql

inc := /usr/local/mysql/include/mysql
lib := /usr/local/mysql/lib

##### MySQL ##### #
#####:

#inc := $(HOME)/mysql-4.0/include
#lib := $(HOME)/mysql-4.0/libmysqld

CC := gcc
CPPFLAGS := -I$(inc) -D_THREAD_SAFE -D_REENTRANT
CFLAGS := -g -W -Wall
LDFLAGS := -static

##### -lmysqld ## -mysqlclient ##### #
#####-#####

LDLIBS = -L$(lib) -lmysqld -lz -lm -lcrypt
ifneq (,$(shell grep FreeBSD /COPYRIGHT 2>/dev/null))

### FreeBSD

LDFLAGS += -pthread
else

##### Linux

LDLIBS += -lpthread
endif

#####

sources := $(wildcard *.c)
objects := $(patsubst %c,%o,$(sources))
targets := $(basename $(sources))
all: $(targets)
clean:

```


MySQLtcl - API API API API MySQL Tcl. #
#####: <http://www.xdobry.de/mysqltcl/>.

8.9. ##### Eiffel MySQL

Eiffel MySQL - ##### MySQL Eiffel, #####
(Michael Ravits). #####
<http://efsa.sourceforge.net/archive/ravits/mysql.htm>.


```
void xxx_deinit(UDF_INIT *initid);
```

```
##### initid ##### #####. ## ##### ## ##### UDF_INIT,
##### ## ##### ##### #####. #### ##### UDF_INIT ####-
##### ##. ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##, ##### ## #####
#### (##### ##### ## ##### ## #####, ## ##### ##### # #-
##### ##):
```

- my_bool maybe_null

```
xxx_init() ##### ##### maybe_null # 1, #### xxx() ##### #####
NULL. ##### ## ##### # 1, #### ## ##### ##### ##
maybe_null.
```

- unsigned int decimals

```
##### ##### #####. ## ##### ##### #####
##### ## #####, ##### # #####. (#####, ## #####
##### 1,34, 1,345 # 1,3, ## ##### # ##### 3, ##### 1,345 ##### 3
##### #####.
```

- unsigned int max_length

```
##### ##### #####. ##### ## ##### ## ## #-
##### ##. ## ##### ## ##### #####
##### #####. ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### 21
#####. ## ##### ## ##### 13 ## ##### ## #-
## ##, ##### # initid->decimals (## ##### ## ## #-
##### # # ##### #). ## ##### # BLOB,
## ## # # # 65 K# ## 16 M#; ## ## #
# ##### # #, ##### # #, ## #-
##### # #.
```

- char *ptr

```
#####, ##### # # #. #####, ##### ## #-
##### initid->ptr ## ##### # # #. #
xxx_init() ##### # # #:
```

```
initid->ptr = allocated_memory;
```

```
# xxx() # xxx_deinit() ##### # initid->ptr ## # #
##### # #.
```

9.2.2.2. ##### UDF ##

```
## # #, ##### # # #
## UDF-#####.
```

```
char *xxx_reset(UDF_INIT *initid, UDF_ARGS *args,
                char *is_null, char *error);
```

```
## # #, ##### MySQL ##### # # #. # # #
##### # # #, # # #, # # #
## # # # # #.
```



```
##### CREATE FUNCTION ## #####, ##### ## ##
#####. ## #####, ## ##### # ##### DROP
FUNCTION # ##### CREATE FUNCTION. ## #####-
#####, #####, #####, # ##, ##-
## mysqld #####. ##### #####
#####.
```

```
##### ##, #####, #####
mysqld # ##### --skip-grant-tables. ##### UDF ##-
##### # UDF# ##### (##### - ##, ##### #-
##### CREATE FUNCTION # ## ##### DROP FUNCTION).
```

9.2.3.

```
# ##### "#####". ##### ##-
###, ## # ##### "#####", ##### ##-
##### MySQL. #####
##### MySQL ## #####. ##### ##
##### MySQL (#####) ##
#####.
```

```
##### "#####" ##### MySQL, ##### ##-
#####:
```

1. ##### # lex.h #####, ##### # #####

sql_functions[].
2. ##### (##### ##, ## ##

#####), ## # lex.h ##### sql_functions[] #####

SYM(FUNC_ARG#) (## # #####) #

item_create.cc #####, #####. # #####

ABS # create_funcs_abs().

(#####), ## ##### #

sql_yacc.yy. #####, #####

yacc (##### # #####).

simple_expr ##### "#####" # ##-

#####. ##### # ##, ## #, #

ATAN # sql_yacc.yy.
3. # item_func.h #####, ##### # Item_num_func ##

Item_str_func, # #####, ##### - #####-

#####.
4. # item_func.cc ##### #, #, ##-

- #####:

double Item_func_newname::val()

longlong Item_func_newname::val_int()

String *Item_func_newname::Str(String *str)

(#####

Item_num_func), ##, #####, ##### ##

#####

#####, ##### Item_str_func ##### val(), ##### atof()

::str().
5. #####:

void Item_func_newname::fix_length_and_dec()

9.3.2.

#####

#####, #####:

- sql/sql_analyse.cc
- sql/procedure.h
- sql/procedure.cc
- sql/sql_select.cc

#####...).

- ##### ##### ##### #####, ##### ##### ##### (##### ##-### ##### 10 ##). # ##### ## msys ##### ##### #####.
- # ##### #####, ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##, ##### ##### ##### ##### #####.
- ##### ##### ## ##### ## (##### # ##### MySQL).
- ### ##### (Jani Tolonen)
 - mysqlimport
 - ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #####.
 - PROCEDURE ANALYSE()
- ##### ##### (Sinisa Milivojevic)
 - ##### (# ##### zlib) # ##### #####-#####.
 - ##### ##### ## ## #####.
 - ##### INSERT
 - ##### mysqldump -e
 - LOAD DATA LOCAL INFILE
 - ##### SQL_CALC_FOUND_ROWS ## SELECT
 - ##### --max-user-connections=...
 - net_read # net_write_timeout
 - GRANT/REVOKE # SHOW GRANTS FOR
 - ##### ##### ##### ## ##### 4.0
 - UNION # 4.0.
 - ##### DELETE/UPDATE
 - ##### # 4.1.
 - #####.
 - ##### MySQL++ C API # ##### MySQLGUI.
- #### ##### (Tonu Samuel) (##### # #####)
 - ##### VIO (##### ##### ##### # #####).
 - MySQL Filesystem (##### ##### ## ##### MySQL ## ##### ##-#####).
 - ##### CASE.
 - ##### MD5 () # COALESCE ().
 - ##### RAID ## ##### MyISAM.
- #### ##### (Sasha Pachev)

- #####/##### ##### # 4.1 (#####).
- ##### (Arjen Lentz)
 - ##### MySQL.
 - ##### O'Reilly.
- ##### (Alexander (Bar) Barkov), ##### (Alexey (Holyfoot) Botchkov), # ##### (Ramil Kalimullin)
 - ##### (GIS) # R-##### # 4.1
 - Unicode # ##### # 4.1
- ##### (Oleksandr (Sanja) Byelkin)
 - ##### # 4.0
 - ##### (4.1).
- ##### (Aleksey (Walrus) Kishkin) # ##### (Alexey (Ranger) Stroganov)
 - #####.
 - ##### MySQL.
- ##### (Zak Greant)
 - ##### MySQL # #####.
- ##### (Carsten Pedersen)
 - ##### MySQL.
- ##### (Lenz Grimmer)
 - ##### (##### # #####).
- ##### (Peter Zaitsev)
 - SHA1 (), AES_ENCRYPT () # AES_DECRYPT () #####.
 - #####, #####.
- ##### (Alexander (Salle) Keremidarski)
 - ##### MySQL.
 - #####.
- #####-##### (Per-Erik Martin)
 - #####.
- ##### (Jim Winstead)
 - #####-#####.
- ##### (Mark Matthews)

#####

- ##### (Henry Spencer)

#####, ##### # WHERE
column REGEXP regexp.

- ##### (Free Software Foundation)

(gcc), ##### libc (## ##-
strtoc ## ##, ##### ## Linux) ##-
readline (## ## mysql).

- ##### (Free Software Foundation) # #####

Xemacs (The XEmacs development team) ##### ##
#####/#####, ##### ## ## MySQL AB/
TeX/detron.

- ##### (Patrick Lynch)

http://www.mysql.com/.

- ##### (Fred Lindberg)

gmail ## ## MySQL # ## ##-
MySQL.

- ##### (Igor Romanenko) <igor@frog.kiev.ua>

mysqldump (##### msqldump, ##### ## ## ##
##).

- ##### (Yuri Dario)

MySQL ## OS/2.

- ##### (Tim Bunce, Alligator Descartes)

DBD (Perl).

- ##### (Tim Bunce)

mysqlhotcopy.

- ##### (Andreas Koenig) <a.koenig@mind.de>

Perl ## ## MySQL.

- ##### (Eugene Chan) <eugene@acenet.com.sg>

PHP ## ## MySQL.

- ##### ##. ##### ##. (Michael J. Miller Jr.) <mke@terrapin.turbolift.com>

MySQL. # ## ## ##-
FAQ (##### ## ## ##
MySQL).

- ## ##### (Yan Cailin)

MySQL ## ##### ## ## #
2000 ##; ## ## ## ## ## ## ## Big5

- ##### (Antoni Pames Olive) <toni@readysoft.es>
RPM ##### MySQL ### Intel # SPARC.
- ##### (Jay Bloodworth) <jay@pathways.sde.state.sc.us>
RPM ### MySQL 3.21.
- ##### (Jochen Wiedmann) <wiedmann@neckar-alb.de>
Perl DBD: :mysql.
- ##### (Therrien Gilbert) <gilbert@ican.net>, ##### - #####
(Jean-Marc Pouyot) j<mp@scalaire.fr> ##### # ##### # #####.
- ##### (Petr snajdr), <snajdr@pvt.net>
#####.
- ##### (Jaroslaw Lewandowski) <jotel@itnet.com.pl>
#####.
- ##### (Miguel Angel Fernandez Roiz)
#####.
- ##### (Roy-Magne Mo) <rmo@www.hivolda.no>
3.21.#.
- ##### #. ##### (Timur I. Bakeyev) <root@timur.tatarstan.ru>
#####.
- brenno@dewinter.com # ##### (& Filippo Grassilli)
<phil@hyppo.com> ##### # ##### # #####.
- ##### (Dirk Munzinger) <dirk@trinity.saar.de>
#####.
- ##### (Billik Stefan) <billik@sun.uniag.sk>
#####.
- ##### (Stefan Saroiu) <tzoompy@cs.washington.edu>
#####.
- ##### (Peter Feher)
#####.
- ##### #. ##### (Roberto M. Serqueira)
#####.
- ##### #. ##### (Carsten H. Pedersen)
#####.
- ##### #. ##### (Arjen G. Lentz)

- VA Linux / Andover.net
#####.
- NuSphere
MySQL.
- ##### Stork Design (Stork Design studio)
###-#### MySQL, ##### # 1998-2000##.
- Intel
Windows # Linux.
- Compaq
Linux/Alpha.
- SWSoft
mysqld.
- FutureQuest
--skip-show-databasea

C. ##### # ##### MySQL

######.

C.1. ##### # ##### 4.1.x (Alpha)

######.

C.1.1. ##### # ##### 4.1.0

######.

C.2. ##### # ##### 4.0.x (# #####; #####)

######.

C.2.1. ##### # ##### 4.0.2

######.

C.2.2. ##### # ##### 4.0.1 (23 ## 2001)

######.

C.2.3. ##### # ##### 4.0.0 (## 2001: #####)

######.

C.3. ##### # ##### 3.23.x (#####)

######.

C.3.1. ##### # ##### 3.23.52

######.

C.3.2. ##### # ##### 3.23.51 (31 ## 2002)

######.

C.3.3. ##### # ##### 3.23.50 (21 ## 2002)

######.

C.3.4. ##### # ##### 3.23.49

######.

C.3.5. ##### # ##### 3.23.48 (07 ### 2002)

######.

C.3.6. ##### # ##### 3.23.47 (27 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.7. ##### # ##### 3.23.46 (29 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.8. ##### # ##### 3.23.45 (22 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.9. ##### # ##### 3.23.44 (31 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.10. ##### # ##### 3.23.43

######.

C.3.11. ##### # ##### 3.23.42 (08 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.12. ##### # ##### 3.23.41 (11 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.13. ##### # ##### 3.23.40

######.

C.3.14. ##### # ##### 3.23.39 (12 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.15. ##### # ##### 3.23.38 (09 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.16. ##### # ##### 3.23.37 (17 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.17. ##### # ##### 3.23.36 (27 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.18. ##### # ##### 3.23.35 (15 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.19. ##### # ##### 3.23.34a

######.

C.3.20. ##### # ##### 3.23.34 (10 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.21. ##### # ##### 3.23.33 (09 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.22. ##### # ##### 3.23.32 (22 ### 2001: ###-#####)

######.

C.3.23. ##### # ##### 3.23.31 (17 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.24. ##### # ##### 3.23.30 (04 ### 2001)

######.

C.3.25. ##### # ##### 3.23.29 (16 ### 2000)

######.

C.3.26. ##### # ##### 3.23.28 (22 ### 2000: ###-##)

######.

C.3.27. ##### # ##### 3.23.27 (24 ### 2000)

######.

C.3.28. ##### # ##### 3.23.26

######.

C.3.29. ##### # ##### 3.23.25

######.

C.3.30. ##### # ##### 3.23.24 (08 ### 2000)

######.

C.3.31. ##### # ##### 3.23.23

######.

C.3.32. ##### # ##### 3.23.22 (31 ### 2000)

######.

C.3.33. ##### # ##### 3.23.21

######.

C.3.34. ##### # ##### 3.23.20

######.

C.3.35. ##### # ##### 3.23.19

######.

C.3.36. ##### # ##### 3.23.18

######.

C.3.37. ##### # ##### 3.23.17

######.

C.3.38. ##### # ##### 3.23.16

######.

C.3.39. ##### # ##### 3.23.15 (### 2000: #####)

######.

C.3.40. ##### # ##### 3.23.14

######.

C.3.41. ##### # ##### 3.23.13

######.

C.3.42. ##### # ##### 3.23.12

######.

C.3.43. ##### # ##### 3.23.11

######.

C.3.44. ##### # ##### 3.23.10

######.

C.3.45. ##### # ##### 3.23.9

######.

C.3.46. ##### # ##### 3.23.8

######.

C.3.47. ##### # ##### 3.23.7

######.

C.3.48. ##### # ##### 3.23.6

######.

C.3.49. ##### # ##### 3.23.5

######.

C.3.50. ##### # ##### 3.23.4

######.

C.3.51. ##### # ##### 3.23.3

######.

C.3.52. ##### # ##### 3.23.2

######.

C.3.53. ##### # ##### 3.23.1

######.

C.3.54. ##### # ##### 3.23.0 (### 1999: #####)

######.

**C.4. ##### # ##### 3.22.x (#####; ###
#####)**

######.

C.4.1. ##### # ##### 3.22.35

######.

C.4.2. ##### # ##### 3.22.34

######.

C.4.3. ##### # ##### 3.22.33

######.

C.4.4. ##### # ##### 3.22.32

######.

C.4.5. ##### # ##### 3.22.31

######.

C.4.6. ##### # ##### 3.22.30

######.

C.4.7. ##### # ##### 3.22.29

######.

C.4.8. ##### # ##### 3.22.28

######.

C.4.9. ##### # ##### 3.22.27

######.

C.4.10. ##### # ##### 3.22.26

######.

C.4.11. ##### # ##### 3.22.25

######.

C.4.12. ##### # ##### 3.22.24

######.

C.4.13. ##### # ##### 3.22.23

######.

C.4.14. ##### # ##### 3.22.22

######.

C.4.15. ##### # ##### 3.22.21

######.

C.4.16. ##### # ##### 3.22.20

######.

C.4.17. ##### # ##### 3.22.19 (### 1999: ##-#####)

#####.

C.4.18. ##### 3.22.18

#####.

C.4.19. ##### 3.22.17

#####.

C.4.20. ##### 3.22.16 (### 1999: #####)

#####.

C.4.21. ##### 3.22.15

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C.4.22. ##### 3.22.14

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C.4.23. ##### 3.22.13

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C.4.24. ##### 3.22.12

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C.4.25. ##### 3.22.11

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C.4.26. ##### 3.22.10

#####.

C.4.27. ##### 3.22.9

#####.

C.4.28. ##### 3.22.8

#####.

C.4.29. ##### 3.22.7 (### 1998: #####)

#####.

C.4.30. ##### 3.22.6

#####.

C.4.31. ##### # ##### 3.22.5

######.

C.4.32. ##### # ##### 3.22.4

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C.4.33. ##### # ##### 3.22.3

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C.4.34. ##### # ##### 3.22.2

######.

C.4.35. ##### # ##### 3.22.1 (### 1998: #####)

######.

C.4.36. ##### # ##### 3.22.0

######.

C.5. ##### # ##### 3.21.x

######.

C.5.1. ##### # ##### 3.21.33

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C.5.2. ##### # ##### 3.21.32

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C.5.3. ##### # ##### 3.21.31

######.

C.5.4. ##### # ##### 3.21.30

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C.5.5. ##### # ##### 3.21.29

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C.5.6. ##### # ##### 3.21.28

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C.5.7. ##### # ##### 3.21.27

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C.5.8. ##### 3.21.26

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C.5.9. ##### 3.21.25

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C.5.10. ##### 3.21.24

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C.5.11. ##### 3.21.23

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C.5.12. ##### 3.21.22

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C.5.13. ##### 3.21.21a

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C.5.14. ##### 3.21.21

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C.5.15. ##### 3.21.20

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C.5.16. ##### 3.21.19

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C.5.17. ##### 3.21.18

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C.5.18. ##### 3.21.17

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C.5.19. ##### 3.21.16

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C.5.20. ##### 3.21.15

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C.5.21. ##### # ##### 3.21.14b

######.

C.5.22. ##### # ##### 3.21.14a

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C.5.23. ##### # ##### 3.21.13

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C.5.24. ##### # ##### 3.21.12

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C.5.25. ##### # ##### 3.21.11

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C.5.26. ##### # ##### 3.21.10

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C.5.27. ##### # ##### 3.21.9

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C.5.28. ##### # ##### 3.21.8

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C.5.29. ##### # ##### 3.21.7

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C.5.30. ##### # ##### 3.21.6

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C.5.31. ##### # ##### 3.21.5

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C.5.32. ##### # ##### 3.21.4

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C.5.33. ##### # ##### 3.21.3

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C.5.34. ##### # ##### 3.21.2

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C.5.35. ##### # ##### 3.21.0

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C.6. ##### # ##### 3.20.x

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C.6.1. ##### # ##### 3.20.18

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C.6.2. ##### # ##### 3.20.17

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C.6.3. ##### # ##### 3.20.16

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C.6.4. ##### # ##### 3.20.15

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C.6.5. ##### # ##### 3.20.14

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C.6.6. ##### # ##### 3.20.13

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C.6.7. ##### # ##### 3.20.11

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C.6.8. ##### # ##### 3.20.10

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C.6.9. ##### # ##### 3.20.9

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C.6.10. ##### # ##### 3.20.8

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C.6.11. ##### # ##### 3.20.7

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C.6.12. ##### # ##### 3.20.6

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C.6.13. ##### 3.20.3

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C.6.14. ##### 3.20.0

#####.

C.7. ##### 3.19.x

#####.

C.7.1. ##### 3.19.5

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C.7.2. ##### 3.19.4

#####.

C.7.3. ##### 3.19.3

#####.

Thread: 5 Slept for 0 (1) sec
end

D.6. ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##-#####

MySQL # ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ##### ##### #####. ##-
#####, ### ##### ##### ##### MySQL ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
#####.

#####:

- ##### ##### # ##### #####. ##### ##### ##### ##### ##-
(alarm) # ##### ##### ##### ##### #####, ## #####
#####, # ##### #####. ##### #####, ##### # ##### #####
#####, ##### ##### ## ## ##### #####, ##### ##-
(### ## # ##### select). ##### #####
(FreeBSD- # BSDI-#####). ##### ##-
#####, #####
(MIT-pthreads, FSU Pthreads # ##### RTS).
(##### SCO) ## ##### ##### ##### #####, ## ##
(FSU Pthreads ## SCO). ##### ##-
#####: ##### ## #####, ## ##### ##### #####, ##### ##
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#####). ##### ## ##### #####.
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#####. ##### ##### ##### # LinuxThreads. ##### #####:
#####; ##### ##### #####. ## ## ##### ##
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 - ##### ##. ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ##### #
#####. ## ##### # ##### #####, ## ## ##### ##### ps
#####. ##### ## ##### #####, ## #####
#####. ##### ##### #####
#####. # ##### ## Solaris,
HP-UX, AIX # OSF/1.
- # ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####
#####. # ##### ##### ##### ##-
#####, # ##### "##
#####".

- [[:<:]], [[:>:]]

```
### #####  
#####. #####  
## #####  
##### (### # ctype(3))### # (#).
```

```
mysql> SELECT "a word a" REGEXP "[[:<:]]word[[:>:]]";  
mysql> SELECT "a xword a" REGEXP "[[:<:]]word[[:>:]]";
```

```
-> 1  
-> 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT "weeknights" REGEXP "^((wee|week)(knights|nights))$"; -> 1
```

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```
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